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## ABSTRACT

Detailed statistical data on earned doctoral degrees for 1960-1981 are presented for science/engineering (S/E) fields, although non-S/E fields (such as the humanities) are represented. These data are reported in 10 charts and 15 tables. In addition to total S/E doctorates earned, data in charts address major field, sex, racial/ethnic identity for 1975 and 1981. citizenship status, trends in academic employment commitments, postgraduation employment commitments by sector, proportion of new doctorates employed within field of degree, and proportion of new doctorates obtained in same fields as that of baccalaureate. Among the data included in tables are: new doctorates by subfield and sex, by subfield and citizenship, by subfield and race; median age of doctorates by major field and sex; distribution on non-U.S. citizens by country of citizenship and major field; median-lapsed time between receipt of baccalaureate and doctoral degree; field-switching between baccalaureate and doctoral degree by field; doctoral distribution by state of Ph.D.-granting institution, major field, sex; distribution of doctorates conferred at top 100 doctorate-producing institutions by field and sex; distribution of doctorates by state of high school last attended and state of doctorate-granting institution; top 300 baccalaureate institutions of doctorates by major field; and new doctorates with definite postgraduation employment/study commitments by major field and citizenship status. (JN)

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# science and engineering doctorates: 1960-81

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# foreword

This is the first publication in a new series of special analytical reports based upon the Survey of Earned Doctorates. The data on science and engineering (S/E) doctorate production reported here cover the period from 1960 through 1981—a span of time in which S/E doctorate production approximately tripled. Monitoring these trends in production is important to higher education and science and technology policy. Career decisions, hiring plans, and the allocation of training funds may be based upon these data. This publication will be updated periodically as data for a new cohort of S/E doctorates become available.

Charles E. Falk  
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Resources Studies  
Directorate for Scientific, Technological,  
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February 1983

# acknowledgments

This publication was prepared by Sharon E. Dyer, Program Analyst, Supply and Education Analysis Group (SEAG), under the supervision of Charles H. Dickens, Senior Study Director, SEAG, Division of Science Resources Studies. Elise Brand, Research Assistant, National Academy of Sciences, performed the necessary computer programming under the direction of Peter D. Syverson, Survey Operations Manager, National Academy of Sciences. General guidance and review were provided by Alan Fechter, Head, Scientific and Technical Personnel Studies Section, and Charles E. Falk, Director, Division of Science Resources Studies.

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# general notes

The Survey of Earned Doctorates has been conducted annually by the National Academy of Sciences for the National Science Foundation (NSF) and other Federal agencies since 1957. Information from this survey becomes part of the Doctorate Records File, which includes about 700,000 records for doctorates awarded since 1920. Only data for the 1960-81 period are presented here. Doctoral degrees such as the Ph. D. or D. Sc. are included in these surveys, but first-professional degrees such as the J.D. or M.D. are not. Approximately 95 percent of the annual cohort of doctorates responded to the questionnaire distributed through the cooperation of the Graduate Deans. Partial data from public sources are added to the file for non-respondents. The data for a given year include all doctorates awarded in the period from July 1 to June 30 by regionally accredited universities and colleges.

Detailed data for 1960 through 1981 are published here for science/engineering (S/E) fields according to the NSF taxonomy, although the survey includes non-S/E fields, e.g., the humanities. Changes in the field taxonomy or in particular items of the questionnaire are described in the accompanying footnotes. The footnotes also furnish details on additions or deletions of fields from the NSF taxonomy. In the tables a zero (0) indicates that no doctorates were produced that year; a dash (-) indicates that data are not available for a given period either because a field had been deleted

earlier or because data collection for a particular field had not yet begun.

A separate NSF publication, *Science and Engineering Degrees: 1950-80* (NSF 82-

Year	Total Ph.D.'s	S/E Ph.D.'s	NCES/NSF Ratio	
			Total Ph.D.'s	S/E Ph.D.'s
1960	9,733	6,263	1.01	.97
1961	10,413	6,721	1.02	.97
1962	11,500	7,438	1.01	.97
1963	12,729	8,220	1.01	.98
1964	14,325	9,224	1.01	.98
1965	16,340	10,476	1.01	.98
1966	17,949	11,458	1.02	.99
1967	20,982	12,982	1.01	.98
1968	22,936	14,448	1.01	.98
1969	25,743	16,039	1.02	.99
1970	29,498	17,743	1.01	.99
1971	31,867	18,948	1.01	.97
1972	33,044	19,009	1.01	.97
1973	33,756	19,001	1.03	.98
1974	33,047	18,313	1.02	.98
1975	32,931	18,358	1.04	.97
1976	32,946	17,864	1.03	.97
1977	31,718	17,418	1.05	.97
1978	30,873	17,048	1.04	.95
1979	31,235	17,245	1.05	.95
1980	31,016	17,199	1.05	.96

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Center for Education Statistics

307), also contains data on S/E doctorates collected by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) and reclassified according to the NSF taxonomy. Users of the two reference documents *Science and Engineering Doctorates: 1960-81* and *Science and Engineering Degrees: 1950-80* should be aware that the data for total and S/E doctorates differ slightly because of different data collection methods. The differences between the two data series, as shown below, have been generally consistent over the 1960-81 period.

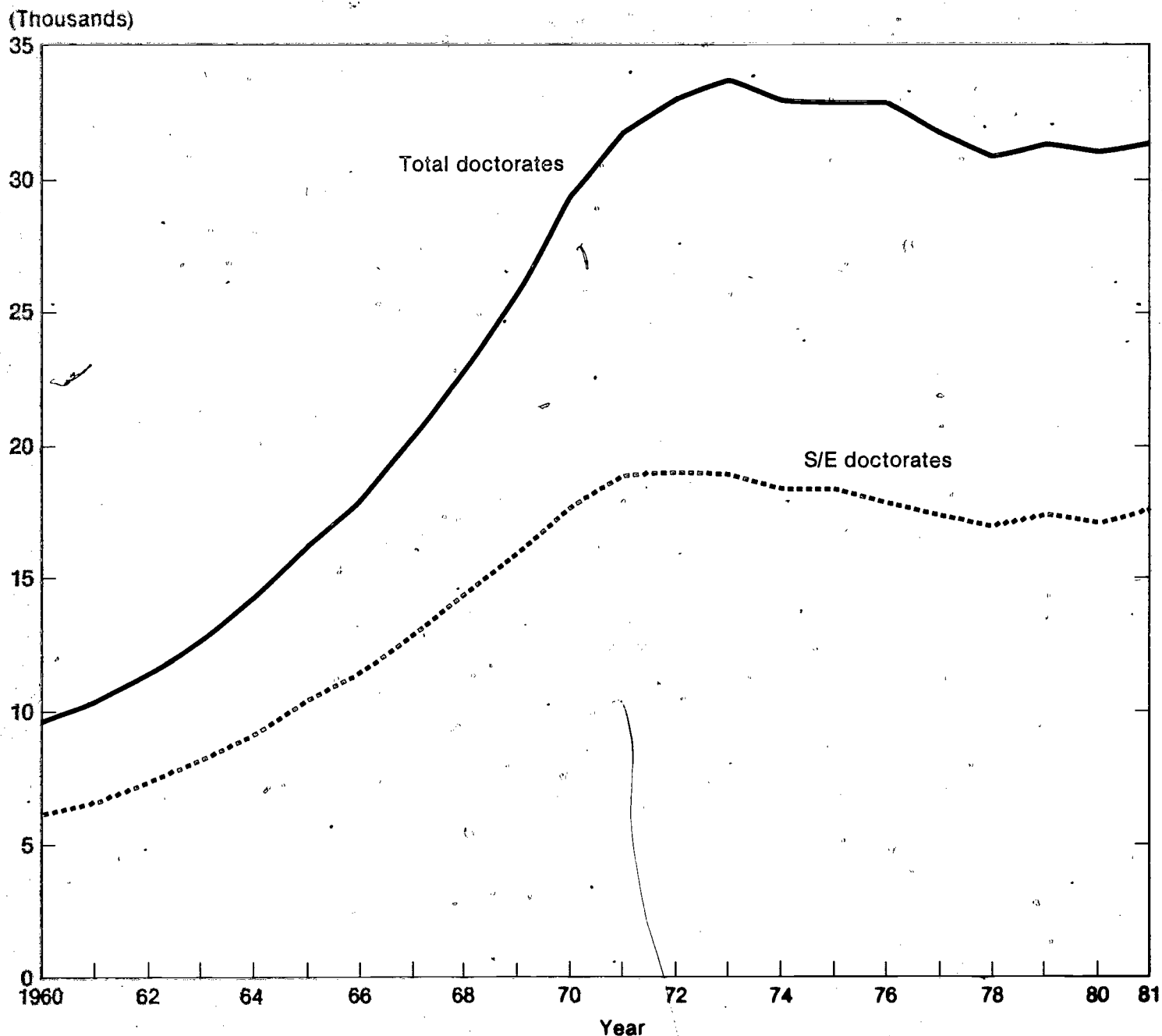
Data from the Survey of Earned Doctorates, reported here, are collected directly from the individual doctorates, while the degree data collected through the NCES Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS) are supplied by institutional representatives. The number of S/E degrees differs slightly between the two sources both because of the different suppliers of the data and because of differences in field classification systems. In addition, the NSF data on total degrees are restricted to research doctorates while those of NCES may include nonresearch doctorates. NCES, therefore, reports a larger number of total doctorates. Because the NCES HEGIS includes information on bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees, that source is the more appropriate for studying relationships between degrees at different levels. The Survey of Earned Doctorates is best suited for describing the characteristics of doctorate recipients.

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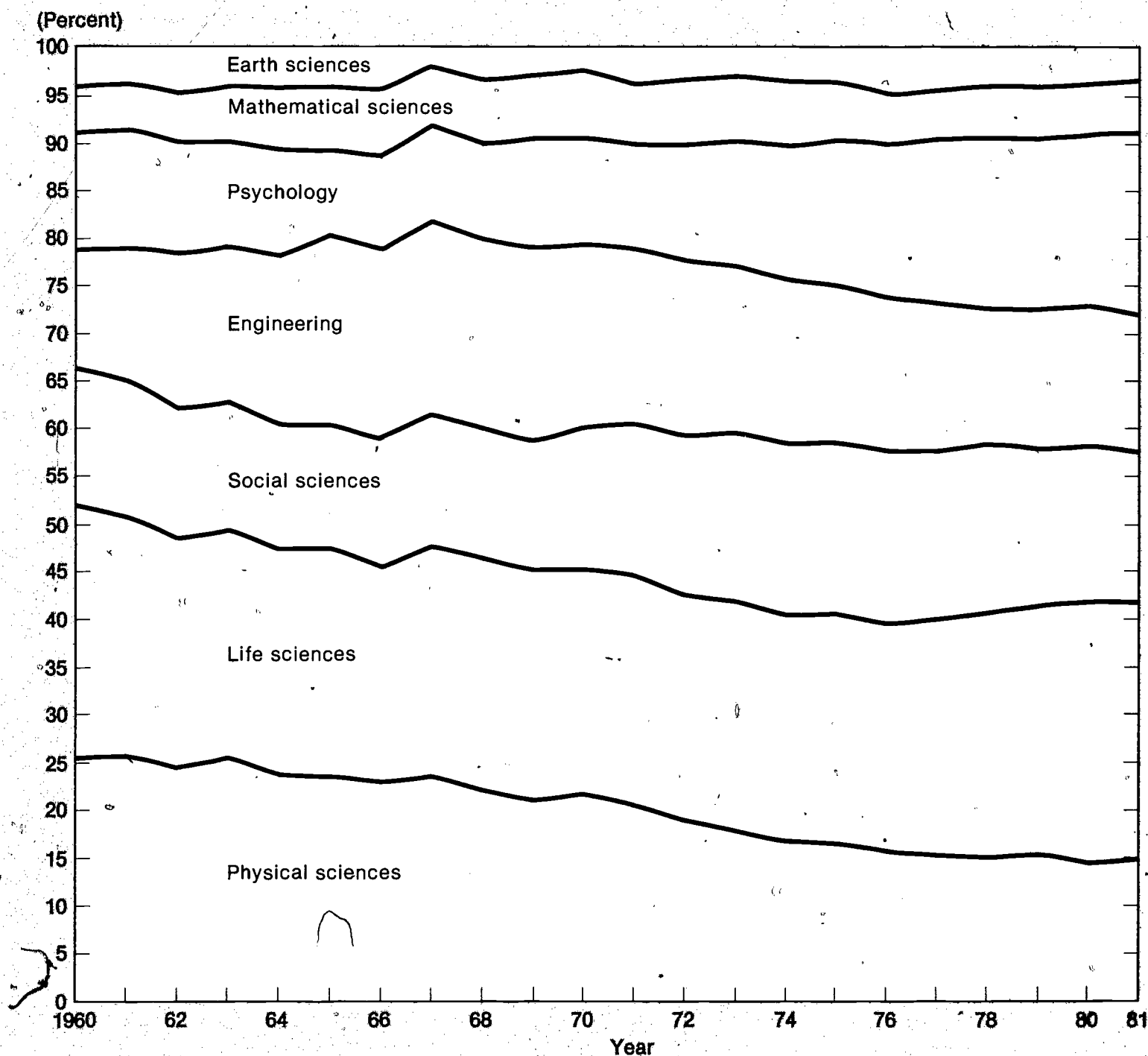


**Chart 1. Science/engineering (S/E) doctorates**



- Annual science/engineering (S/E) doctorate production increased steadily up to 1972, when the number of graduating S/E doctorates began to decline. By the end of the seventies, however, S/E doctorate production once again grew — albeit at a slower rate than during the sixties. The mathematical and physical sciences and engineering generally followed the pattern of overall S/E doctorate production, while the social and life sciences continued to grow through both decades.

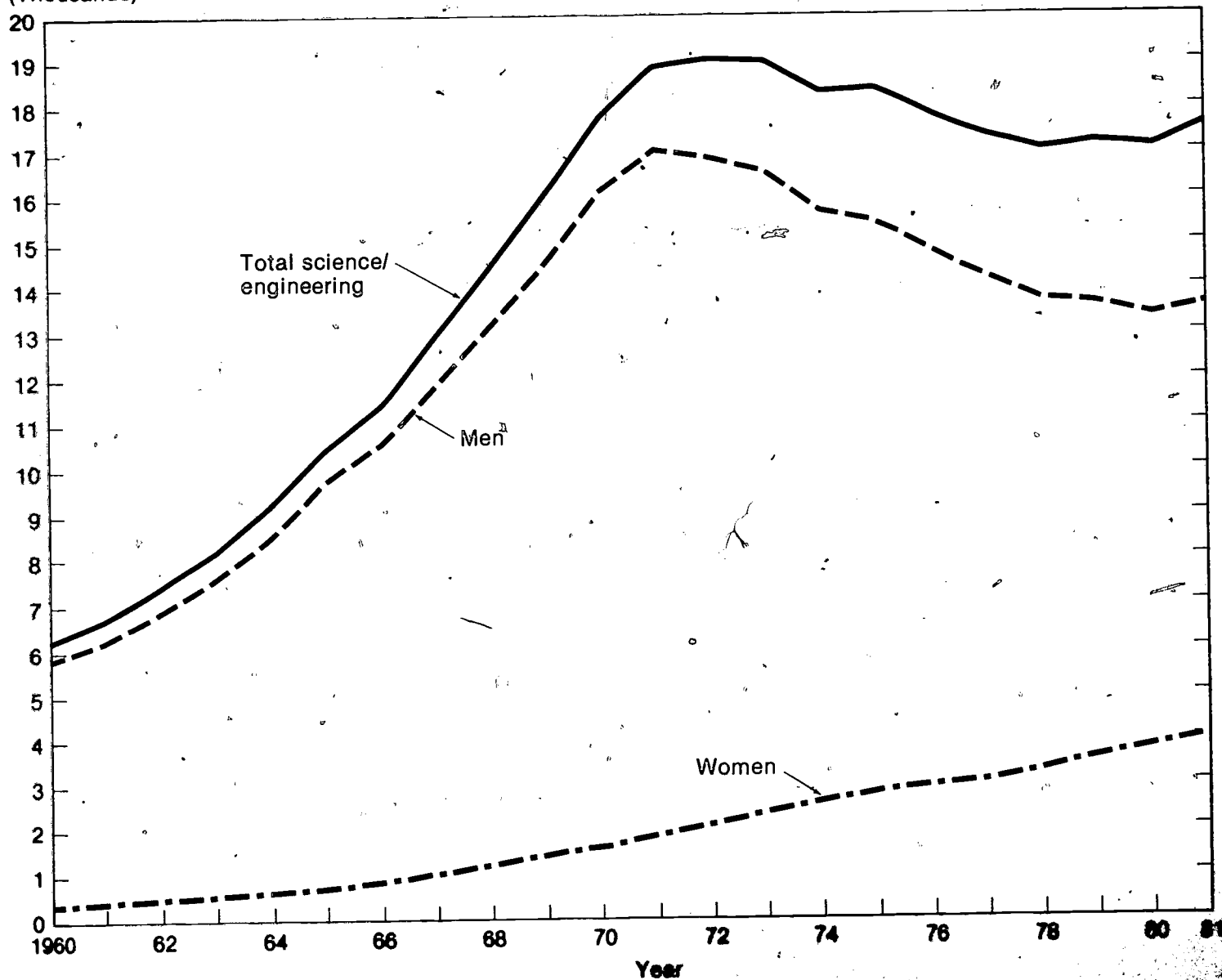
**Chart 2. Shares of science/engineering doctorates by major field .**



- The field composition of the annual science/engineering (S/E) doctorate cohort has shifted since the sixties. The share of doctorates in the life and social sciences and psychology rose from slightly over one-half in 1960 to three-fifths in 1981, while the share for the physical sciences declined from 25 percent to 15 percent.

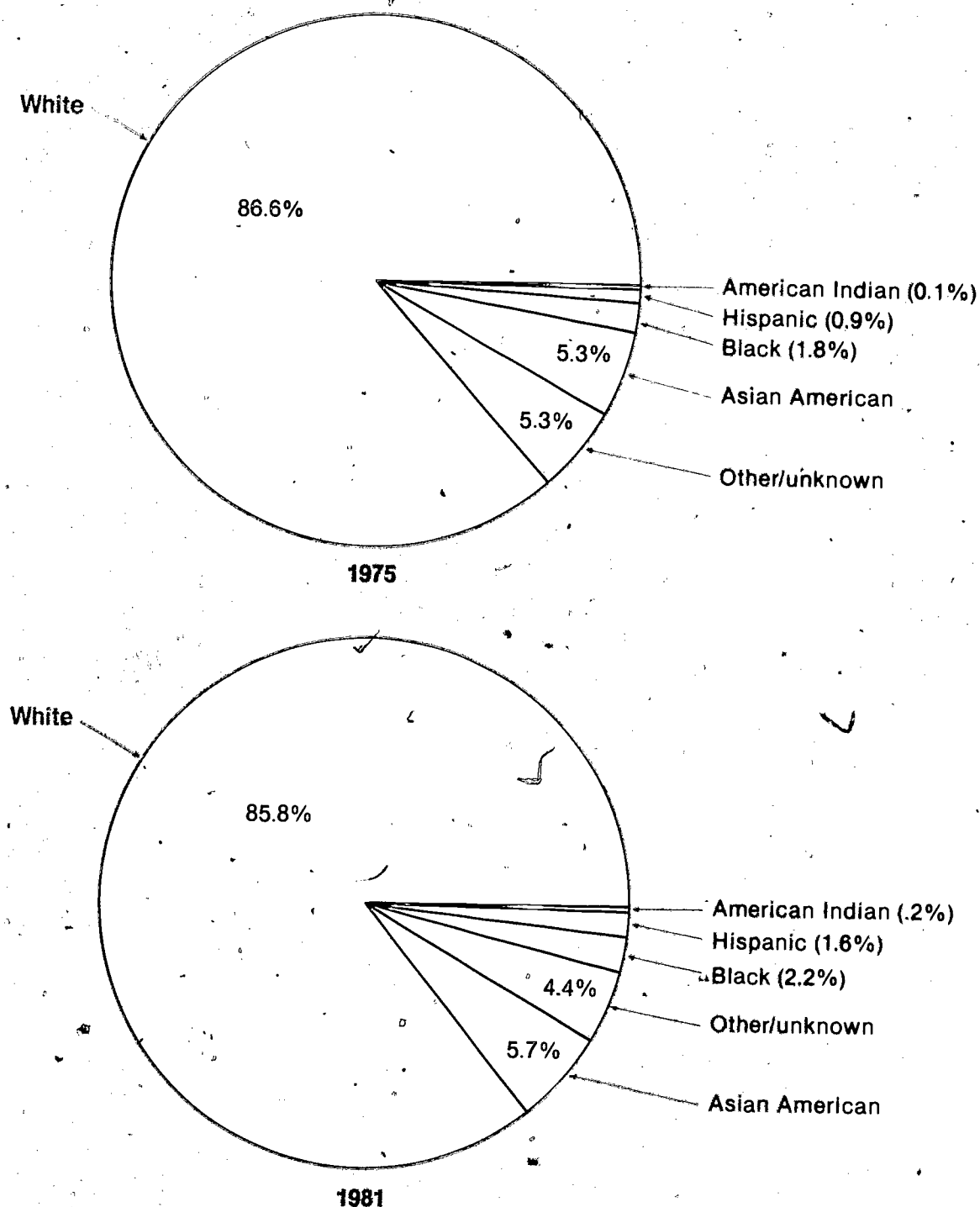
**Chart 3. Science/engineering doctorates by sex**

(Thousands)



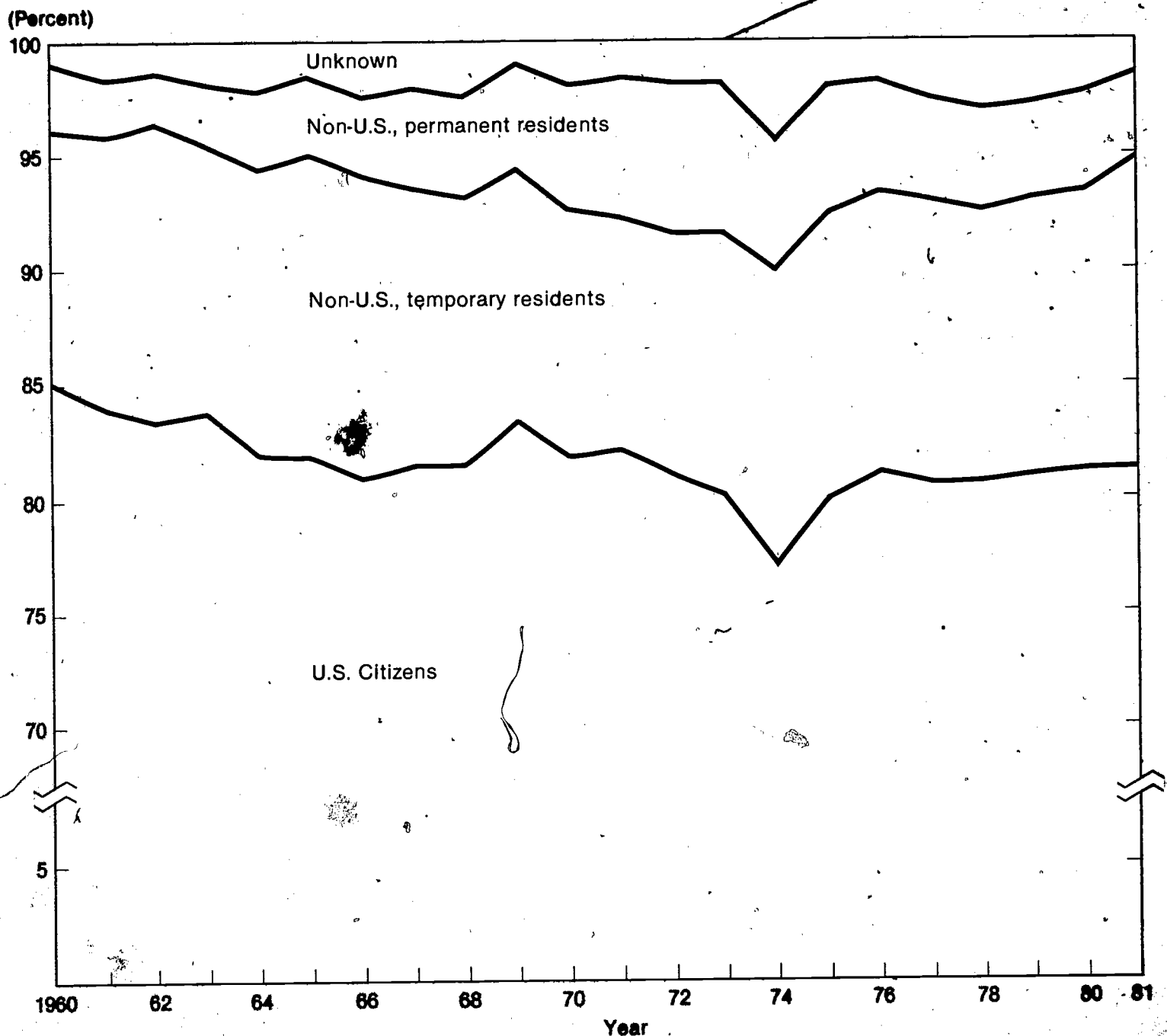
- The number of science/engineering (S/E) doctorates granted to women increased yearly, tripling after 1960. In contrast, the number of doctorates awarded to men rose from 5,800 in 1960 to a peak of 16,900 in 1972 and then declined to 13,600 in 1981. Despite this decline, men maintained a larger share of S/E doctorates than women, 77 percent in 1981. Women doctorates were concentrated in the life and social sciences, fields that have exhibited steady growth since 1960. Although the number of women in these fields increased since 1960, men still accounted for the majority of their doctorates.

**Chart 4. Racial/ethnic identity of 1975 and 1981 science/engineering doctorates\***



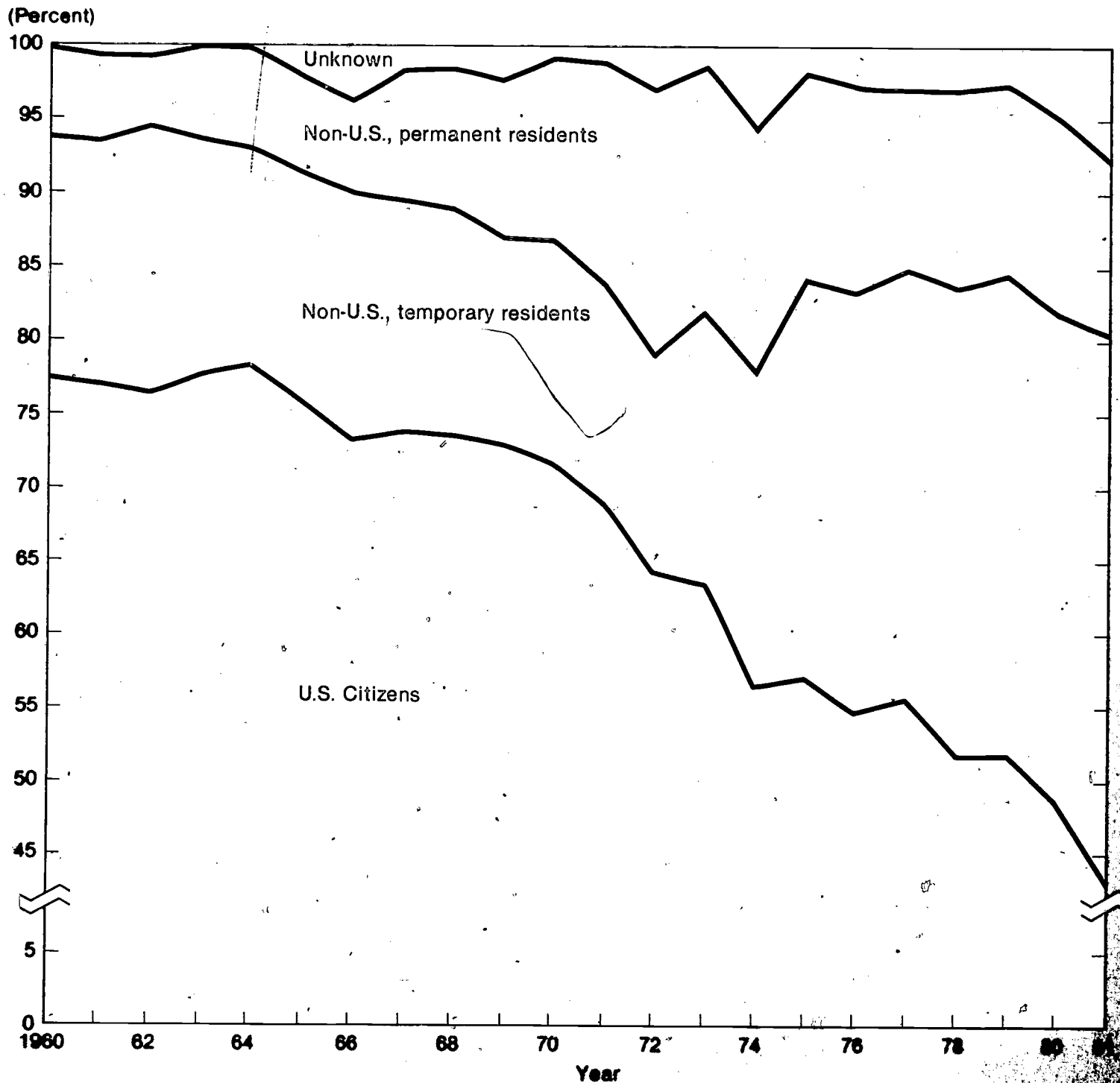
- Asian Americans constituted the largest group among minority science/engineering (S/E) doctorates. The majority of S/E doctorates, however, were awarded to whites.

**Chart 5. Citizenship status of science doctorates**



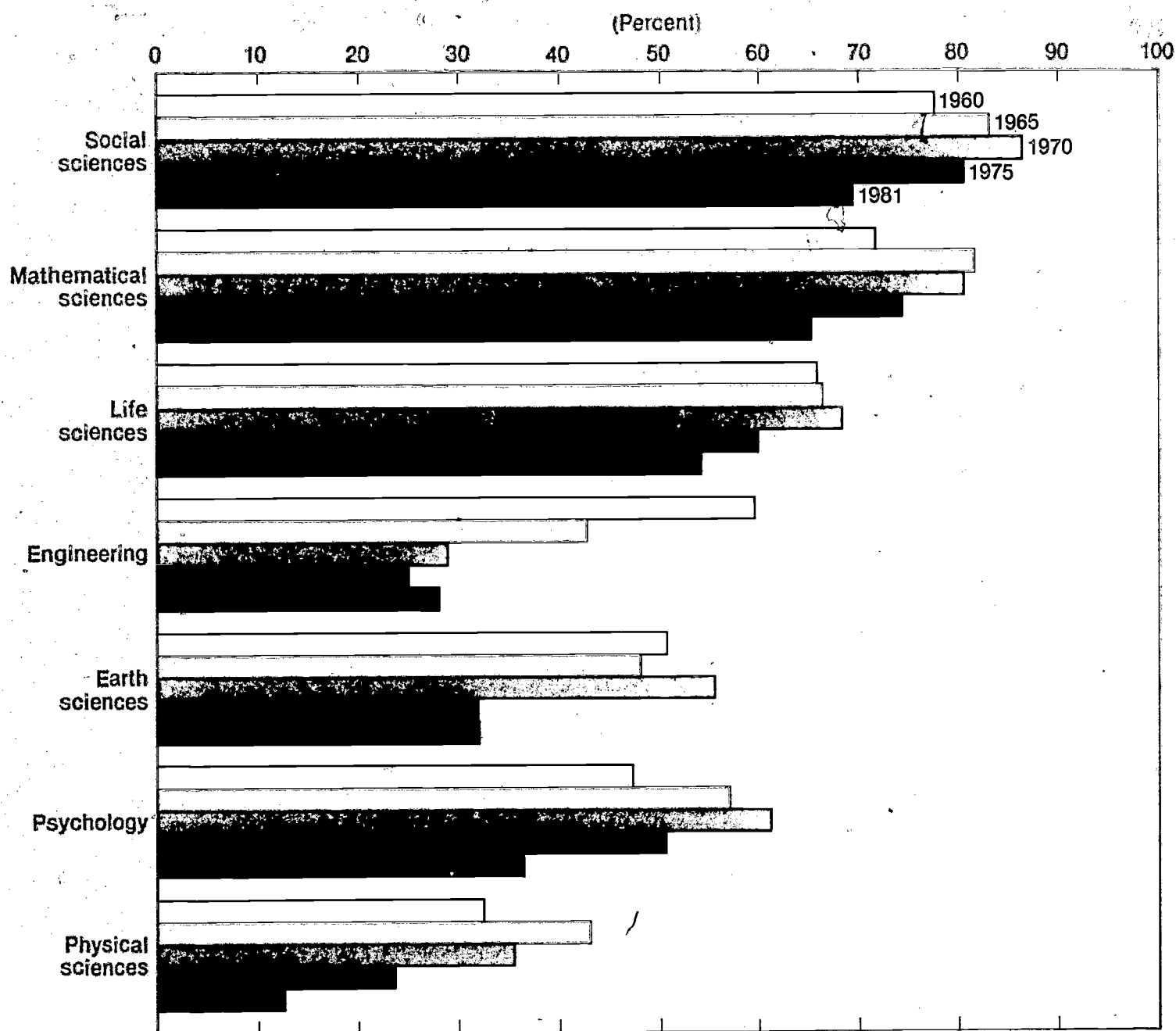
- Most science/engineering (S/E) doctorates are awarded to U.S. citizens, but this proportion has declined since 1960. The share awarded to non-U.S. citizens who are permanent residents in the United States has increased over this period. The share of doctorates awarded to noncitizens who are temporary residents has decreased since the early seventies.

Chart 6. Citizenship status of engineering doctorates



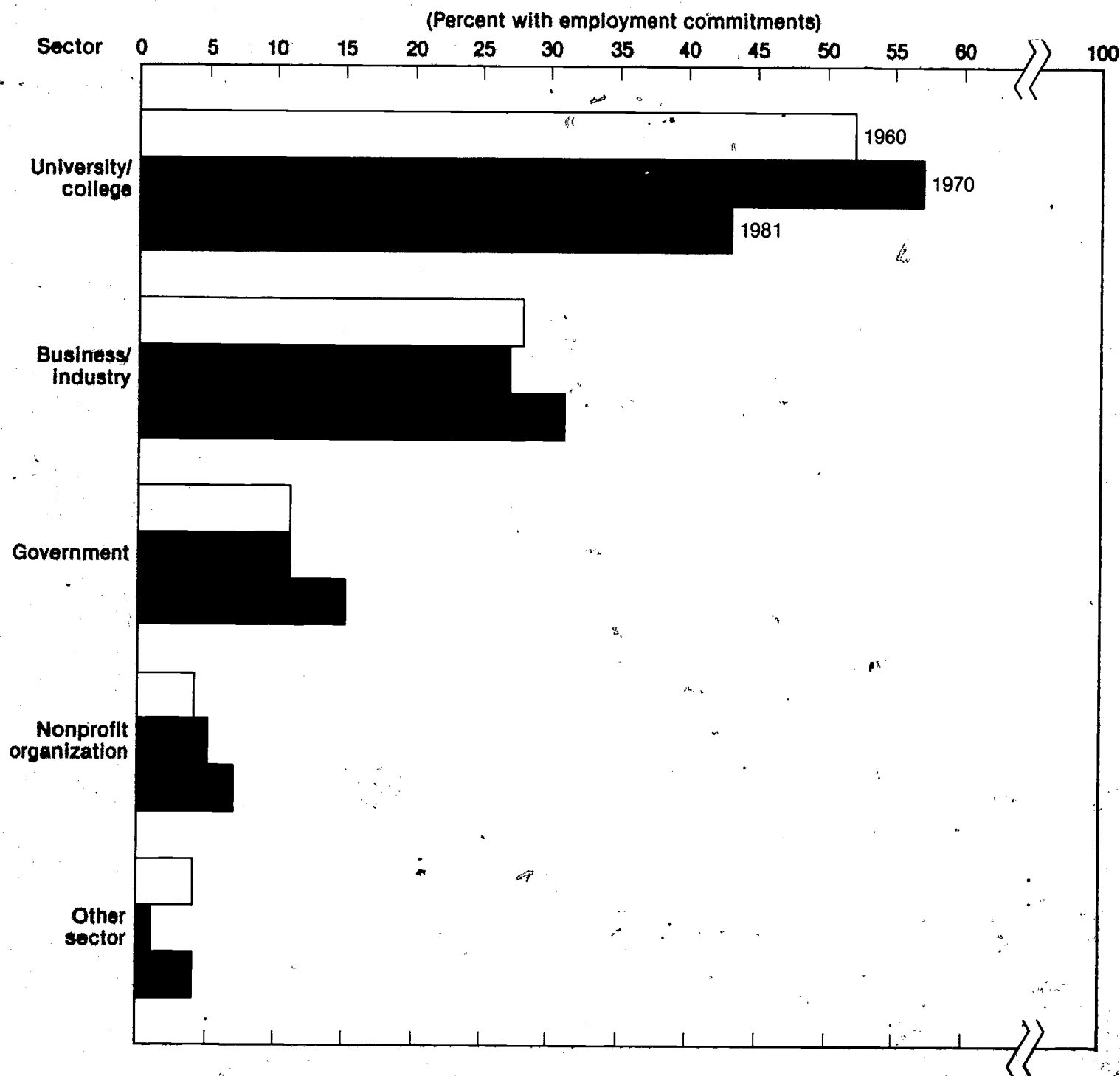
- The share of engineering doctorates awarded to non-U.S. citizens has increased sevenfold in the past 20 years. By 1981, over half the graduating engineering doctorates were non-U.S. citizens.

**Chart 7. Trends in academic employment commitments among science/engineering doctorates by major fields: selected years**



- The proportion of new science/engineering (S/E) doctorates with academic employment commitments has declined since the sixties, particularly for engineering and the physical sciences. Academic employment continued to constitute the majority of commitments for social, mathematical, and life scientists.

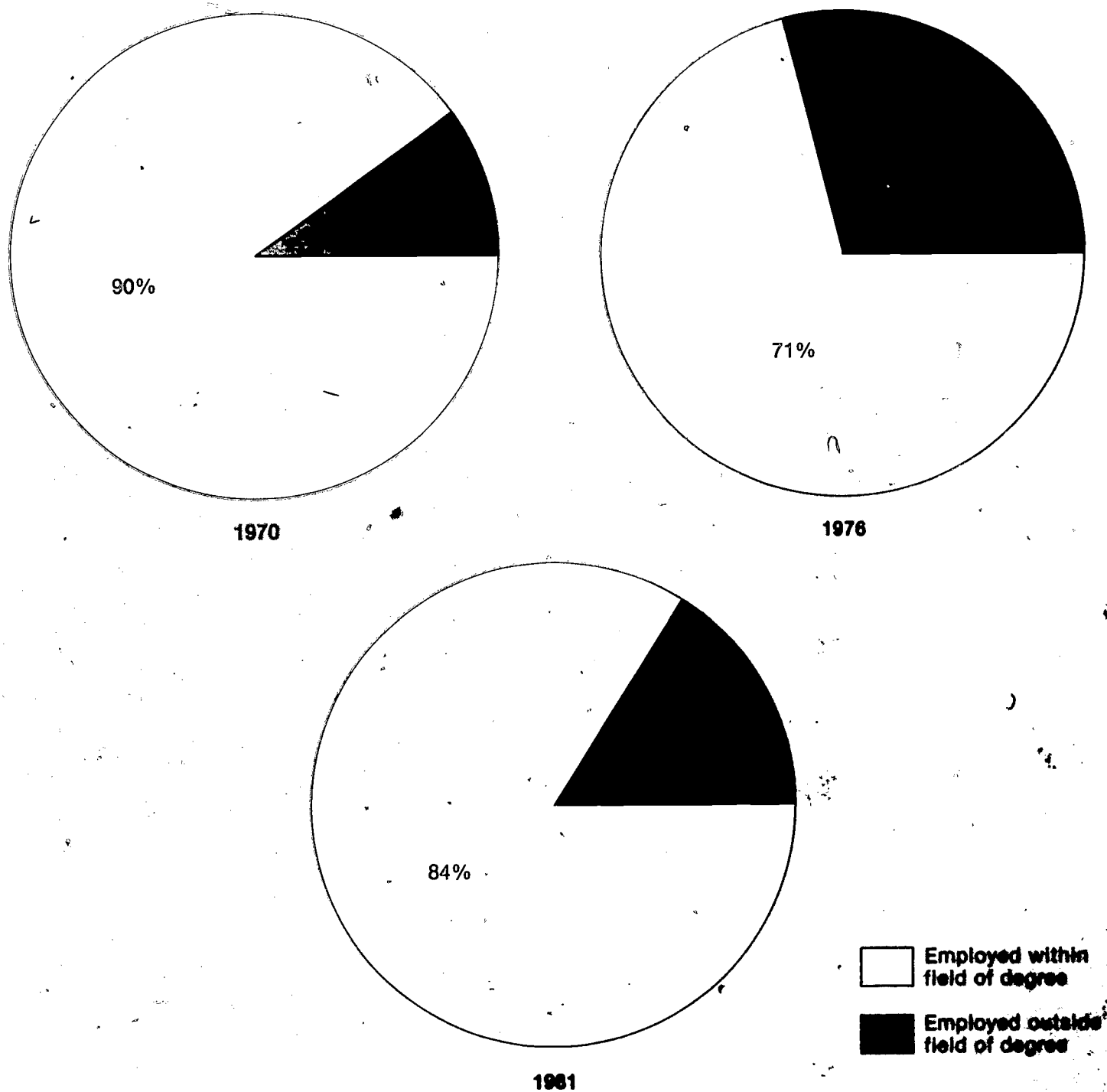
**Chart 8. Postgraduation employment commitments by sector for science/engineering doctorates: selected years**



- The importance of academic employment to new science/engineering (S/E) doctorates has declined since the early seventies. Nonacademic employment, particularly in private business, has become increasingly important.

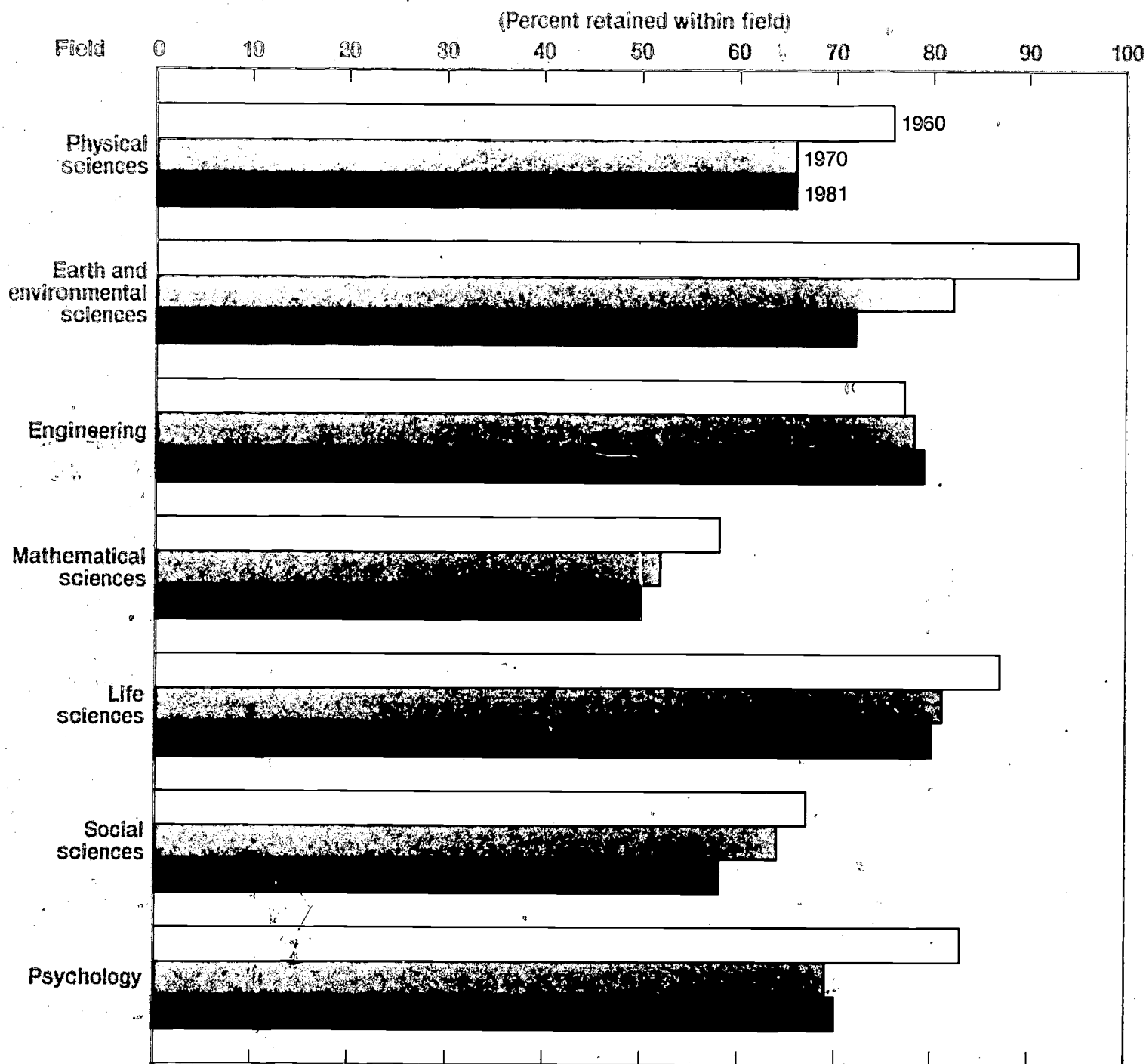


**Chart 9. Proportion of new science/engineering doctorates employed within field of degree: selected years**



- Most science/engineering (S/E) doctorates obtain employment in their field of degree. The proportions of men and women S/E doctorates obtaining immediate employment within their field of degree do not differ significantly.

**Chart 10. Proportion of new science/engineering doctorates obtained in same field as that of baccalaureate: selected years\***



- Most science/engineering (S/E) doctorates earned their graduate degree within the same field as their baccalaureate degree. The proportion, however, has apparently declined since 1960. Engineering was the only exception.

\*Only doctorates whose baccalaureate-granting institution is known are included in this chart.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

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Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81

Total, male and female

	Year of doctorate														Total		
Field of study	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971				
Total, science & engineering	6263	6721	7438	8220	9224	10476	11458	12982	14448	16039	103269	17743	18948				
Physical sciences .....	1608	1747	1848	2106	2217	2490	2655	3085	3239	3428	24423	3893	3949				
Physics and astronomy .....	530	597	710	818	866	1046	1061	1312	1436	1461	9837	1655	1738				
Astronomy & astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	11	16	28	34	45	64	66	64	98	9	435	-	-				
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	48	59				
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	67	63	54				
Atomic & molecular .....	49	68	81	90	114	112	117	130	135	133	1029	152	124				
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	7	20	20	23	36	31	36	32	14	13	232	18	18				
Mechanics <sup>3</sup> .....	1	5	5	7	5	8	5	12	5	10	63	7	6				
Acoustics .....	11	8	7	14	7	7	10	9	10	11	94	23	19				
Fluids .....	4	19	30	22	14	33	33	54	44	24	277	21	21				
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	62	63	85	86				
Optics .....	8	7	7	7	8	13	9	13	11	20	103	30	25				
Thermal <sup>5</sup> .....	3	2	4	12	10	21	21	20	12	18	123	17	17				
Elementary particles ...	51	68	115	154	147	184	164	222	232	224	1561	256	277				
Nuclear Physics <sup>6</sup> .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-				
Nuclear structure .....	115	113	151	155	148	157	157	199	197	190	1582	212	226				
Solid state .....	136	123	161	175	212	299	303	369	390	362	2530	403	442				
Theoretical Physics <sup>7</sup> .....	88	114	55	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	-	-				
Physics, general .....	9	7	24	45	53	36	38	65	138	185	599	160	164				
Physics, other .....	36	25	22	77	67	81	102	122	150	97	779	160	200				
Chemistry .....	1078	1150	1138	1288	1351	1444	1594	1773	1803	1967	14586	2238	2211				
Analytical .....	65	71	92	84	108	89	120	144	129	141	1043	160	174				
Inorganic .....	96	100	98	119	148	153	165	197	232	267	1575	303	297				
Organic .....	468	506	478	516	528	612	665	714	730	769	5986	843	810				
Nuclear chemistry .....	13	31	24	36	31	26	27	26	29	29	272	34	36				
Physical .....	318	310	343	366	379	427	433	480	463	461	3980	558	502				
Theoretical chemistry ..	11	20	19	25	27	27	30	41	49	45	294	64	65				
Agricultural and food <sup>8</sup> ..	32	42	26	40	48	36	51	59	44	50	428	62	58				
Pharmaceutical .....	34	37	38	50	44	48	59	64	45	51	470	58	66				
Polymer <sup>9</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Chemistry, general .....	30	11	11	37	18	11	20	17	51	99	305	87	102				
Chemistry, other .....	11	22	9	15	20	15	24	31	31	55	233	69	101				
Earth, env & marine sciences	253	246	249	322	310	375	404	418	442	507	3526	510	552				
Mineral, Petrol, geochem <sup>10</sup>	68	78	68	94	68	99	100	91	81	8	755	-	-				
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	57	48				
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	41	40	53				
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	75	61	42	57	61	57	59	63	52	45	572	56	67				
Paleontology .....	21	16	30	39	26	41	46	39	48	33	339	40	32				
Structural geology .....	8	7	17	17	15	20	28	36	19	27	194	12	28				
Geophysics .....	26	35	19	20	26	25	32	31	34	68	316	67	66				
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Geomorph & glacial geol.	10	6	12	9	10	18	8	11	17	14	115	17	23				
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup>	1	4	2	3	4	4	6	14	10	17	65	20	28				
Oceanography .....	6	8	14	15	18	29	39	48	49	42	268	66	53				
Marine science, other <sup>13</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Meteorology <sup>14</sup> .....	23	14	17	21	32	34	34	40	47	48	310	55	59				
Atmospheric Phys & chem <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Environ science, general	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Environ science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	15	17	22	26	30	32	28	24	38	1	233	-	-				
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	27	17	27				
Fuel technology <sup>16</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	11	23	12	14				
Earth science, general ..	-	-	6	9	12	7	12	11	21	43	121	29	27				
Earth science, other ...	-	-	0	12	8	9	12	7	16	33	97	22	25				
Engineering .....	794	940	1216	1357	1664	2074	2301	2604	2855	3265	19070	3434	3498				
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>18</sup>	23	40	53	66	70	82	109	142	166	197	948	204	198				
Agricultural .....	23	17	14	19	28	30	39	33	37	43	283	56	61				
Biochemical <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	37	45	71				
Chemical .....	181	187	240	243	276	369	367	327	368	411	2969	445	391				
Civil .....	62	91	125	127	193	209	237	270	301	309	1924	311	379				
Ceramic .....	14	16	23	19	24	31	37	49	39	44	296	46	44				
Computer <sup>19</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Electrical .....	160	209	232	289	345	398	470	533	607	698	3941	706	745				
Electronics .....	41	40	64	89	97	100	99	142	134	131	937	151	117				
Industrial .....	14	21	21	22	28	56	46	61	74	111	454	117	134				
Nuclear engineering <sup>19</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	120	118	120				
Engineering mechanics ...	46	72	103	94	131	177	186	221	228	243	1501	235	213				
Engineering Physics <sup>19</sup> ..	26	26	41	60	79	96	131	138	126	57	780	41	38				
Mechanical .....	98	100	143	154	183	249	271	316	369	403	2291	400	398				
Metallurgy & Phys met <sup>20</sup>	77	77	103	116	114	173	174	218	176	214	1442	222	210				
Systems design <sup>21</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Operations research <sup>21</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1				
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	12	24	21	24	34	35	56	37	67	55	365	55	48				
Textile <sup>24</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-				
Mining <sup>25</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	15				
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	35	52				
Engineering, general ...	1	3	2	5	6	6	6	24	33	38	124	38	34				
Engineering, other .....	16	17	26	30	56	63	73	93	129	122	625	199	229				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Total, male and female	Year of doctorate									Total	Total		Total
Field of study	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1960-81
Total, science & engineering	19009	19001	18313	18358	17864	17418	17048	17245	180947	17199	17623	34822	319038
Physical sciences	3653	3444	3136	3076	2861	2721	2611	2674	32018	2521	2426	5147	61588
Physics and astronomy	1634	1589	1339	1300	1237	1150	1067	1108	13817	983	1015	1998	25652
Astronomy & astrophysics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	435
Astronomy	63	64	57	60	78	63	64	58	614	52	50	102	752
Astrophysics	66	67	76	71	72	57	74	57	657	69	59	128	852
Atomic & molecular	150	122	122	140	116	105	88	72	1191	69	65	134	2354
Electromagnetism	11	13	8	10	12	9	10	6	115	-	-	-	347
Mechanics	7	6	4	3	4	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	100
Acoustics	20	15	13	12	9	12	14	13	150	23	13	36	280
Fluids	28	28	20	22	20	14	13	14	201	15	14	29	507
Plasma	93	73	57	53	75	72	68	62	724	59	65	124	911
Optics	31	33	24	33	50	31	33	46	336	43	54	97	536
Thermal	18	16	16	9	4	7	11	7	122	5	7	12	257
Elementary particles	198	222	146	126	130	138	135	121	1749	117	117	234	3544
Nuclear physics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Nuclear structure	234	182	145	130	96	94	77	103	1499	73	62	135	3216
Solid state	393	400	349	321	282	258	243	243	3334	201	250	451	6315
Theoretical physics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260
Physics, general	154	206	180	173	175	173	151	194	1730	145	172	337	2666
Physics, other	168	142	122	137	114	117	86	112	1358	92	87	179	2316
Chemistry	2019	1855	1797	1776	1624	1571	1544	1566	18201	1538	1611	3149	35936
Analytical	147	128	147	142	152	174	178	207	1609	185	229	414	3066
Inorganic	289	262	201	229	226	198	201	195	2401	189	188	377	4353
Organic	714	645	615	605	497	479	454	469	6131	484	490	974	13091
Nuclear chemistry	22	24	31	21	25	24	13	14	244	14	12	26	542
Physical	472	457	389	393	355	339	310	326	4101	282	275	557	8638
Theoretical chemistry	67	53	51	46	48	38	46	50	528	47	33	80	902
Agricultural and food	22	9	13	8	14	6	8	11	211	-	-	-	639
Pharmaceutical	48	50	65	66	55	50	51	43	552	52	52	104	1126
Polymer	-	14	35	40	42	55	57	67	310	61	61	122	432
Chemistry, general	133	140	197	169	144	146	161	126	1405	157	197	354	2064
Chemistry, other	105	73	53	57	66	62	65	58	709	67	74	141	1083
Earth, env & marine sciences	604	634	629	634	645	694	623	646	6171	628	582	1210	10907
Mineral, petrol, geochem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	755
Mineralogy, petrology	61	47	41	43	48	60	34	33	472	47	30	77	599
Geochemistry	37	42	46	49	49	57	51	57	481	51	48	99	621
Stratigraphy, sediment	51	55	48	43	57	42	32	34	485	40	42	82	1139
Paleontology	35	44	41	41	43	26	31	36	369	21	19	40	748
Structural geology	24	21	15	16	22	22	28	28	216	20	27	47	457
Geophysics	78	67	80	92	33	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	799
Geophysics, solid earth	-	-	-	-	40	73	60	81	254	71	72	143	397
Geomorph & glacial geol.	19	27	23	30	29	22	24	14	228	15	13	28	371
Hydrology & water res	13	30	17	18	15	23	31	20	215	27	21	48	328
Oceanography	78	88	81	86	89	113	98	91	843	85	70	155	1266
Marine science, other	-	-	-	-	-	9	28	31	68	25	30	55	123
Meteorology	78	58	57	45	23	-	-	-	375	-	-	-	685
Atmospheric phys & chem	-	-	-	-	16	15	22	16	69	19	15	34	103
Atmospheric dynamics	-	-	-	-	14	32	21	26	93	20	27	47	140
Atmospheric sci, other	-	-	-	-	23	46	34	42	145	51	31	82	227
Environ science, general	1	42	49	62	34	25	16	22	251	15	30	45	296
Environ science, other	21	13	4	15	27	29	29	31	169	25	24	49	218
Applied geology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233
Applied geology	41	22	31	22	23	20	15	19	237	27	21	48	312
Fuel technology	6	10	14	9	4	5	2	4	82	-	-	-	105
Earth science, general	29	41	55	32	33	44	45	37	372	48	46	94	587
Earth science, other	32	27	27	31	23	31	22	24	264	21	16	37	398
Engineering	3503	3364	3147	3002	2834	2643	2423	2490	30338	2479	2528	5007	54415
Aeronaut & astronautical	181	167	148	141	122	115	103	81	1460	81	97	178	2586
Agricultural	67	75	52	56	37	33	43	66	546	68	62	130	959
Biomedical	77	71	62	76	73	75	79	69	698	68	63	131	866
Chemical	385	408	388	370	314	306	261	287	3555	285	296	581	7105
Civil	362	357	324	290	314	269	236	236	3078	240	287	527	5529
Ceramic	31	26	26	22	24	30	24	24	297	24	24	48	641
Computer	-	-	-	102	119	123	76	78	498	62	71	133	631
Electrical	690	673	594	536	512	461	410	450	5777	405	411	816	10534
Electronics	125	114	84	76	80	83	53	83	966	73	67	140	2043
Industrial	142	109	92	92	67	73	51	82	959	77	66	143	1556
Nuclear	117	129	111	89	134	105	107	95	1125	112	130	242	1487
Engineering mechanics	208	177	167	162	113	102	95	85	1557	91	78	169	3227
Engineering physics	39	34	25	19	19	20	15	17	267	18	22	40	1087
Mechanical	408	364	377	325	304	270	282	281	3409	293	282	575	6275
Metallurgy	175	141	138	118	111	93	98	87	1393	106	99	205	3040
Systems design	-	-	-	79	69	71	63	75	357	61	68	129	486
Operations research	62	104	128	89	82	76	84	67	693	63	80	143	836
Fuel technology	-	6	16	17	17	18	19	24	117	31	21	52	169
Sanitary & environmental	75	78	66	71	74	67	67	66	667	66	71	137	1169
Textile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mining	16	12	2	7	6	2	7	4	81	4	8	12	103
Materials science	88	132	116	132	117	125	125	125	1047	143	113	256	1325
Engineering, general	33	37	54	38	41	33	44	32	384	42	37	79	587
Engineering, other	222	150	177	95	85	93	81	76	1407	66	75	141	2173

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Total, male and female

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total 1960-69	1970	1971
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969			
<b>Mathematical sciences</b>	291	332	388	483	588	685	769	830	971	1070	6407	1225	1238
Algebra	35	25	60	78	72	97	125	131	145	181	949	191	200
Analysis & funct anal <sup>28</sup>	71	92	101	114	178	164	183	203	244	266	1616	244	261
Geometry	12	13	21	14	26	23	22	28	31	25	215	40	35
Logic	2	7	13	16	15	26	22	24	30	28	183	36	32
Number theory	11	13	19	20	20	17	20	17	20	24	181	27	33
Probability & meth stat. <sup>27</sup>	64	67	66	70	100	103	121	123	130	50	894	85	97
Topology	26	18	37	46	57	91	87	96	106	108	672	143	121
Topological algebra <sup>28</sup>	17	13	11	20	14	19	15	9	-	-	118	-	-
Computing theory	4	11	6	13	14	17	18	42	51	79	255	119	140
Computer science <sup>13</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operations research <sup>29</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Applied mathematics	31	53	42	64	68	91	111	110	133	128	831	147	122
Mathematics, general	13	13	10	12	13	19	20	32	52	92	276	95	108
Mathematics, other	5	7	2	16	11	18	25	15	29	89	217	98	89
<b>Life sciences</b>	1660	1682	1867	1976	2219	2539	2711	2966	3511	3815	24946	4165	4556
Biological sciences	1246	1244	1397	1510	1702	1963	2135	2360	2827	3092	19476	3361	3653
Biochemistry	259	274	286	303	369	393	458	501	580	553	3976	583	658
Biophysics	23	25	33	36	40	54	80	92	105	114	602	106	102
Biometry, biostatistics	11	7	10	14	22	24	21	26	23	19	177	38	43
Anatomy	31	45	49	52	56	88	66	85	87	120	679	124	154
Cytology <sup>30</sup>	-	-	18	21	27	31	30	36	34	47	244	56	55
Embryology	2	1	8	15	22	20	38	37	36	38	217	41	37
Immunology <sup>31</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botany	118	116	98	108	133	143	159	130	191	188	1384	177	202
Ecology	30	32	39	45	38	35	34	55	80	89	477	112	118
Hydrobiology <sup>8</sup>	5	3	3	16	7	15	12	17	8	9	95	28	27
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup>	184	176	199	210	194	274	288	332	361	383	2601	399	408
Animal & plant physiol <sup>33</sup>	122	131	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	-	-
Animal physiology <sup>34</sup>	2	2	77	136	182	193	187	240	288	321	1628	345	360
Plant physiology <sup>35</sup>	5	-	29	71	53	76	74	73	85	88	554	96	90
Nutrition <sup>36</sup>	23	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
Zoology	175	169	187	187	204	226	268	231	312	283	2242	341	355
Genetics	73	73	81	97	98	102	113	144	152	127	1060	150	153
Entomology	95	95	102	86	105	134	128	146	154	178	1223	178	218
Molecular biology <sup>37</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	90	91	95	109
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>38</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parasitology <sup>39</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pathology	11	22	23	21	31	36	38	48	54	40	324	40	69
Pharmacology	53	49	74	71	90	99	106	115	147	154	958	150	175
Biological sci, general	13	5	10	2	6	3	11	24	59	97	230	121	164
Biological sci, other	11	18	16	17	25	16	24	28	71	154	380	181	156
<b>Agricultural sciences</b>	414	438	470	466	517	576	576	606	684	723	5470	804	903
Agronomy	135	143	141	138	155	168	171	174	168	173	1566	198	191
Animal husbandry	107	121	113	110	123	144	143	126	140	97	1224	124	94
Food sci & technology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	39	37	77
Fish & wildlife	17	14	22	21	24	13	21	32	25	37	226	47	61
Forestry	25	30	36	27	46	44	46	60	74	78	466	75	84
Horticulture	47	46	55	44	57	75	77	62	63	69	589	69	75
Soils & soil science <sup>36</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	37	40	41	57
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>36</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Phytopathology	70	72	83	92	72	96	88	87	100	111	871	106	109
Agriculture, general	2	1	1	2	3	4	3	2	9	17	44	4	2
Agriculture, other	11	11	19	32	37	32	33	63	102	64	404	103	153
<b>Social sciences</b>	885	954	1014	1086	1213	1359	1479	1784	1966	2188	13923	2626	3010
Anthropology	69	55	81	82	83	82	97	147	138	181	1015	217	239
Archaeology	8	5	6	9	10	10	12	12	17	11	100	8	18
Hist & Phil of science <sup>37</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Linguistics	45	46	46	45	64	71	99	92	114	116	738	137	175
Sociology	162	167	184	211	201	239	260	331	370	413	2538	505	587
Economics	341	405	403	423	512	537	600	661	717	687	5286	826	793
Econometrics	11	8	15	27	15	23	27	30	30	21	207	27	27
Agricultural economics <sup>37</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	92	114	170
Statistics <sup>38</sup>	64	50	56	58	64	71	55	75	87	115	695	137	158
Geography	185	218	223	231	264	326	329	420	472	455	3123	534	675
Pol sci, public admin <sup>38</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Political science <sup>39</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Psychology</b>	772	820	856	890	1013	954	1139	1295	1464	1766	10969	1890	2145
Clinical	241	299	293	303	400	335	373	420	485	525	3674	549	622
Counseling & guidance	66	67	60	47	47	47	56	75	103	108	679	113	146
Developmental & gerontol	22	20	26	20	19	28	43	47	62	72	359	84	114
Educational	60	75	55	35	37	34	47	59	73	75	550	88	96
School	7	15	9	17	22	16	10	31	25	33	185	45	70
Experi, compar, physiol <sup>40</sup>	196	171	77	3	3	4	1	2	-	-	457	-	-
Experimental <sup>40</sup>	-	4	110	196	222	215	268	283	295	323	1916	366	396
Comparative <sup>40</sup>	-	0	15	19	11	11	9	16	17	17	115	22	15
Physiological <sup>40</sup>	-	1	25	50	37	43	74	85	93	109	517	116	130
Human engineering <sup>41</sup>	5	4	4	1	0	0	3	0	0	-	17	-	-
Industrial & personnel	34	27	36	41	50	37	48	58	46	59	436	75	68
Personality	11	18	27	29	36	28	36	32	31	37	285	50	46
Psychometrics	15	20	19	15	22	17	27	15	19	19	188	18	36
Social	80	68	81	92	88	100	106	108	123	133	1029	157	172
Psychology, general	27	25	15	16	13	31	28	42	70	128	395	122	127
Psychology, other	8	6	4	6	6	8	10	19	22	78	167	85	107
<b>Total, non-sci &amp; engineering<sup>42</sup></b>	3470	3692	4062	4509	5101	5864	6491	7421	8488	9704	58802	11755	12919
<b>Total, all fields</b>	9733	10413	11500	12729	14325	16340	17949	20403	22936	25743	162071	29498	31867

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Total, male and female

	Year of doctorate									Total		Total	Total
Field of study	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1960-81
Mathematical sciences .....	1281	1233	1211	1147	1003	964	959	979	11240	962	960	1922	19569
Algebra .....	167	142	125	126	116	88	87	88	1330	78	54	132	2411
Analysis & funct anal ..	241	244	208	180	141	153	118	111	1901	91	105	196	3713
Geometry .....	35	32	38	26	23	26	22	25	302	35	29	64	581
Logic .....	39	33	19	38	34	17	24	21	293	24	18	42	518
Number theory .....	36	31	23	27	26	32	18	17	270	28	24	52	503
Probability & math stat.	151	157	148	174	165	159	168	165	1469	151	163	314	2677
Topology .....	130	111	117	94	72	70	56	61	975	57	55	112	1759
Topological algebra .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118
Computing theory .....	163	225	203	166	148	101	55	25	1345	13	16	29	1629
Computer science .....	-	1	-	-	-	31	121	210	363	218	232	450	813
Operations research .....	-	3	24	55	36	42	43	43	246	41	35	76	322
Applied mathematics .....	119	119	136	101	105	113	108	111	1181	102	118	220	2232
Mathematics, general .....	112	94	122	114	94	88	92	80	999	83	80	163	1438
Mathematics, other .....	88	41	48	46	43	44	47	22	566	41	31	72	855
Life sciences .....	4454	4503	4304	4402	4361	4266	4369	4501	43881	4716	4783	9499	78326
Biological sciences .....	3600	3648	3484	3497	3573	3484	3516	3646	35462	3804	3801	7605	62543
Biochemistry .....	585	635	599	620	617	609	607	603	6116	673	644	1317	11409
Biophysics .....	114	115	122	112	123	141	110	133	1178	108	99	207	1987
Biometry, biostatistics ..	30	35	36	37	46	52	45	44	406	42	48	90	673
Anatomy .....	159	127	122	119	133	116	144	151	1349	147	156	303	2331
Cytology .....	36	39	40	41	48	37	33	39	422	44	47	91	757
Embryology .....	35	29	22	27	13	19	15	14	252	18	20	38	507
Immunology .....	18	50	69	71	93	101	94	134	630	125	149	274	904
Botany .....	195	210	177	155	182	158	148	141	1745	144	147	291	3420
Ecology .....	134	134	149	142	140	163	170	173	1435	169	197	366	2278
Hydrobiology .....	24	11	17	8	13	14	3	10	155	-	-	-	250
Microbiology & bacteriol	397	382	382	363	362	312	349	349	3703	366	353	719	7023
Animal & plant physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307
Animal physiology .....	343	357	313	332	285	321	315	314	3285	340	327	667	5580
Plant physiology .....	75	92	77	67	62	43	43	57	702	52	68	120	1376
Nutrition .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Zoology .....	356	331	260	271	258	254	231	249	2906	226	197	423	5571
Genetics .....	160	128	126	156	143	141	126	141	1424	157	157	314	2798
Entomology .....	195	184	175	170	145	153	146	162	1726	161	143	304	3253
Molecular biology .....	155	119	140	156	148	131	172	140	1365	183	185	368	1824
Nutrition/dietetics .....	-	-	-	-	85	82	90	107	364	90	99	189	553
Parasitology .....	-	19	26	18	19	17	13	121	133	22	18	40	173
Pathology .....	89	79	81	67	94	99	90	85	793	108	106	214	1331
Pharmacology .....	188	160	176	166	205	196	216	220	1852	257	280	537	3347
Biological sci, general ..	137	194	191	185	190	178	191	187	1738	209	207	416	2384
Biological sci, other ..	175	218	184	214	171	147	165	172	1783	163	154	317	2480
Agricultural sciences ....	854	855	820	905	788	782	853	855	8419	912	982	1894	15783
Agronomy .....	142	153	132	134	146	123	137	138	1494	151	177	328	3388
Animal husbandry .....	68	35	17	21	17	25	21	26	448	25	19	44	1716
Food sci & technology ..	81	92	101	111	91	107	117	107	921	102	104	206	1166
Fish & wildlife .....	49	48	54	63	55	66	61	66	570	73	66	139	935
Forestry .....	74	79	74	86	79	66	88	87	792	80	95	175	1433
Horticulture .....	85	50	44	77	51	60	65	69	645	73	85	158	1392
Soils & soil science ....	85	102	90	97	69	72	97	71	781	79	90	169	990
Animal sci & nutrition ..	68	113	136	130	119	101	101	112	880	119	149	268	1149
Phytopathology .....	93	102	91	100	83	82	89	88	943	118	99	217	2031
Agriculture, general .....	5	4	5	8	9	6	6	7	56	3	5	8	108
Agriculture, other .....	104	77	76	78	69	74	71	84	889	89	93	182	1475
Social sciences .....	3234	3365	3288	3346	3277	3140	3008	2864	31158	2795	2787	5582	50668
Anthropology .....	260	326	379	386	428	386	399	383	3403	370	369	739	5157
Archaeology .....	18	21	20	23	22	23	32	35	220	26	28	54	374
Hist & phil of science ..	39	30	33	27	36	29	25	28	282	21	26	47	329
Linguistics .....	160	208	168	194	152	190	175	156	1715	182	176	358	2811
Sociology .....	639	599	645	680	734	725	610	632	6356	602	603	1205	10099
Economics .....	862	912	834	868	855	811	778	780	8319	744	807	1551	15156
Econometrics .....	33	31	19	27	30	29	23	22	268	22	17	39	514
Agricultural economics ..	162	178	182	162	162	143	159	154	1586	160	168	328	2006
Statistics .....	85	65	37	43	35	35	46	23	623	33	39	72	829
Geography .....	177	215	195	187	155	155	158	129	1666	130	109	239	2600
Pol sci, public admin ..	799	780	775	748	40	-	-	-	4351	-	-	-	7474
Political science .....	-	-	1	1	628	614	603	522	2369	505	445	950	3319
Psychology .....	2280	2458	2598	2751	2883	2990	3055	3091	26141	3098	3357	6455	43565
Clinical .....	679	746	771	810	883	936	1061	1069	8126	1106	1256	2362	14162
Counseling & guidance ..	151	200	201	231	267	269	278	315	2171	299	351	650	3500
Developmental & gerontol	135	149	162	181	190	203	208	221	1647	207	200	407	2413
Educational .....	127	115	122	134	124	136	145	163	1250	137	180	317	2117
School .....	89	109	89	103	143	148	125	125	1046	176	133	309	1540
Exper, compar, physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	457
Experimental .....	353	333	354	351	357	337	299	293	3439	307	282	589	5944
Comparative .....	21	24	23	22	28	22	20	21	218	8	11	19	352
Physiological .....	121	122	118	124	133	132	126	102	1224	108	102	210	1951
Human engineering .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Industrial & personnel ..	55	76	80	63	73	81	74	87	732	66	87	153	1321
Personality .....	51	51	60	62	62	63	41	42	528	43	49	92	905
Psychometrics .....	25	24	24	17	27	19	15	25	230	21	27	48	466
Social .....	183	214	202	233	209	202	204	216	1992	190	180	370	3391
Psychology, general .....	133	155	250	244	218	263	299	207	2018	210	283	493	2906
Psychology, other .....	157	140	142	176	169	179	160	205	1520	220	216	436	2123
Total, non-sci & engineering ..	14035	14755	14734	14593	15082	14300	13825	13990	139988	13817	13696	27513	226303
Total, all fields .....	33044	33756	33047	32951	32946	31718	30873	31235	320935	31016	31319	62335	545341

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Male	Year of doctorate													Total 1960-69	1970	1971
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972			
Field of study	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1960-69	1970	1971
Total, science & engineering	5820	6227	6901	7621	8532	9732	10549	11896	13150	14556	94984	16117	17007			
Physical sciences	1551	1684	1774	2013	2119	2364	2535	2930	3064	3242	23276	3666	3718			
Physics and astronomy	521	590	696	807	852	1019	1039	1275	1402	1422	9623	1610	1682			
Astronomy & astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	11	15	27	33	42	59	63	59	89	9	407	-	-			
Astronomy <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	34	45	54			
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	62	58	51			
Atomic & molecular	46	66	81	89	114	106	117	128	131	130	1008	149	122			
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup>	7	20	20	23	36	30	35	31	14	13	229	18	18			
Mechanics <sup>3</sup>	1	5	5	7	5	8	5	12	5	10	63	7	6			
Acoustics	11	8	7	14	7	7	10	9	10	11	94	23	19			
Fluids	4	17	29	21	14	32	33	52	44	23	269	20	20			
Plasma <sup>4</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	62	63	85	85			
Optics	8	7	7	7	8	13	9	13	11	18	101	30	25			
Thermal <sup>5</sup>	2	2	4	12	10	20	20	20	12	17	119	16	17			
Elementary particles	51	68	111	152	145	180	164	215	226	214	1526	248	265			
Nuclear physics <sup>6</sup>	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-			
Nuclear structure	113	112	149	153	147	155	152	194	195	187	1557	206	218			
Solid state	134	122	159	174	209	295	295	360	384	359	2491	392	428			
Theoretical physics <sup>7</sup>	88	114	52	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	-	-			
Physics, general	7	7	24	43	50	35	37	62	135	180	580	156	160			
Physics, other	36	25	21	76	65	79	99	119	146	93	759	157	194			
Chemistry	1030	1094	1078	1206	1267	1345	1496	1655	1662	1820	13653	2056	2036			
Analytical	61	66	84	78	100	85	115	131	123	131	974	151	166			
Inorganic	92	89	90	112	139	143	154	176	208	244	1447	275	269			
Organic	452	486	458	483	497	578	621	678	680	720	5653	787	748			
Nuclear chemistry	13	29	20	35	30	23	27	26	29	27	259	32	32			
Physical	304	296	326	343	355	387	408	448	420	423	3710	509	463			
Theoretical chemistry	11	20	19	24	23	22	28	39	45	39	270	58	56			
Agricultural and food <sup>8</sup>	31	41	25	35	46	35	48	54	43	46	404	50	51			
Pharmaceutical	33	36	36	48	43	46	56	60	43	51	452	53	62			
Polymer <sup>9</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Chemistry, general	24	10	11	34	16	11	16	15	47	90	274	78	91			
Chemistry, other	9	21	9	14	18	15	23	28	24	49	210	63	98			
Earth, env & marine sciences	250	244	244	318	305	374	392	412	431	487	3457	494	538			
Mineral, Petrol, geochem <sup>10</sup>	68	78	66	90	65	98	96	90	77	7	735	-	-			
Mineralogy, Petrology <sup>10</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	53	48			
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	37	38	39	50			
Stratigraphy, sediment	74	61	41	57	61	57	57	63	52	45	568	56	63			
Paleontology	20	14	28	39	26	41	44	39	46	33	330	38	30			
Structural geology	8	7	17	17	15	20	28	35	18	25	190	12	27			
Geophysics	26	35	19	20	26	25	31	31	34	68	315	66	65			
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Geomorph & glacial geol.	10	6	12	9	9	18	7	11	17	12	111	17	23			
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup>	1	4	2	3	4	4	5	14	10	17	64	20	28			
Oceanography	6	8	14	15	18	29	39	47	48	39	263	64	52			
Marine sciences, other <sup>13</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Meteorology <sup>14</sup>	23	14	17	21	31	34	33	39	46	48	306	52	59			
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Environ science, general	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Environ science, other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Applied geology <sup>15</sup>	14	17	22	26	30	32	28	24	38	1	232	-	-			
Applied geology <sup>16</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	17	27			
Fuel technology <sup>16</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	11	23	11	15			
Earth science, general	-	-	6	9	12	7	12	10	19	41	116	28	27			
Earth science, other	-	-	0	12	8	9	12	6	16	33	96	21	24			
Engineering	791	936	1212	1347	1654	2067	2293	2595	2843	3255	18993	3419	3483			
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>16</sup>	22	40	53	63	69	82	109	142	165	197	942	202	195			
Agricultural	23	17	14	19	28	30	39	33	37	43	283	56	61			
Biomedical <sup>17</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	37	45	71			
Chemical	181	187	239	240	274	369	365	324	365	408	2952	443	388			
Civil	61	91	125	125	192	207	237	269	301	309	1917	310	378			
Ceramic	14	16	22	19	24	30	37	49	38	44	293	46	44			
Computer <sup>18</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Electrical	159	208	232	288	342	397	468	533	607	696	3930	705	742			
Electronics	41	40	63	89	96	100	99	142	134	130	934	149	116			
Industrial	14	21	21	22	28	56	46	59	73	110	450	117	132			
Nuclear <sup>19</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	120	117	120			
Engineering mechanics	46	71	103	94	130	176	185	220	226	243	1494	234	213			
Engineering physics <sup>20</sup>	26	26	41	59	79	96	131	138	125	57	778	40	38			
Mechanical	98	100	148	154	183	248	271	315	369	403	2289	399	398			
Metallurgy & phys met <sup>21</sup>	77	77	102	116	114	172	172	217	175	213	1435	221	209			
Systems design <sup>22</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Operations research <sup>21</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	12	23	21	24	34	35	56	37	67	54	363	55	48			
Textile <sup>24</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1	0	0			
Mining <sup>24</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	15			
Materials science <sup>25</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	35	52			
Engineering, general	1	3	2	5	6	6	6	24	32	38	123	38	34			
Engineering, other	16	16	26	30	55	63	72	93	128	121	620	197	228			

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Male	Year of doctorate												Total 1960-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81		
Total, science & engineering ..	16906	16551	15706	15522	14883	14311	13735	13662	154400	13398	13602	27000	276384	
Physical sciences .....	3404	3209	2902	2812	2617	2477	2364	2382	29551	2199	2318	4517	57344	
Physics and astronomy ...	1588	1533	1282	1230	1182	1086	1015	1035	13243	916	942	1858	24724	
Astronomy & astrophysics ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	407	
Astronomy .....	59	60	52	52	71	56	60	52	561	45	43	88	683	
Astrophysics .....	62	65	75	67	68	55	71	55	627	63	55	118	807	
Atomic & molecular .....	147	119	118	135	114	99	86	66	1155	69	57	126	2289	
Electromagnetism .....	11	13	8	8	12	9	10	6	113	-	-	-	342	
Mechanics .....	7	5	3	3	4	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	98	
Acoustics .....	20	14	13	11	9	12	14	12	147	21	11	32	273	
Fluids .....	28	28	19	21	19	14	12	13	194	15	11	26	489	
Plasma .....	92	69	57	53	74	70	61	60	706	57	63	120	889	
Optics .....	31	33	23	32	48	30	33	45	330	41	53	94	525	
Thermal .....	17	13	16	9	4	7	11	7	117	5	7	12	248	
Elementary particles ...	192	218	135	120	124	129	132	114	1677	112	109	221	3424	
Nuclear physics .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Nuclear structure .....	230	175	144	127	88	90	73	99	1450	67	59	126	3133	
Solid state .....	383	388	330	303	269	246	226	226	3191	187	230	417	6099	
Theoretical physics .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	257	
Physics, general .....	148	198	171	158	168	163	143	177	1642	156	162	318	2540	
Physics, other .....	161	135	118	131	110	106	83	103	1298	78	82	160	2217	
Chemistry .....	1816	1676	1620	1582	1435	1391	1349	1347	16308	1283	1376	2659	32620	
Analytical .....	131	120	140	130	142	161	161	180	1482	162	199	361	2817	
Inorganic .....	258	229	174	195	200	169	174	160	2103	157	153	310	3860	
Organic .....	665	599	567	561	455	431	399	415	5627	410	430	840	12120	
Nuclear chemistry .....	20	23	29	20	24	18	11	13	222	13	12	25	506	
Physical .....	418	404	344	341	300	298	268	273	3618	226	224	450	7778	
Theoretical chemistry ..	57	48	44	37	42	33	39	47	461	40	27	67	798	
Agricultural and food ..	16	8	11	8	11	6	6	9	176	-	-	-	580	
Pharmaceutical .....	40	44	59	57	46	45	46	37	489	37	47	84	1025	
Polymer .....	-	14	33	37	40	53	53	62	292	56	57	113	405	
Chemistry, general .....	121	124	175	152	120	123	136	102	1222	130	171	301	1797	
Chemistry, other .....	90	63	44	44	55	54	56	49	616	52	56	108	934	
Earth, env & marine sciences	582	607	594	604	582	635	562	588	5786	564	526	1090	10333	
Mineral, petrol, geochem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	735	
Mineralogy, petrology ..	56	45	40	41	47	53	29	30	442	43	25	68	554	
Geochemistry .....	34	42	42	46	46	50	46	47	442	45	43	88	568	
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	49	51	48	42	51	40	28	31	459	35	35	70	1097	
Paleontology .....	34	38	38	36	36	23	25	27	325	16	18	34	689	
Structural geology .....	23	20	15	15	21	21	24	26	204	19	26	45	439	
Geophysics .....	75	66	76	90	31	-	-	-	469	-	-	-	784	
Geophysics, solid earth.	-	-	-	-	38	66	54	76	234	69	67	136	370	
Geomorph & glacial geol.	19	27	21	30	26	22	23	12	220	13	11	24	355	
Hydrology & water res ..	13	30	16	18	15	23	31	20	214	24	20	44	322	
Oceanography .....	77	84	73	83	75	108	90	82	788	75	63	138	1189	
Marine science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	8	22	30	60	20	28	48	108	
Metereology .....	76	57	55	43	22	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	670	
Atmospheric phys & chem.	-	-	-	-	13	15	22	15	65	18	14	32	97	
Atmospheric dynamics ...	-	-	-	-	14	29	20	25	88	17	26	43	131	
Atmospheric sci, other ..	-	-	-	-	19	40	32	41	132	47	30	77	209	
Environ science, general	1	37	44	56	28	24	14	20	224	15	27	42	246	
Environ science, other ..	20	13	3	13	23	23	24	26	145	19	16	35	180	
Applied geology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	
Applied geology .....	41	22	31	22	22	18	14	18	232	27	21	48	306	
Fuel technology .....	6	10	13	9	3	5	2	4	78	-	-	-	101	
Earth science, general ..	28	39	54	32	30	40	41	36	355	44	42	86	557	
Earth science, other ...	30	26	25	28	22	27	21	22	246	18	14	32	374	
Engineering .....	3481	3318	3114	2950	2780	2569	2370	2428	29912	2389	2449	4818	53723	
Aeronaut & astronautical	181	165	145	139	122	112	102	81	1444	80	97	177	2563	
Agricultural .....	67	74	52	55	37	33	43	66	544	67	60	127	954	
Biomedical .....	74	70	61	71	71	75	79	68	685	65	60	125	847	
Chemical .....	383	404	380	366	307	297	256	279	3503	271	285	556	7011	
Civil .....	361	351	321	287	310	262	230	234	3044	234	281	515	5476	
Ceramic .....	30	25	24	22	24	27	24	23	289	22	23	45	627	
Computer .....	-	-	-	95	111	114	71	75	466	57	63	120	586	
Electrical .....	686	667	591	527	505	452	399	443	5717	394	397	791	10438	
Electronics .....	124	113	84	76	80	80	52	82	956	72	67	139	2029	
Industrial .....	142	107	91	90	65	68	49	77	938	70	60	130	1518	
Nuclear .....	116	128	110	86	132	103	103	92	1107	111	124	235	1462	
Engineering mechanics ..	208	173	165	160	112	99	94	84	1542	88	77	165	3201	
Engineering physics ....	58	33	24	19	19	20	15	16	262	18	20	38	1078	
Mechanical .....	406	361	372	323	301	267	280	277	3384	289	277	566	6259	
Metallurgy .....	173	138	137	118	109	92	96	87	1380	99	94	193	3008	
Systems design .....	-	-	-	79	68	71	62	70	350	58	64	122	472	
Operations research .....	61	101	127	89	79	72	82	61	673	58	73	131	804	
Fuel technology .....	-	6	16	16	17	17	19	23	114	31	21	52	166	
Sanitary & environmental	74	75	66	69	72	66	65	64	654	61	67	128	1145	
Textile .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Mining .....	16	12	2	7	6	2	7	4	81	4	8	12	103	
Materials science .....	88	129	116	127	111	119	122	118	1017	138	102	240	1279	
Engineering, general ...	33	37	54	38	41	31	43	31	380	37	36	73	576	
Engineering, other .....	220	149	176	91	81	90	77	73	1382	65	73	138	2140	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
<b>Male</b>													
Mathematical sciences <sup>1</sup> .....	276	315	366	455	555	635	722	782	924	1017	6044	1148	1142
Algebra.....	35	24	54	69	64	86	115	119	128	167	861	173	181
Analysis & funct. anal. <sup>2</sup> .....	67	86	96	108	169	156	171	189	235	255	1532	232	239
Geometry.....	12	13	21	13	24	21	20	27	28	22	201	35	29
Logic.....	1	7	13	16	19	22	22	22	30	25	171	34	29
Number theory.....	9	12	16	19	19	13	17	15	17	21	158	24	28
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup> .....	60	62	63	63	95	98	115	116	128	50	850	76	89
Topology.....	25	18	35	45	54	87	84	91	102	103	644	133	112
Topological algebra <sup>28</sup> .....	17	12	11	20	14	18	15	9	-	-	116	-	-
Computing theory.....	3	11	6	13	14	16	17	42	51	77	250	117	137
Computer science <sup>13</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operations research <sup>29</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Applied mathematics.....	31	52	40	62	67	86	106	108	129	124	805	138	119
Mathematics, general.....	13	12	9	11	13	18	16	31	48	86	257	89	93
Mathematics, other.....	3	6	2	16	9	14	24	13	28	34	199	97	86
<b>Life sciences</b> .....	1510	1521	1679	1777	1992	2276	2386	2565	3028	3277	22011	3627	3896
Biological sciences.....	1103	1086	1216	1316	1483	1712	1818	1971	2351	2566	16622	2846	3022
Biochemistry.....	222	239	242	254	304	329	372	397	455	448	3262	486	537
Biophysics.....	20	21	29	35	38	52	76	80	99	102	552	96	92
Biometry, biostatistics.....	9	6	9	13	19	22	18	18	21	18	153	30	36
Anatomy.....	26	34	40	44	49	77	52	70	66	98	556	96	128
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	-	-	10	19	21	23	17	25	25	29	169	39	29
Embryology.....	1	1	7	9	13	13	26	21	26	26	148	28	26
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botany.....	105	100	90	96	106	128	139	101	167	158	1191	146	171
Ecology.....	28	31	38	43	38	33	33	54	76	85	459	106	107
Hydrobiology.....	5	3	3	15	7	12	12	17	8	9	91	28	24
Microbiology & bacteriol. <sup>32</sup> .....	159	149	166	172	170	223	241	276	280	292	2128	325	334
Animal & plant physiol. <sup>33</sup> .....	115	112	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	2	1	66	117	159	160	157	203	245	276	1386	303	302
Plant physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	5	0	26	67	46	72	69	65	75	76	501	88	79
Nutrition <sup>34</sup> .....	17	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Zoology.....	148	152	160	168	177	199	228	203	254	242	1931	310	299
Genetics.....	64	64	59	81	88	90	96	116	130	102	900	116	125
Entomology.....	94	90	100	84	103	132	119	137	144	162	1165	170	206
Molecular biology <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0	71	72	70	85
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parasitology.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pathology.....	11	21	22	19	30	35	37	46	49	36	306	40	63
Pharmacology.....	51	46	68	63	83	92	95	103	124	135	860	133	153
Biological sci., general.....	11	2	9	2	5	3	10	17	48	77	184	96	117
Biological sci., other.....	9	13	13	14	22	16	21	22	59	124	313	133	109
<b>Agricultural sciences</b> .....	407	435	463	461	509	564	568	594	677	711	5389	781	874
Agronomy.....	133	143	143	138	155	165	169	173	168	173	1560	196	186
Animal husbandry.....	105	119	113	109	119	139	143	123	139	95	1204	123	92
Food sci. & technology <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	33	66
Fish & wildlife.....	17	14	22	21	24	13	20	32	25	37	225	45	61
Forestry.....	25	30	36	27	46	44	46	59	74	78	465	75	84
Horticulture.....	46	46	54	43	55	72	69	62	62	67	576	65	73
Soils & soil science <sup>35</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	37	40	40	54
Animal sci. & nutrition <sup>36</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phytopathology.....	68	71	78	59	71	92	85	83	98	107	842	101	106
Agriculture, general.....	2	1	1	2	3	4	3	1	9	17	43	4	2
Agriculture, other.....	11	11	19	32	36	32	33	61	99	62	396	99	150
<b>Social sciences</b> .....	805	872	925	978	1100	1251	1327	1582	1729	1931	12503	2317	2615
Anthropology.....	53	43	69	60	69	70	75	111	102	135	797	158	174
Archaeology.....	5	3	5	7	6	7	9	7	10	7	66	4	12
Hist. & phil. of science <sup>37</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Linguistics.....	39	41	37	36	47	58	68	68	86	90	570	103	134
Sociology.....	134	133	155	177	171	204	220	271	297	331	2093	412	471
Economics.....	327	339	337	403	492	516	575	627	683	645	5041	775	739
Econometrics.....	11	5	15	26	14	23	25	28	29	19	198	26	26
Agricultural economics <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	92	114	168
Statistics.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	20	91	125	113	129
Geography.....	60	45	52	54	61	67	51	71	85	111	657	134	142
Pol. sci., public admin. <sup>39</sup> .....	171	205	203	218	240	336	304	385	417	410	2864	478	592
Political science <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Psychology</b> .....	637	655	698	733	807	765	894	1030	1131	1350	8700	1446	1615
Clinical.....	190	237	232	250	299	259	280	334	355	397	2833	398	455
Counseling & guidance.....	54	55	50	38	39	40	45	58	84	35	548	86	110
Developmental & gerontol.....	12	11	11	10	12	14	25	26	28	45	194	49	56
Educational.....	45	56	41	23	27	23	30	41	51	54	394	66	72
School.....	6	11	7	13	17	14	5	20	18	27	133	32	51
Exper. comp. & physiol. <sup>40</sup> .....	175	143	68	3	2	4	1	2	-	-	393	-	-
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	-	3	121	165	159	190	229	237	245	271	1629	296	315
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	14	15	8	9	8	15	15	11	98	19	14
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	-	1	21	44	35	35	65	73	75	90	442	96	99
Human engineering <sup>41</sup> .....	5	4	4	1	0	0	3	-	-	-	17	-	-
Industrial & personnel.....	32	27	36	40	48	34	47	55	44	55	418	69	64
Personality.....	9	14	21	22	30	21	29	27	28	24	225	40	32
Psychometrics.....	14	18	17	13	21	14	21	13	16	15	162	16	31
Social.....	62	56	59	76	66	76	79	90	99	136	798	123	129
Psychology, general.....	22	15	12	13	19	22	21	25	53	84	277	95	99
Psychology, other.....	8	5	4	4	4	7	7	14	20	56	129	61	88
<b>Total, non-sci. &amp; engineering<sup>42</sup></b> .....	2871	3052	3364	3715	4232	4848	5314	6065	6854	7799	48120	9410	10264
<b>Total, all fields</b> .....	6691	9285	12265	11336	12764	14580	15863	17961	20004	22355	143104	25527	27271

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Field of study	Year of doctorate									Total 1970-79	1980	1981	Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979						
Mathematical sciences .....	1185	1113	1096	1038	890	837	828	833	10110	846	822	1668	17822	
Algebra .....	145	117	107	105	87	71	72	63	1121	63	40	103	2085	
Analysis & funct anal ..	231	226	185	166	127	135	105	97	1743	83	97	180	3455	
Geometry .....	33	28	35	22	20	24	21	20	267	33	28	61	529	
Logic .....	33	30	17	34	31	13	21	20	262	22	17	39	472	
Number theory .....	30	28	21	23	24	27	17	16	238	25	23	48	444	
Probability & math stat.	139	139	136	159	143	138	137	134	1290	125	131	256	2396	
Topology .....	123	99	102	88	66	63	52	52	890	50	44	94	1628	
Topological algebra ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	
Computing theory .....	151	209	189	156	132	88	46	21	1246	13	14	27	1523	
Computer science .....	-	-	-	-	-	26	110	183	319	197	206	403	722	
Operations research ....	-	3	24	51	35	37	38	39	227	36	31	67	294	
Applied mathematics ....	116	112	132	95	103	104	96	99	1114	93	94	187	2106	
Mathematics, general ....	101	88	109	99	82	77	77	68	883	71	72	143	1283	
Mathematics, other .....	83	34	39	40	40	34	36	21	510	35	25	60	769	
Life sciences .....	3781	3714	3524	3553	3508	3423	3411	3470	35907	3566	3562	7128	65046	
Biological sciences .....	2957	2890	2745	2691	2770	2697	2823	2695	27936	2751	2714	5465	50023	
Biochemistry .....	480	506	450	473	476	474	461	445	4788	485	455	960	8990	
Biophysics .....	98	107	108	100	103	125	88	119	1036	90	89	179	1767	
Biometry, biostatistics ..	25	31	29	26	38	39	36	33	321	29	36	65	539	
Anatomy .....	116	96	98	94	98	93	102	103	1026	102	108	210	1792	
Cytology .....	18	20	26	31	32	25	24	28	272	31	33	64	505	
Embryology .....	27	19	15	18	12	12	11	7	175	11	10	21	344	
Immunology .....	12	38	52	50	63	68	65	84	434	84	89	173	607	
Botany .....	164	160	149	122	143	126	102	103	1386	106	105	211	2788	
Ecology .....	122	118	133	123	121	144	150	148	1272	133	145	278	2009	
Hydrobiology .....	22	10	17	6	12	13	2	7	141	-	-	-	232	
Microbiology & bacteriol	307	290	276	265	269	226	248	231	2771	248	250	498	5397	
Animal & plant physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	
Animal physiology .....	291	290	259	272	232	265	257	238	2709	272	267	519	4614	
Plant physiology .....	68	72	66	56	48	32	38	44	591	43	37	100	1192	
Nutrition .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
Zoology .....	312	264	217	208	215	204	183	190	2402	180	150	330	4663	
Genetics .....	121	104	95	107	99	96	82	89	1034	102	95	197	2131	
Entomology .....	186	168	162	162	137	135	134	151	1611	135	130	265	3041	
Molecular biology .....	103	89	95	102	105	99	118	107	973	123	117	240	1285	
Nutrition/dietetics ....	-	-	-	-	41	37	34	39	151	28	40	68	219	
Parasitology .....	-	14	22	15	17	16	12	16	112	15	13	28	140	
Pathology .....	79	73	73	59	71	83	61	65	667	80	79	159	1132	
Pharmacology .....	165	133	143	140	180	155	170	185	1557	197	211	408	2825	
Biological sci, general ..	114	148	135	132	133	124	127	137	1263	147	147	294	1741	
Biological sci, other ..	129	140	125	130	125	106	118	124	1244	110	108	218	1775	
Agricultural sciences ....	824	824	779	862	738	726	788	775	7971	815	848	1663	15023	
Agronomy .....	138	151	130	132	143	120	129	129	1454	141	162	303	3317	
Animal husbandry .....	67	34	17	21	16	24	21	25	440	23	19	42	1686	
Food sci & technology ..	73	82	82	94	70	82	92	85	759	78	76	154	951	
Fish & wildlife .....	48	46	52	62	53	64	59	64	554	66	57	123	902	
Forestry .....	74	79	74	84	79	63	85	82	779	74	89	163	1407	
Horticulture .....	82	49	42	75	47	56	64	60	613	65	68	133	1322	
Soils & soil science ....	83	100	89	97	67	71	92	68	761	73	83	156	957	
Animal sci & nutrition ..	66	109	127	121	111	97	93	104	828	106	132	238	1066	
Phytopathology .....	88	94	86	95	78	71	83	69	871	104	78	182	1895	
Agriculture, general ....	5	4	5	8	8	5	4	7	52	3	4	7	102	
Agriculture, other .....	100	76	75	73	66	73	66	82	860	82	80	162	1418	
Social sciences .....	2802	2849	2679	2687	2569	2468	2272	2130	25388	2047	2060	4107	41998	
Anthropology .....	188	229	254	248	271	250	236	215	2223	196	217	413	3433	
Archaeology .....	9	11	11	14	10	15	16	23	125	12	15	27	218	
Hist & phil of science ..	36	40	24	21	22	24	18	22	213	11	21	32	247	
Linguistics .....	112	142	98	124	82	117	110	78	1100	107	98	205	1875	
Sociology .....	501	445	460	470	511	488	386	400	4544	371	361	732	7369	
Economics .....	805	855	760	784	763	740	687	676	7584	642	707	1349	13974	
Econometrics .....	32	31	18	25	29	27	21	21	256	20	16	36	490	
Agricultural economics ..	159	172	177	159	158	137	154	143	1541	148	155	303	1936	
Statistics .....	80	59	35	37	30	30	32	19	564	24	32	56	745	
Geography .....	165	198	182	177	159	128	127	106	1498	113	89	202	2357	
Pol sci, public admin ..	715	687	660	627	32	-	-	-	3791	-	-	-	6655	
Political science .....	-	-	-	1	522	512	485	427	1947	403	349	752	2699	
Psychology .....	1671	1741	1797	1878	1937	1902	1928	1831	17746	1787	1885	3672	30118	
Clinical .....	516	526	538	550	608	595	643	645	5474	621	701	1322	9629	
Counseling & guidance ..	107	140	138	162	176	179	186	177	1461	159	191	350	2359	
Developmental & gerontol	66	72	79	82	88	84	105	86	767	86	80	166	1127	
Educational .....	82	80	83	90	79	76	90	90	808	76	103	179	1381	
School .....	57	48	51	61	77	80	67	65	609	93	60	153	900	
Exper, compar, physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	398	
Experimental .....	280	248	270	263	269	239	214	211	2605	209	189	398	4632	
Comparative .....	17	21	19	15	19	14	11	11	160	4	8	14	272	
Physiological .....	95	89	81	93	95	100	90	75	913	84	68	152	1507	
Human engineering .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
Industrial & personnel ..	93	70	73	53	63	68	59	67	639	50	65	115	1172	
Personality .....	29	34	44	47	31	34	28	19	338	25	23	48	611	
Psychometrics .....	22	19	16	16	26	15	11	19	191	11	17	28	381	
Social .....	137	160	143	167	148	133	128	126	1394	112	104	216	2408	
Psychology, general ....	95	114	177	156	141	164	194	120	1355	117	148	265	1897	
Psychology, other .....	115	100	85	123	117	121	102	120	1032	138	128	266	1427	
Total, non-sci & engineering	10851	11120	10888	10228	10379	9549	8817	8637	100143	8212	7845	16057	166320	
Total, all fields .....	27757	27671	26594	25750	25262	23860	22552	22299	256543	21610	21447	43057	440704	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female

Field of study	Year of doctorate											Total 1960-69	1970	1971
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969				
Total, science & engineering <sup>1</sup>	443	494	537	599	692	744	909	1086	1298	1483	8285	1626	1941	
Physical sciences .....	57	63	74	93	98	126	120	155	175	184	1147	227	231	
Physics and astronomy .....	9	7	14	11	14	27	22	37	34	39	214	45	56	
Astronomy & astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	0	1	1	1	3	5	3	5	9	10	28	-	-	
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	3	5	
Atomic & molecular .....	3	2	0	1	0	6	0	2	4	3	21	3	2	
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	
Mechanics <sup>3</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Acoustics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fluids .....	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	8	1	1	
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	1	
Optics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	
Thermal <sup>5</sup> .....	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	4	1	0	
Elementary particles .....	0	0	4	2	2	4	0	7	6	10	35	8	12	
Nuclear physics <sup>6</sup> .....	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nuclear structure .....	2	1	2	2	1	2	5	5	2	3	25	6	8	
Solid state .....	2	1	2	1	3	4	8	9	6	3	39	11	14	
Theoretical physics <sup>7</sup> .....	0	0	3	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Physics, general .....	1	0	0	2	3	1	1	3	3	5	19	4	4	
Physics, other .....	0	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	20	3	6	
Chemistry .....	48	56	60	82	84	99	98	118	141	147	933	182	175	
Analytical .....	4	5	8	6	8	4	5	13	6	10	69	9	8	
Inorganic .....	4	11	8	7	9	10	11	21	24	23	128	28	28	
Organic .....	16	20	20	33	31	34	44	36	50	49	333	56	62	
Nuclear chemistry .....	0	2	4	1	1	3	0	0	0	2	13	2	4	
Physical .....	14	14	17	23	24	40	25	32	43	38	270	49	39	
Theoretical chemistry .....	0	0	0	1	4	5	2	2	4	6	24	6	9	
Agricultural and food <sup>8</sup> .....	1	1	1	5	2	1	3	5	1	4	24	12	7	
Pharmaceutical .....	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	4	2	0	18	5	4	
Polymer <sup>9</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemistry, general .....	6	1	0	3	2	0	4	2	4	9	31	9	11	
Chemistry, other .....	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	3	7	6	23	6	3	
Earth, env & marine sciences	3	2	5	4	5	1	12	6	11	20	69	16	14	
Mineral, petrol, geochem <sup>10</sup>	0	0	2	4	3	1	4	1	4	1	20	-	-	
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	6	6	4	0	
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	3	3	1	3	
Stratigraphy, sediment .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	4	
Paleontology .....	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	9	2	2	
Structural geology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	0	1	
Geophysics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Geomorph & glacial geol.	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	4	0	0	
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Oceanography .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	5	2	1	
Marine science, other <sup>13</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Meteorology <sup>14</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	4	3	0	
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Environ science, general	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Environ science, other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-	-	
Applied geology <sup>15</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	0	
Fuel technology <sup>16</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	1	
Earth science, general	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	5	1	0	
Earth science, other	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	
Engineering .....	3	4	4	10	10	7	8	9	12	10	77	15	15	
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>18</sup>	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	6	2	3	
Agricultural .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Biochemical <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemical .....	0	0	1	3	2	0	2	3	3	3	17	2	3	
Civil .....	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	7	1	1	
Ceramic .....	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	
Computer <sup>19</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical .....	1	1	0	1	3	1	2	0	0	2	11	1	3	
Electronics .....	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	1	
Industrial .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4	0	2	
Nuclear <sup>19</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	
Engineering mechanics .....	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	7	1	0	
Engineering physics <sup>19</sup> .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	
Mechanical .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	7	1	1	
Systems design <sup>18</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Operations research <sup>21</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	
Engineering, general .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Engineering, other .....	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	5	2	1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		Total	
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1960-81	
Total, science & engineering ..	2103	2450	2607	2836	2981	3107	3313	3583	26547	3801	4021	7822	42454	
Physical sciences .....	249	235	234	264	244	244	247	292	2467	322	308	630	4244	
Physics and astronomy ....	46	56	57	70	55	64	52	73	574	67	73	140	928	
Astronomy & astrophysics ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	
Astrophysics .....	4	4	5	8	7	7	4	6	53	7	7	14	69	
Atomic & molecular .....	4	2	1	4	4	2	3	2	30	6	4	10	45	
Electromagnetism .....	3	3	4	5	2	6	2	6	36	0	8	8	65	
Mechanics .....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	-	-	-	5	
Acoustics .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	2	4	7	
Fluids .....	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	7	0	3	3	18	
Plasma .....	1	4	0	0	1	2	7	2	18	2	2	4	22	
Optics .....	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	6	2	1	3	11	
Thermal .....	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	9	
Elementary particles .....	6	4	11	6	6	9	3	7	72	5	8	13	120	
Nuclear physics .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nuclear structure .....	4	7	1	3	8	4	4	4	49	6	3	9	83	
Solid state .....	10	12	19	18	13	12	17	17	143	14	20	34	246	
Theoretical physics .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Physics, general .....	6	8	9	15	7	10	8	17	88	9	10	19	126	
Physics, other .....	7	7	4	6	4	11	3	9	60	14	5	19	99	
Chemistry .....	203	179	177	194	189	180	195	219	1893	255	235	490	3316	
Analytical .....	16	8	7	12	10	13	17	27	127	23	30	53	249	
Inorganic .....	31	33	27	34	26	29	27	35	298	32	35	67	493	
Organic .....	49	46	48	44	42	48	55	54	504	74	60	134	971	
Nuclear chemistry .....	2	1	2	1	1	6	2	1	22	1	0	1	36	
Physical .....	54	53	45	52	55	41	42	53	483	56	51	107	860	
Theoretical chemistry ..	10	5	7	9	6	5	7	3	67	7	6	13	104	
Agricultural and food ..	6	1	2	0	3	0	2	2	35	-	-	-	59	
Pharmaceutical .....	8	6	6	9	9	5	5	6	63	15	5	20	101	
Polymer .....	-	0	2	3	2	2	4	5	18	5	4	9	27	
Chemistry, general .....	12	14	22	17	24	23	25	24	183	27	26	53	267	
Chemistry, other .....	15	10	9	13	11	8	9	9	93	15	18	33	149	
Earth, env & marine sciences	22	27	35	30	63	59	61	58	385	64	54	120	574	
Mineral, petrol, geochem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
Mineralogy, petrology ..	5	2	1	2	1	7	5	3	30	4	5	9	45	
Geochemistry .....	3	0	4	3	3	7	5	10	39	6	5	11	53	
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	2	4	0	1	6	2	4	3	26	5	7	12	42	
Paleontology .....	1	6	3	5	7	3	6	9	44	5	1	6	59	
Structural geology .....	1	1	0	1	1	1	4	2	12	1	1	2	18	
Geophysics .....	3	1	4	2	2	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	15	
Geophysics, solid earth.	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	5	20	2	5	7	27	
Geomorph & glacial geol.	0	0	2	0	3	0	1	2	8	2	2	4	16	
Hydrology & water res ..	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	4	6	
Oceanography .....	1	4	8	3	14	5	8	9	55	10	7	17	77	
Marine science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	8	5	2	7	15	
Meteorology .....	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	15	
Atmospheric phys & chem.	-	-	-	-	3	0	0	1	4	1	1	2	6	
Atmospheric dynamics ...	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	1	9	3	1	4	9	
Atmospheric sci, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	1	13	4	1	5	18	
Environ science, general	0	5	5	6	6	1	2	2	27	0	3	3	30	
Environ science, other ..	1	0	1	2	4	6	5	5	24	6	8	14	38	
Applied geology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Applied geology .....	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	5	0	0	0	6	
Fuel technology .....	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	-	-	-	4	
Earth science, general ..	1	2	1	0	3	4	4	1	17	4	4	8	30	
Earth science, other ...	2	1	2	3	1	4	1	2	18	3	2	5	24	
Engineering .....	22	46	33	52	54	74	53	62	426	90	99	189	692	
Aeronaut & astronautical	0	2	3	2	0	3	1	0	16	1	0	1	23	
Agricultural .....	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	3	5	
Biomedical .....	3	1	1	5	2	0	0	1	13	3	3	6	19	
Chemical .....	2	4	8	4	7	9	5	8	52	14	11	25	104	
Civil .....	1	6	3	3	4	7	6	2	34	6	6	12	53	
Ceramic .....	1	1	2	0	0	3	0	1	8	2	1	3	14	
Computer .....	-	-	-	7	8	9	5	3	32	5	8	13	45	
Electrical .....	4	6	3	9	7	9	11	7	60	11	14	25	96	
Electronics .....	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	10	1	0	1	14	
Industrial .....	0	2	1	3	2	5	2	5	21	7	6	13	38	
Nuclear .....	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	3	18	1	6	7	25	
Engineering mechanics ..	0	4	2	2	1	3	1	1	15	3	1	4	26	
Engineering physics ....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	2	2	9	
Mechanical .....	2	3	5	2	3	3	2	4	25	4	5	9	36	
Metallurgy .....	2	3	1	0	2	1	2	0	13	7	5	12	32	
Systems design .....	-	-	-	0	1	0	1	5	7	3	4	7	14	
Operations research ....	1	3	1	0	3	4	2	6	20	5	7	12	32	
Fuel technology .....	-	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	3	
Sanitary & environmental	1	3	0	2	2	1	2	2	13	5	4	9	24	
Materials science .....	0	3	0	5	6	6	3	7	30	5	11	16	46	
Engineering, general ....	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4	5	1	6	11	
Engineering, other .....	2	1	1	4	4	3	4	3	25	1	2	3	33	

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female

Field of study	Year of doctorate												Total 1960-69	1970	1971
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971			
Mathematical sciences .....	15	17	22	28	33	50	47	48	47	56	363	77	96		
Algebra .....	0	1	6	9	8	11	10	12	17	14	88	18	19		
Analysis & funct anal <sup>28</sup> ..	4	6	5	6	9	8	12	14	9	11	84	12	22		
Geometry .....	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	14	5	6		
Logic .....	1	0	0	0	2	4	0	2	0	3	12	2	3		
Number theory .....	2	1	3	1	1	4	3	2	3	3	23	3	5		
Probability & math stat <sup>27</sup> ..	4	5	3	7	5	5	6	7	2	0	44	9	8		
Topology .....	1	0	2	1	3	4	3	5	4	5	28	10	9		
Topological algebra <sup>28</sup> .....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	2	-	-		
Computing theory .....	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	5	2	3		
Computer science <sup>29</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Operations research <sup>29</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Applied mathematics .....	0	1	2	2	1	5	5	2	4	4	26	9	3		
Mathematics, general .....	0	1	1	1	0	1	4	1	4	6	19	6	15		
Mathematics, other .....	2	1	0	0	2	4	1	2	1	5	18	1	3		
Life sciences .....	150	161	188	199	227	263	325	401	483	538	2935	538	660		
Biological sciences .....	143	158	181	194	219	251	317	389	476	526	2854	515	631		
Biochemistry .....	37	35	44	49	65	64	86	104	125	105	714	97	121		
Biophysics .....	3	4	4	1	2	2	4	12	6	12	50	10	10		
Biometry, biostatistics .....	2	1	1	1	3	2	3	8	2	1	24	8	7		
Anatomy .....	5	11	9	8	7	11	14	15	21	22	123	26	26		
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	-	-	8	2	6	8	13	11	9	18	75	17	26		
Embryology .....	1	0	1	4	4	7	12	16	10	12	69	13	11		
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Botany .....	12	16	8	12	27	15	20	29	24	30	193	31	31		
Ecology .....	2	1	1	2	0	2	1	4	4	4	18	4	11		
Hydrobiology <sup>32</sup> .....	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	3		
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup> ..	25	27	33	38	24	51	47	56	81	91	473	74	74		
Animal & plant physiol <sup>33</sup> ..	7	19	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-		
Animal physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	0	1	11	19	23	33	30	37	43	45	242	42	58		
Plant physiology <sup>35</sup> .....	0	0	3	4	7	4	5	8	10	12	53	8	11		
Nutrition <sup>36</sup> .....	6	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-		
Zoology .....	27	17	27	19	27	27	40	28	58	41	311	31	56		
Genetics .....	9	9	12	16	10	12	17	28	22	25	160	34	28		
Entomology .....	1	5	2	2	2	2	9	9	10	16	58	8	12		
Molecular biology <sup>37</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	19	19	25	24		
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Parasitology <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pathology .....	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	5	4	18	0	6		
Pharmacology .....	2	3	6	7	7	7	11	12	23	19	98	17	22		
Biological sci, general .....	2	3	1	0	1	0	1	7	11	20	46	25	47		
Biological sci, other .....	2	5	3	3	3	0	3	6	12	30	67	43	47		
Agricultural sciences .....	7	3	7	5	8	12	8	12	7	12	81	23	29		
Agronomy .....	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	6	2	5		
Animal husbandry <sup>40</sup> .....	2	0	1	1	4	5	0	3	1	2	20	1	2		
Food sci & technology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	11		
Fish & wildlife .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0		
Forestry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		
Horticulture .....	1	0	1	1	2	3	2	0	1	2	13	4	2		
Soils & soil science <sup>41</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3		
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>42</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	0		
Phytopathology .....	2	1	5	3	1	4	3	4	2	4	29	5	3		
Agriculture, general .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		
Agriculture, other .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	2	8	4	3		
Social sciences .....	80	82	86	108	113	108	152	202	237	257	1425	309	395		
Anthropology .....	11	7	12	22	14	12	22	36	36	46	218	59	65		
Archeology .....	3	2	1	2	4	3	3	5	7	4	34	4	6		
Hist & phil of science <sup>43</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Linguistics .....	6	5	9	9	17	13	31	24	28	26	168	34	41		
Sociology .....	28	34	29	34	30	35	40	60	73	82	445	93	116		
Economics .....	14	16	16	23	20	21	25	34	34	42	245	51	54		
Econometrics .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	1	2	9	1	1		
Agricultural economics <sup>44</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	2		
Statistics <sup>45</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	9	8	4		
Geography .....	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	2	4	38	3	16		
Pol sci, public admin <sup>46</sup> .....	14	13	15	13	24	20	25	35	55	45	259	56	83		
Political science <sup>47</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Psychology .....	135	165	158	157	206	189	245	265	333	416	2269	444	530		
Clinical .....	51	62	61	53	101	76	93	86	130	128	841	151	167		
Counseling & guidance .....	12	12	10	9	8	7	11	20	19	23	131	27	36		
Developmental & gerontol ..	10	9	15	10	7	14	18	21	34	27	165	35	58		
Educational .....	12	19	14	12	10	11	17	18	22	21	156	22	24		
School .....	1	4	2	4	5	2	5	11	7	6	47	13	19		
Exptl compsr, physiol <sup>40</sup> .....	21	28	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	59	0	0		
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	-	1	9	31	33	25	40	46	50	52	287	70	81		
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	6	17	3	1		
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	-	10	4	6	2	5	9	12	18	19	75	20	31		
Industrial & personnel .....	2	0	0	1	2	3	1	3	2	3	18	6	4		
Personality .....	2	4	6	7	6	7	7	5	3	13	60	10	14		
Psychometrics .....	1	2	2	2	1	3	6	2	3	4	26	2	5		
Social .....	15	13	22	16	22	24	27	18	24	47	231	34	43		
Psychology, general .....	5	10	3	3	3	9	7	17	17	44	118	27	28		
Psychology, other .....	0	1	0	2	2	1	3	5	2	22	38	24	19		
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup> ..	599	634	698	794	869	1016	1177	1356	1634	1905	10682	2345	2655		
Total, all fields .....	1042	1128	1235	1393	1561	1760	2086	2442	2932	3388	18967	3971	4596		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female	Year of doctorate											Total 1970-79	1980	1981	Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979								
Field of study	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1960-81			
Mathematical sciences .....	96	120	115	109	113	127	131	146	1130	116	138	254	747			
Algebra .....	22	25	18	21	29	17	15	25	209	15	14	29	326			
Analysis & funct anal ..	10	18	23	14	14	18	13	14	158	8	8	16	258			
Geometry .....	2	4	3	4	3	2	1	5	35	2	1	3	52			
Logic .....	6	3	2	4	3	4	3	1	31	2	1	3	46			
Number theory .....	6	3	2	4	2	5	1	1	32	3	1	4	59			
Probability & math stat.	12	18	12	15	22	21	31	31	179	26	32	58	281			
Topology .....	7	12	15	6	6	7	4	9	85	7	11	18	131			
Topological algebra .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Computing theory .....	12	16	14	10	16	13	9	4	99	0	2	2	106			
Computer science .....	-	1	-	-	-	5	11	27	44	21	24	47	91			
Operations research .....	-	0	0	4	1	5	5	4	19	5	4	9	28			
Applied mathematics .....	3	7	4	6	2	9	12	12	67	9	24	33	126			
Mathematics, general .....	11	6	13	15	12	11	15	12	116	12	8	20	155			
Mathematics, other .....	5	7	9	6	3	10	11	1	56	6	6	12	86			
Life sciences .....	673	789	780	849	853	843	958	1031	7974	1150	1221	2371	13280			
Biological sciences .....	643	758	739	806	803	787	893	951	7526	1053	1087	2140	12520			
Biochemistry .....	105	129	149	147	141	135	146	158	1328	186	189	377	2419			
Biophysics .....	16	8	14	12	20	16	22	14	142	18	10	28	220			
Biometry, biostatistics ..	7	4	7	11	8	13	9	11	85	13	12	25	134			
Anatomy .....	43	31	24	25	35	23	42	48	323	45	48	93	539			
Cytology .....	18	19	14	10	14	12	9	11	150	13	14	27	252			
Embryology .....	8	10	7	9	1	7	4	7	77	7	10	17	163			
Immunology .....	6	12	17	21	30	33	29	48	196	41	60	101	297			
Botany .....	31	50	28	33	39	32	46	38	359	38	42	80	632			
Ecology .....	12	16	16	19	19	19	20	25	163	36	52	88	269			
Hydrobiology .....	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	3	14	-	-	-	18			
Microbiology & bacteriol	90	92	106	98	93	86	101	118	932	118	103	221	626			
Animal & plant physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32			
Animal physiology .....	52	67	54	60	53	56	58	76	576	68	80	148	966			
Plant physiology .....	7	20	11	11	14	11	5	13	111	9	11	20	184			
Nutrition .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7			
Zoology .....	44	67	43	43	43	50	48	59	504	46	47	93	908			
Genetics .....	39	24	31	49	44	45	44	52	390	55	62	117	667			
Entomology .....	9	16	13	8	8	18	12	11	115	26	13	39	212			
Molecular biology .....	52	30	45	54	43	32	54	33	392	60	68	128	539			
Nutrition/dietetics .....	-	-	-	-	44	45	56	68	213	62	59	121	334			
Parasitology .....	-	5	4	3	2	1	1	5	21	7	5	12	33			
Pathology .....	10	6	8	8	23	16	29	20	126	28	27	55	199			
Pharmacology .....	23	27	33	26	25	41	46	35	295	60	69	129	522			
Biological sci, general ..	23	46	56	53	57	54	64	50	475	62	60	122	643			
Biological sci, other ..	46	78	59	84	46	41	47	48	339	53	46	99	705			
Agricultural sciences ....	30	31	41	43	50	56	65	80	448	97	134	231	760			
Agronomy .....	4	2	2	2	3	3	8	9	40	10	15	25	71			
Animal husbandry .....	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	8	2	0	2	30			
Food sci & technology ..	8	10	19	17	21	25	25	22	162	24	28	52	215			
Fish & wildlife .....	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	16	7	9	16	33			
Forestry .....	0	0	0	2	0	3	3	5	13	6	6	12	26			
Horticulture .....	3	1	2	2	4	4	1	9	32	8	17	25	70			
Soils & soil science ....	2	2	1	0	2	1	5	3	20	6	7	13	33			
Animal sci & nutrition ..	2	4	9	9	8	4	8	8	52	13	17	30	83			
Phytopathology .....	5	8	5	5	5	11	6	19	72	14	21	35	136			
Agriculture, general .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	4	0	1	1	6			
Agriculture, other .....	4	1	1	5	3	1	5	2	29	7	13	20	57			
Social sciences .....	432	516	609	659	708	672	736	734	5770	748	727	1475	8670			
Anthropology .....	72	97	125	138	157	136	163	168	1180	174	152	326	1724			
Archaeology .....	9	10	9	9	12	8	16	12	95	14	13	27	156			
Hist & phil of science ..	3	10	9	6	14	5	7	6	67	10	5	15	82			
Linguistics .....	48	66	70	70	70	73	65	78	415	75	78	153	936			
Sociology .....	138	154	185	210	223	237	224	232	1812	231	242	473	2730			
Economics .....	57	57	74	84	92	71	91	104	735	102	100	202	1182			
Econometrics .....	1	0	1	2	1	2	2	1	12	2	1	3	24			
Agricultural economics ..	3	6	5	3	4	6	5	11	45	12	13	25	70			
Statistics .....	5	6	2	6	5	5	14	4	59	9	7	16	84			
Geography .....	12	17	13	10	16	27	31	23	168	17	20	37	243			
Pol sci, public admin ..	84	93	115	121	8	-	-	-	560	-	-	-	819			
Political science .....	-	-	1	0	106	102	118	95	422	102	96	198	620			
Psychology .....	609	717	801	873	946	1088	1127	1260	8395	1311	1472	2783	13447			
Clinical .....	163	220	233	260	275	341	418	424	2652	485	555	1040	4533			
Counseling & guidance ..	44	60	63	69	91	90	92	138	710	140	160	300	1141			
Developmental & parentel	69	77	83	99	102	119	103	135	880	121	120	241	1286			
Educational .....	45	35	39	44	45	60	55	73	442	61	77	138	736			
School .....	32	41	38	42	66	68	58	60	437	83	73	156	640			
Exper, compar, physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59			
Experimental .....	73	85	84	88	88	98	85	82	834	98	93	191	1312			
Comparative .....	4	3	4	7	9	8	9	10	58	2	3	5	80			
Physiological .....	26	33	37	31	38	32	36	27	311	24	34	58	444			
Human engineering .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Industrial & personnel ..	2	6	7	10	10	13	15	20	93	16	22	38	149			
Personality .....	22	17	16	15	31	29	13	23	190	18	26	44	294			
Psychometrics .....	3	5	8	1	1	4	4	6	39	10	10	20	85			
Social .....	46	54	59	66	61	69	76	90	598	78	74	154	983			
Psychology, general .....	38	41	73	88	77	99	103	87	663	93	135	228	1009			
Psychology, other .....	42	40	57	53	52	58	58	85	488	82	88	170	696			
Total, non-sci & engineering	3184	3635	3846	4365	4703	4751	5008	5353	39845	5605	5851	11456	61983			
Total, all fields .....	5287	6085	6453	7201	7684	7858	8321	8936	66392	9406	9872	19278	104637			

See footnotes at end of table.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

1/ "Astronomy/astrophysics" was included in the field taxonomy until 1969 when separate entries were introduced. The dash (-) signifies that data are not available for a given time period. For example, data for "astronomy/astrophysics" are not available after 1969, while data for "astronomy" or "astrophysics" are not available prior to 1969. A zero (0) signifies that no doctorates were produced.

2/ This subfield was originally called "Electricity and Magnetism." In 1966 the name was changed to "Electromagnetism." In 1980 this subfield was deleted from the taxonomy.

3/ "Thermal physics" was originally shown as one subfield, "Mechanics and Heat." In 1960 this subfield was separated into "Mechanics" and "Heat (Thermal)." The latter was subsequently changed to "Thermal Phenomena" in 1963 and then to "Thermal Physics" in 1967. "Mechanics" was deleted from the taxonomy in 1977.

4/ "Plasma physics" was not added until 1969.

5/ This subfield was added in 1960 under the original name of "Heat (Thermal)." See footnote 3 for more information.

6/ This subfield was deleted in 1962.

7/ This subfield was deleted in 1962, but some entries appear for 1962 and 1963 due to use of outdated forms by some institutions.

8/ This subfield was deleted in 1980.

9/ This subfield was introduced in 1973.

10/ This subfield was originally specified as "Geochemistry." In 1963 the field was expanded to include "Mineralogy" and "Petrology."

11/ This subfield was introduced in 1976.

12/ This subfield was originally listed as "Hydrology." "Water Resources" was added to the title in 1977.

13/ This subfield was introduced in 1977.

14/ This subfield was deleted in 1976.

15/ In 1960 "Geophysical Engineering" and "Geological Engineering" were merged into "Geo-engineering." "Geo-engineering" became "Applied Geology, Geological engineering, Economic Geology, and Petroleum Engineering" in 1962 and was split into "Applied Geology, Geological Engineering and Economic Geology" and "Fuel Technology and Petroleum Engineering" in 1969.

16/ This subfield was originally named "Aeronautical Engineering." In 1966 the term "Astronautical" was added.

17/ This subfield was introduced in 1969.

18/ This subfield was introduced in 1975.

19/ In 1961 "Nuclear Engineering" was deleted from the taxonomy, and previous cases were added to "Engineering Physics." In 1969 "Nuclear Engineering" was reinstated in the taxonomy.

20/ This subfield was originally specified as "Metallurgy and Metallurgical Engineering." The term "Physical" was introduced in 1967.



21/ This subfield was introduced in 1972.

22/ This subfield's full title is "Fuel Technology and Petroleum Engineering." It was added to the Engineering section of the taxonomy in 1972. (See also footnote 15.)

23/ This subfield was originally called "Sanitary Engineering." The term "Environmental" was added in 1977.

24/ This subfield was deleted from the taxonomy in 1969.

25/ "Mining Engineering" was originally deleted in 1961 but was restored to the taxonomy in 1969.

26/ This subfield was specified as "Analysis" through 1967. "Functional Analysis" was added in 1968.

27/ "Math Statistics" was deleted from the taxonomy in 1969 but was restored in 1972.

28/ This subfield was deleted in 1967.

29/ This subfield was introduced in 1973.

30/ This subfield was introduced in 1962.

31/ This subfield was introduced in 1972.

32/ This subfield was originally called "Microbiology." "Bacteriology" was added in 1970.

33/ In 1962 "Animal and Plant Physiology" was separated into "Animal Physiology" and "Plant Physiology."

34/ This subfield was deleted in 1960.

35/ This subfield was added in 1969 under the name of "Range Management." In 1972 the title was changed to "Soils and Soils Science." Previous cases under "Range Management" were converted to "Agriculture, Other."

36/ This subfield was introduced as "Animal Sciences" in 1973. The title was changed to "Animal Science and Animal Nutrition" in 1977.

37/ This subfield was introduced in 1971.

38/ This subfield was introduced in 1967.

39/ "Political Science, Public Administration" was split into two separate subfields in 1976.

40/ "Experimental, Comparative and Physiological Psychology" was split into three separate subfields in 1962.

41/ This subfield was deleted from the published taxonomy in 1962 but "write-in" responses were coded until 1969. Beginning in 1969, write-responses were included with "Psychology, Other."

42/ Non-science/engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81

## U.S. Citizenship

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
Total, science & engineering ..	5261	5584	6133	6795	7494	8460	9115	10384	11632	12908	83766	14326	15123
Physical sciences .....	1413	1482	1578	1786	1862	2092	2173	2524	2717	2841	20468	3211	3209
Physics and astronomy .....	459	501	580	679	716	857	851	1046	1186	1191	8066	1337	1372
Astronomy & astrophysics <sup>1</sup> ..	8	15	26	31	36	55	51	53	82	9	366	-	-
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	32	40	50
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	60	50	50
Atomic & molecular .....	43	61	71	84	102	101	99	112	114	114	903	133	107
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	5	18	18	18	30	28	29	22	10	11	189	15	14
Mechanics <sup>3</sup> .....	1	3	4	6	4	7	3	10	4	8	50	5	6
Acoustics .....	11	7	5	12	7	6	8	8	9	10	83	23	14
Fluids .....	4	16	26	19	12	28	27	34	31	20	219	15	15
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	52	53	66	68
Optics .....	6	6	6	4	8	10	8	12	9	18	87	27	20
Thermal <sup>5</sup> .....	2	1	4	11	7	21	16	17	12	15	106	15	14
Elementary particles .....	49	56	90	117	126	145	127	168	188	186	1252	196	216
Nuclear <sup>6</sup> .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Nuclear structure .....	97	93	117	120	126	124	128	160	170	166	1301	176	186
Solid state .....	123	107	140	157	184	243	257	307	334	310	2162	349	345
Theoretical <sup>7</sup> .....	71	93	43	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-
Physics, general .....	4	3	13	33	24	21	16	39	95	100	348	98	100
Physics, other .....	34	21	17	64	50	68	82	101	126	80	643	129	147
Chemistry .....	954	981	998	1107	1146	1235	1322	1478	1531	1650	12402	1874	1837
Analytical .....	57	63	81	77	98	81	112	129	118	134	950	141	159
Inorganic .....	85	87	91	113	138	136	146	182	210	236	1424	277	273
Organic .....	431	451	425	468	460	540	575	621	657	685	5313	745	700
Nuclear chemistry .....	11	27	19	32	22	22	23	20	22	21	219	28	29
Physical .....	285	260	302	313	329	366	362	400	385	395	3397	461	419
Theoretical chemistry ..	11	16	18	22	17	22	23	33	41	35	238	55	48
Agricultural and food <sup>8</sup> ..	17	25	16	26	29	22	25	29	29	32	250	33	35
Pharmaceutical .....	24	30	32	35	32	30	34	42	32	29	320	35	45
Polymer <sup>9</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry, general .....	22	4	7	8	8	3	5	2	13	43	115	48	59
Chemistry, other .....	11	18	7	13	13	13	17	20	24	40	176	51	70
Earth, env & marine sciences ..	206	209	221	254	252	305	334	333	350	388	2852	400	467
Mineral, petrol, geochem <sup>10</sup> ..	54	66	58	75	58	78	88	65	62	8	612	-	-
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	45	40
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	27	31	42
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	67	52	37	53	54	49	54	53	45	37	501	44	61
Paleontology .....	20	14	27	32	24	35	37	37	43	32	301	39	29
Structural geology .....	5	7	17	16	13	17	24	33	18	25	175	10	27
Geophysics .....	17	27	17	17	20	19	22	20	25	51	235	42	51
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geomorph & glacial geol. ..	8	6	11	8	8	18	8	9	15	12	103	15	22
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup> ..	1	3	2	1	3	3	3	9	8	11	44	15	21
Oceanography .....	5	7	14	12	15	25	33	44	42	35	232	62	47
Marine science, other <sup>13</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meteorology <sup>14</sup> .....	17	13	15	11	24	28	30	36	36	35	245	43	51
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environ science, general ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environ science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	12	14	19	17	23	21	17	16	24	1	164	-	-
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	13	26
Fuel technology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	9	4	8
Earth science, general ..	-	-	4	4	4	5	9	4	15	28	73	20	22
Earth science, other ...	-	-	0	8	6	7	9	5	14	25	74	17	20
Engineering .....	607	725	930	1042	1288	1576	1690	1926	2105	2387	14276	2514	2418
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>16</sup> ..	18	27	43	50	51	61	77	113	129	146	715	158	145
Agricultural .....	18	14	9	15	20	24	35	24	23	31	213	40	42
Biomaterials <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	34	38	59
Chemical .....	138	156	187	198	224	298	294	257	282	303	2337	310	266
Civil .....	39	55	68	70	123	117	129	159	180	166	1106	166	184
Ceramic .....	13	15	18	16	20	28	33	44	36	39	262	41	39
Computer <sup>18</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical .....	123	164	180	223	274	310	335	393	475	541	3018	547	550
Electronics .....	31	27	52	77	78	81	69	109	101	99	724	120	87
Industrial .....	13	17	16	18	27	45	40	42	54	93	365	79	109
Nuclear <sup>19</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	83	85	102
Engineering mechanics ..	29	54	73	67	104	121	132	157	160	171	1068	169	131
Engineering physics <sup>19</sup> .....	18	23	34	49	62	74	105	103	95	43	606	35	28
Mechanical .....	71	81	122	117	149	197	213	240	283	309	1782	316	296
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	73	58	89	97	81	140	124	167	140	150	1119	168	137
Systems design .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operations research <sup>21</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup> ..	9	18	18	19	26	26	43	31	47	64	281	43	39
Mining <sup>24</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	4
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	29	31
Engineering, general ...	1	2	1	4	6	5	3	17	17	21	77	23	21
Engineering, other .....	13	14	20	22	43	49	58	70	83	90	462	143	148

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81

U.S. Citizenship	Year of doctorate											Total 1960-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982		
Field of study	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	Total 1970-79	Total 1980-81
Total, science & engineering ..	14908	14683	13458	14015	13773	13408	13086	13257	140037	13177	13272	26449	250252
Physical sciences .....	2889	2644	2339	2317	2175	2071	1978	2040	24873	1884	1948	3832	49173
Physics and astronomy ....	1278	1188	956	925	911	833	804	800	10404	715	715	1430	19900
Astronomy & astrophysics ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	366
Astronomy .....	54	52	51	50	67	59	62	48	533	45	43	88	653
Astrophysics .....	58	58	67	55	61	47	61	49	556	59	53	112	728
Atomic & molecular .....	130	99	99	101	94	86	68	64	981	57	51	108	1992
Electromagnetism .....	10	10	6	8	8	7	9	4	91	-	-	-	280
Mechanics .....	5	4	2	2	3	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	77
Acoustics .....	17	13	12	11	9	9	13	11	132	19	10	29	244
Fluids .....	24	20	13	16	16	11	9	12	151	10	8	18	388
Plasma .....	69	57	44	38	60	54	55	44	555	47	54	101	709
Optics .....	28	26	18	22	42	26	24	34	267	28	37	45	419
Thermal .....	12	10	10	8	3	3	7	6	88	5	3	8	202
Elementary particles ...	145	159	104	96	94	100	106	92	1308	84	90	174	2734
Nuclear .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Nuclear structure .....	195	135	108	93	69	70	57	78	1167	53	45	98	2566
Solid state .....	305	311	243	224	203	179	177	170	2526	144	180	324	5012
Theoretical .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210
Physics, general .....	86	120	81	98	90	98	85	105	961	88	68	156	1465
Physics, other .....	140	114	98	103	92	84	71	83	1061	76	73	149	1853
Chemistry .....	1411	1456	1383	1392	1264	1238	1174	1240	14469	1169	1233	2402	29273
Analytical .....	133	115	127	123	133	137	156	177	1421	156	201	357	2728
Inorganic .....	249	238	177	206	196	169	171	174	2130	140	162	322	3876
Organic .....	614	531	533	483	395	397	345	378	5141	364	394	758	11212
Nuclear chemistry .....	17	21	24	20	19	20	11	11	200	12	11	23	442
Physical .....	380	351	296	313	282	267	238	268	3275	229	226	455	7127
Theoretical chemistry ..	59	41	41	35	42	28	38	41	428	40	26	46	732
Agricultural and food ..	10	3	10	3	9	5	3	9	120	-	-	-	370
Pharmaceutical .....	27	36	48	47	34	32	28	29	361	30	39	69	750
Polymer .....	-	8	15	28	26	37	34	41	189	31	27	58	247
Chemistry, general .....	57	63	76	87	81	81	79	70	701	90	92	182	998
Chemistry, other .....	65	49	36	47	47	45	51	42	503	57	55	112	791
Earth, env & marine sciences	473	505	457	492	508	559	518	532	4911	512	471	983	8746
Mineral, petrol, geochem ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	612
Mineralogy, petrology ..	46	36	29	30	45	54	34	31	390	45	27	72	502
Geochemistry .....	27	32	37	37	39	47	46	49	387	44	45	89	503
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	46	46	42	41	47	32	27	27	413	38	37	75	989
Paleontology .....	27	42	37	38	39	26	29	34	340	20	19	39	680
Structural geology .....	19	18	12	15	21	19	26	22	189	19	27	46	410
Geophysics .....	56	49	55	60	18	-	-	-	331	-	-	-	566
Geophysics, solid earth ..	-	-	-	-	29	55	46	65	195	46	53	99	294
Geomorph & glacial geol. ..	18	26	19	25	28	21	22	14	210	12	12	24	337
Hydrology & water res ..	9	20	9	16	11	15	19	16	151	21	12	33	228
Oceanography .....	71	75	67	73	73	95	84	77	724	74	62	136	1092
Marine science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	9	28	29	66	24	27	51	117
Meteorology .....	63	45	42	30	14	-	-	-	288	-	-	-	533
Atmospheric phys & chem. ..	-	-	-	-	13	14	17	14	58	16	14	30	88
Atmospheric dynamics ...	-	-	-	-	11	25	18	16	70	12	22	34	104
Atmospheric sci, other ..	-	-	-	-	13	32	25	29	99	34	19	53	152
Environ science, general ..	1	38	42	54	29	21	34	19	218	12	26	38	256
Environ science, other ..	13	12	4	11	24	25	24	25	138	22	17	39	177
Applied geology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164
Applied geology .....	31	17	17	14	16	17	13	16	180	22	15	37	234
Fuel technology .....	4	3	2	1	1	1	0	1	25	0	0	0	34
Earth science, general ..	23	27	26	23	19	33	32	30	255	36	26	62	390
Earth science, other ...	19	19	17	24	18	18	14	18	184	15	11	26	284
Engineering .....	2330	2142	1752	1716	1557	1472	1261	1293	18455	1255	1169	2424	35155
Aeronaut & astronautical ..	125	113	101	96	84	58	48	30	958	33	50	83	1756
Agricultural .....	45	51	21	34	21	16	21	23	314	27	18	45	572
Biomedical .....	64	58	45	63	59	62	60	57	565	54	48	102	701
Chemical .....	255	239	197	190	153	180	127	139	2036	124	128	252	4625
Civil .....	191	176	130	132	124	113	91	99	1406	98	105	203	2715
Ceramic .....	21	21	19	15	12	18	19	16	221	14	11	25	508
Computer .....	-	-	-	60	65	75	40	36	276	28	29	57	333
Electrical .....	474	453	338	310	293	259	214	255	3693	228	201	429	7140
Electronics .....	93	77	57	46	47	48	30	40	645	42	45	87	1456
Industrial .....	104	88	51	62	36	39	35	45	648	34	35	69	1082
Nuclear .....	84	94	75	59	78	67	41	60	765	57	61	118	966
Engineering mechanics ..	118	102	95	86	59	58	43	40	903	42	38	80	2051
Engineering physics ....	25	24	15	12	17	18	12	10	196	12	12	24	826
Mechanical .....	278	235	221	188	182	152	149	132	2169	142	119	261	4212
Metallurgy .....	109	88	77	62	53	52	49	42	837	57	33	90	2046
Systems design .....	-	-	-	51	44	41	31	45	212	35	32	67	279
Operations research ....	41	67	89	46	53	44	48	38	426	43	40	83	509
Fuel technology .....	-	-	2	5	6	5	1	4	23	8	3	11	34
Sanitary & environmental ..	57	51	39	49	45	49	46	54	472	52	52	104	857
Mining .....	12	4	1	3	1	1	3	2	35	1	4	5	45
Materials science .....	52	84	54	76	56	63	71	58	574	68	55	123	716
Engineering, general ...	24	20	21	19	19	21	22	14	204	24	12	36	317
Engineering, other .....	158	97	104	52	50	53	38	34	877	32	38	70	1409

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

## U.S. Citizenship

Field of study	Year of doctorate												Total 1960-69	1970	1971
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971			
<b>Mathematical sciences</b> .....	233	271	309	398	486	575	631	682	797	885	5267	1018	1009		
Algebra .....	30	23	49	65	64	87	107	115	128	162	830	172	174		
Analysis & funct anal <sup>28</sup> .....	61	82	92	102	154	147	161	177	217	224	1417	205	221		
Geometry .....	11	11	18	14	20	20	19	23	23	20	179	32	22		
Logic .....	2	7	12	12	11	22	20	20	25	26	157	31	28		
Number theory .....	8	10	14	19	18	17	15	15	15	16	147	24	25		
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup> .....	49	46	39	48	72	70	84	95	95	42	640	60	82		
Topology .....	23	15	33	41	50	84	82	79	94	98	599	126	106		
Topological algebra <sup>28</sup> .....	14	12	8	15	13	14	11	8	-	-	95	-	-		
Computing theory .....	2	10	3	10	12	14	13	32	38	59	193	103	119		
Computer science <sup>29</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Operations research <sup>28</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Applied mathematics .....	21	39	34	54	58	78	90	85	109	101	669	117	94		
Mathematics, general .....	7	11	5	3	3	7	9	20	28	61	154	48	67		
Mathematics, other .....	5	5	2	15	11	15	20	13	25	76	187	80	71		
<b>Life sciences</b> .....	1354	1354	1496	1603	1722	1947	2100	2325	2741	3052	19694	3359	3642		
<b>Biological sciences</b> .....	1048	1016	1156	1243	1359	1570	1725	1926	2303	2571	15917	2804	3055		
Biochemistry .....	211	210	224	252	283	302	361	389	453	424	3109	470	517		
Biophysics .....	21	21	30	32	32	50	64	80	89	99	518	92	82		
Biometry, biostatistics .....	11	5	8	9	15	19	14	21	18	16	136	29	35		
Anatomy .....	30	40	42	43	49	76	60	80	81	105	606	106	133		
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	-	-	14	15	23	24	21	33	31	43	204	49	50		
Embryology .....	2	1	8	12	19	13	36	36	34	37	198	39	34		
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Botany .....	101	93	70	86	105	112	133	171	156	165	1132	153	180		
Ecology .....	28	29	36	39	35	32	28	50	72	82	431	100	113		
Hydrobiology <sup>32</sup> .....	4	3	3	15	6	13	10	16	8	9	87	24	26		
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup> .....	159	146	175	170	155	224	235	272	303	329	2168	330	354		
Animal & plant physiolo <sup>33</sup> .....	107	116	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	-		
Animal physiology <sup>31</sup> .....	1	0	68	120	159	172	156	203	247	287	1413	292	314		
Plant physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	3	0	20	50	40	54	50	53	61	61	392	78	69		
Nutrition <sup>34</sup> .....	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-		
Zoology .....	163	150	173	170	178	194	249	212	281	258	2028	317	329		
Genetics .....	51	47	61	70	63	63	77	95	104	91	722	110	112		
Entomology .....	65	76	82	65	73	105	98	105	112	135	916	141	177		
Molecular biology <sup>37</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	74	75	81	98		
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>31</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Parasitology <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pathology .....	8	20	16	18	25	26	32	32	42	32	251	28	47		
Pharmacology .....	50	39	63	59	74	76	78	97	113	131	780	119	148		
Biological sci, general .....	10	4	8	2	6	2	5	18	39	71	165	101	123		
Biological sci, other .....	10	15	11	16	19	12	18	23	59	122	305	145	114		
<b>Agricultural sciences</b> .....	306	338	340	360	363	377	375	399	438	481	3777	555	587		
Agronomy .....	96	103	92	106	104	97	105	116	98	99	1016	135	120		
Animal husbandry <sup>37</sup> .....	94	107	89	92	93	103	106	84	99	66	933	97	68		
Food sci & technology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	24	37		
Fish & wildlife .....	15	14	18	17	19	10	19	31	24	33	200	42	54		
Forestry .....	20	28	29	24	31	39	39	45	53	68	373	58	69		
Horticulture .....	32	34	36	28	38	47	35	38	44	48	380	43	48		
Soils & soil science <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	19	24		
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-		
Phytopathology .....	42	45	60	69	49	58	48	51	57	69	548	70	66		
Agriculture, general .....	0	1	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	12	22	2	0		
Agriculture, other .....	7	9	15	23	27	21	23	32	62	43	262	65	101		
<b>Social sciences</b> .....	720	764	809	867	946	1060	1136	1375	1548	1713	10938	2049	2386		
Anthropology .....	66	47	71	75	68	73	82	129	126	161	898	187	212		
Archaeology .....	7	5	6	9	9	9	10	10	15	9	89	8	14		
Hist & phil of science <sup>37</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32		
Linguistics .....	39	35	30	33	44	50	74	68	98	85	548	102	128		
Sociology .....	144	144	162	175	176	205	224	273	309	342	2154	419	489		
Economics .....	255	314	313	326	374	389	428	468	517	513	3899	612	581		
Econometrics .....	5	4	9	22	41	16	14	19	20	11	131	18	20		
Agricultural economics <sup>37</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	59	77	107		
Statistics <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	71	89	78	96		
Geography .....	49	38	45	44	47	59	42	60	70	84	538	105	123		
Pol sci, public admin <sup>38</sup> .....	155	177	173	183	215	259	262	340	391	378	2533	443	584		
Political science <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Psychology</b> .....	728	779	790	845	938	905	1051	1219	1374	1642	10271	1775	1992		
Clinical .....	232	289	272	290	378	325	353	404	470	508	3521	533	597		
Counseling & guidance .....	61	64	58	47	45	45	56	74	99	100	649	108	134		
Developmental & gerontol .....	21	20	23	15	18	23	38	46	54	66	324	78	107		
Educational .....	58	73	51	33	37	33	45	54	68	70	522	82	90		
School .....	7	15	9	17	21	15	10	29	24	33	180	45	69		
Exper, compar, physiolo <sup>40</sup> .....	182	166	71	3	3	4	1	2	283	304	1807	346	376		
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	-	1	105	183	203	205	253	270	283	304	1807	346	376		
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	11	18	10	9	9	16	17	15	105	20	13		
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	25	48	32	37	66	78	87	107	480	108	122		
Human engineering <sup>41</sup> .....	5	4	4	1	0	0	3	0	0	-	17	-	-		
Industrial & personnel .....	33	26	35	40	44	35	47	55	41	54	410	70	61		
Personality .....	10	15	23	28	34	28	34	31	30	34	267	47	42		
Psychometrics .....	15	17	16	14	16	13	21	14	17	18	161	15	33		
Social .....	70	59	73	87	81	95	94	98	115	171	943	134	153		
Psychology, general .....	26	25	10	15	11	30	13	34	49	101	314	109	106		
Psychology, other .....	8	5	4	6	5	8	8	14	20	61	139	80	89		
<b>Total, non-sci &amp; engineering<sup>42</sup></b> .....	3208	3377	3708	4131	4627	5312	5859	6645	7596	8633	53096	10589	11635		
<b>Total, all fields</b> .....	8469	8961	9841	10926	12121	13772	14974	17029	19228	21541	136862	24915	26758		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

U.S. Citizenship	Year of doctorate										Total	Total	Total
Field of study	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1960-81
Mathematical sciences .....	1030	952	876	848	748	714	704	715	8614	676	648	1324	15205
Algebra .....	145	122	98	100	92	73	72	72	1120	65	35	100	2050
Analysis & funct anal ..	207	197	160	133	114	114	91	79	1521	68	71	139	3077
Geometry .....	26	23	26	19	16	18	18	21	221	27	25	52	452
Logic .....	33	29	18	34	26	13	19	18	249	20	17	37	443
Number theory .....	32	27	19	19	22	28	16	16	228	21	20	41	416
Probability & math stat.	113	110	103	127	105	111	117	111	1039	88	101	189	1868
Topology .....	115	98	102	78	54	56	48	50	833	48	44	92	1524
Topological algebra .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
Computing theory .....	134	174	149	119	123	83	45	21	1070	11	11	22	1285
Computer science .....	-	1	-	-	-	24	85	163	273	156	168	324	597
Operations research .....	-	3	13	37	27	24	30	31	165	24	16	40	205
Applied mathematics .....	85	80	90	79	76	83	77	72	853	73	83	156	1678
Mathematics, general .....	73	53	59	62	57	51	53	39	582	43	37	80	816
Mathematics, other .....	67	35	39	41	36	36	33	22	460	32	20	52	699
Life sciences .....	3527	3556	3210	3473	3497	3396	3522	3674	34856	3849	3886	7735	62285
Biological sciences .....	2994	3014	2749	2910	2998	2909	2992	3130	29555	3279	3292	6571	52043
Biochemistry .....	471	502	468	503	493	499	493	501	4917	589	553	1142	9168
Biophysics .....	88	85	92	85	91	106	88	107	916	84	79	163	1597
Biometry, biostatistics ..	19	26	20	32	37	39	35	36	308	33	40	73	517
Anatomy .....	144	119	100	104	122	98	130	139	1195	133	145	278	2079
Cytology .....	34	31	38	32	40	34	29	37	374	38	41	79	657
Embryology .....	33	27	20	25	11	19	15	14	237	16	19	35	470
Immunology .....	15	47	53	62	74	85	80	122	538	110	138	248	786
Botany .....	163	190	136	136	158	144	124	124	1508	126	126	252	2892
Ecology .....	121	118	133	128	132	150	161	165	1321	155	182	337	2089
Hydrobiology .....	23	10	16	8	13	14	3	10	147	-	-	-	234
Microbiology & bacteriol	338	329	304	304	301	266	297	304	3127	314	301	615	5910
Animal & plant physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267
Animal physiology .....	295	316	265	293	258	275	276	287	2871	317	302	619	4903
Plant physiology .....	57	66	54	46	46	28	34	42	520	42	53	95	1007
Nutrition .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Zoology .....	330	301	232	247	242	228	216	228	2670	209	178	387	5085
Genetics .....	116	93	82	122	105	118	104	119	1081	126	137	263	2066
Entomology .....	151	135	126	132	115	116	111	119	1323	120	108	228	2467
Molecular biology .....	135	102	116	131	130	111	149	121	1174	158	167	325	1574
Nutrition/dietetics .....	-	-	-	-	58	52	64	81	255	75	76	151	406
Parasitology .....	-	19	19	14	17	13	10	16	108	16	14	30	138
Pathology .....	65	48	55	48	77	75	83	71	597	87	83	170	1018
Pharmacology .....	162	120	127	141	176	169	189	195	1546	221	248	469	2795
Biological sci, general ..	102	151	152	149	155	145	155	147	1380	167	169	336	1881
Biological sci, other ..	132	179	141	168	147	125	146	145	1442	143	133	276	2023
Agricultural sciences ....	533	542	461	563	499	487	530	544	5301	570	594	1164	10242
Agronomy .....	90	90	65	73	75	67	80	76	871	81	109	190	2077
Animal husbandry .....	51	29	12	17	14	17	17	20	342	19	14	33	1308
Food sci & technology ....	45	40	55	47	53	52	64	62	479	52	47	99	603
Fish & wildlife .....	48	41	45	52	50	59	53	62	506	58	62	120	826
Forestry .....	56	59	45	61	56	49	64	62	579	61	67	128	1080
Horticulture .....	42	33	21	51	29	39	37	49	392	44	43	87	859
Soils & soil science ....	40	51	38	58	31	32	54	30	377	43	44	87	481
Animal sci & nutrition ..	44	76	76	83	84	69	60	71	563	83	84	167	731
Phytopathology .....	56	68	56	67	52	57	59	59	610	77	68	145	1303
Agriculture, general ....	3	4	0	1	4	0	3	1	18	2	1	3	43
Agriculture, other .....	58	51	48	53	51	46	39	52	564	50	55	105	931
Social sciences .....	2540	2599	2480	2617	2561	2422	2299	2153	24106	2142	2044	4186	39230
Anthropology .....	231	289	334	345	377	338	340	330	2983	332	319	651	4532
Archeology .....	17	20	17	19	20	22	30	30	197	25	25	50	336
Hist & phil of science ..	36	27	27	25	28	28	21	25	249	21	22	43	292
Linguistics .....	116	155	145	145	111	133	118	99	1222	125	117	242	2012
Sociology .....	539	498	514	556	614	619	518	534	5300	495	493	988	8442
Economics .....	628	631	567	628	601	549	517	514	5828	488	521	1009	10736
Econometrics .....	20	20	11	13	19	16	14	14	165	14	7	21	317
Agricultural economics ..	103	104	110	91	93	81	90	72	928	96	91	187	1174
Statistics .....	51	33	17	20	22	17	24	9	367	20	18	38	494
Geography .....	136	170	150	154	125	117	119	105	1304	103	83	186	2028
Pol sci, public admin ..	663	652	617	620	32	-	-	-	3611	-	-	-	6144
Political science .....	-	-	1	1	519	502	508	421	1952	423	348	771	2723
Psychology .....	2119	2285	2344	2552	2727	2774	2804	2850	24222	2859	3106	5965	40458
Clinical .....	665	717	730	774	866	910	961	985	7738	1037	1210	2247	13506
Counseling & guidance ..	143	192	192	219	255	260	264	301	2068	292	331	623	3340
Developmental & gerontol	127	138	144	167	182	192	201	210	1546	198	194	392	2262
Educational .....	114	104	108	127	117	126	135	147	1150	126	170	296	1968
School .....	87	105	85	101	137	142	122	118	1011	172	130	302	1493
Exper, compor, physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	432
Experimental .....	334	310	335	331	339	315	283	277	3246	287	267	554	5607
Comparative .....	21	23	23	21	25	21	20	21	208	8	11	19	332
Physiological .....	110	115	109	115	127	125	117	97	1145	103	96	199	1824
Human engineering .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Industrial & personnel ..	50	70	72	56	62	75	68	82	666	64	83	147	1223
Personality .....	45	48	58	61	57	62	39	40	499	42	48	90	856
Psychometrics .....	18	21	21	14	24	16	13	22	197	19	24	43	401
Social .....	158	194	181	205	186	191	192	204	1798	182	166	348	3089
Psychology, general ....	114	123	152	199	187	189	247	159	1595	159	202	361	2270
Psychology, other .....	133	125	134	162	163	140	142	187	1355	170	174	344	1838
Total, non-sci & engineering	12573	13231	12885	13066	13496	12713	12204	12206	124598	12038	11718	23756	201450
Total, all fields .....	27481	27914	26343	27081	27269	26121	25290	25463	264635	25215	24990	50205	451702

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

## Non-U.S. Citizenship, total

Field of study	Year of doctorate											Total 1960-69	1970	1971
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969				
Total, science & engineering ..	955	1046	1217	1293	1549	1861	2047	2349	2570	2808	17695	3238	3551	
Physical sciences .....	184	237	249	275	311	365	403	500	458	505	3487	626	668	
Physics and astronomy ....	65	82	116	120	118	170	169	225	217	224	1506	286	321	
Astronomy & astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	3	1	2	3	7	9	14	8	15	0	62	-	-	
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	7	
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	13	4	
Atomic & molecular .....	4	5	10	6	12	10	16	15	19	17	114	19	17	
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	2	1	1	5	6	3	5	9	4	2	38	3	4	
Mechanics <sup>3</sup> .....	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	12	2	0	
Acoustics .....	0	1	2	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	11	0	5	
Fluids .....	0	3	4	3	2	5	6	18	13	4	58	6	6	
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	10	10	19	18	
Optics .....	1	1	1	3	0	3	1	1	2	2	15	3	4	
Thermal <sup>5</sup> .....	1	0	0	1	3	0	4	2	0	3	14	2	3	
Elementary particles ...	2	12	24	35	20	33	34	50	44	38	292	59	61	
Nuclear <sup>6</sup> .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Nuclear structure .....	18	18	33	31	22	33	26	37	26	24	268	36	39	
Solid state .....	13	13	21	17	27	55	43	62	56	52	359	53	74	
Theoretical physics <sup>7</sup> .....	17	21	12	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	
Physics, general .....	1	0	0	3	5	4	2	5	13	46	79	43	37	
Physics, other .....	2	4	5	10	13	13	14	15	23	12	111	24	42	
Chemistry .....	119	155	133	155	193	195	234	275	241	281	1981	340	347	
Analytical .....	7	8	10	7	10	8	8	13	11	7	89	19	15	
Inorganic .....	11	13	7	6	10	16	17	15	21	31	147	24	23	
Organic .....	37	55	53	47	67	71	86	89	73	84	662	92	109	
Nuclear chemistry .....	2	2	4	4	8	4	3	6	7	8	48	6	7	
Physical .....	33	44	40	52	48	57	62	78	76	64	554	97	80	
Theoretical chemistry ..	0	4	1	3	10	4	5	8	8	10	53	9	17	
Agricultural and food <sup>8</sup> ...	15	17	10	14	18	14	23	30	15	18	174	28	23	
Pharmaceutical .....	10	7	6	15	12	17	21	21	12	22	143	23	20	
Polymer <sup>9</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemistry, general .....	4	1	0	5	4	2	3	4	11	22	56	25	23	
Chemistry, other .....	0	4	2	2	6	2	6	11	7	15	55	17	30	
Earth, env & marine sciences	45	37	26	63	49	67	62	73	83	108	613	104	84	
Mineral, petrol, geochem <sup>10</sup>	14	12	10	19	9	21	12	25	19	0	141	-	-	
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	12	8	
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	14	9	11	
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	8	9	5	4	7	8	5	10	7	8	71	11	6	
Paleontology .....	1	2	3	5	2	6	9	1	5	1	35	1	3	
Structural geology .....	1	0	0	1	2	3	4	3	-1	2	17	1	1	
Geophysics .....	9	8	2	3	5	5	9	11	9	16	77	24	15	
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Geomorph & glacial geol.	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	2	2	12	2	1	
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup>	0	1	0	2	1	1	3	5	1	6	20	5	7	
Oceanography .....	1	1	0	3	3	4	4	3	7	6	32	4	6	
Marine science, other <sup>13</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Meteorology <sup>14</sup> .....	6	1	2	9	7	5	3	4	11	13	61	12	8	
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Environ science, general	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Environ science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	3	3	3	9	7	11	10	4	11	0	61	-	-	
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	10	10	4	1	
Fuel technology <sup>15</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	13	7	8	
Earth science, general ..	-	-	0	5	2	1	0	3	2	7	20	7	4	
Earth science, other ...	-	-	0	2	2	2	3	2	1	7	19	5	5	
Engineering .....	183	209	278	300	356	457	529	638	709	809	4468	901	1048	
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>16</sup>	5	13	10	16	18	20	29	28	37	47	223	46	53	
Agricultural .....	5	3	5	4	8	6	4	9	14	12	70	16	19	
Biomedical <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	11	
Chemical .....	40	31	53	44	48	69	60	68	83	104	602	134	121	
Civil .....	23	35	53	53	65	86	101	105	112	134	767	144	192	
Ceramic .....	1	1	5	3	4	3	4	5	3	5	34	5	5	
Computer <sup>18</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical .....	36	45	50	60	68	77	116	125	125	144	846	155	186	
Electronics .....	10	12	12	12	18	19	30	32	33	31	209	31	28	
Industrial .....	1	3	5	4	1	8	5	17	19	17	80	38	25	
Nuclear <sup>19</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	29	32	17	
Engineering mechanics ..	17	18	30	27	27	56	52	64	67	68	426	65	81	
Engineering physics <sup>19</sup> ...	8	3	7	11	14	20	24	34	31	14	168	6	10	
Mechanical .....	27	19	25	34	32	47	42	74	82	78	460	83	102	
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	4	18	14	18	30	23	35	45	34	62	283	51	70	
Systems design <sup>21</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Operations research <sup>21</sup> ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	3	6	3	5	8	9	13	5	20	11	83	11	9	
Textile <sup>24</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	-	-	
Mining <sup>25</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	10	
Materials science <sup>27</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	21	
Engineering, general ....	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	6	6	13	28	10	10	
Engineering, other .....	3	2	6	8	13	13	13	21	42	27	148	55	77	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

## Non-U.S. Citizenship, total

U.S. Citizenship/ Total														Year of doctorate										Total		Total	
Field of study	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total 1970-79	1980	1981	Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81	Total 1960-81													
Total, science & engineering .	3793	3990	4024	3988	3753	3581	3476	3533	36927	3579	3755	7334	61956														
Physical sciences .....	709	740	670	694	648	597	580	580	6512	577	584	1161	11160														
Physics and astronomy .....	334	374	328	353	304	293	245	277	3115	240	253	493	5114														
Astronomy & astrophysics .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62														
Astronomy .....	8	12	6	9	9	4	2	10	71	6	6	12	87														
Astrophysics .....	8	9	7	16	11	9	13	7	97	10	6	16	120														
Atomic & molecular .....	20	23	23	38	22	18	20	8	208	12	13	25	347														
Electromagnetism .....	1	3	2	2	4	2	1	2	24	-	-	-	62														
Mechanics .....	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	22														
Acoustics .....	3	2	1	1	0	3	1	2	18	4	3	7	36														
Fluids .....	4	8	6	6	4	3	4	2	49	4	6	10	117														
Plasma .....	24	16	11	15	15	18	13	18	167	12	11	23	200														
Optics .....	3	7	6	11	8	5	9	12	68	15	15	30	113														
Thermal .....	6	6	6	1	1	4	4	1	34	0	4	4	52														
Elementary particles .....	53	63	42	29	36	56	29	29	437	33	27	60	789														
Nuclear .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2														
Nuclear structure .....	39	47	37	37	27	24	20	25	331	20	17	37	636														
Solid state .....	87	88	105	96	78	79	66	73	799	56	69	125	1283														
Theoretical .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50														
Physics, general .....	50	64	54	59	66	57	48	40	538	52	63	115	732														
Physics, other .....	26	24	20	32	22	31	15	28	264	16	13	29	404														
Chemistry .....	375	366	342	341	344	304	335	303	3397	337	331	668	6046														
Analytical .....	14	13	20	19	19	17	20	30	186	29	28	57	332														
Inorganic .....	40	23	24	23	30	28	29	21	265	29	24	53	465														
Organic .....	97	112	81	120	100	82	86	91	970	118	95	213	1845														
Nuclear chemistry .....	5	3	7	1	6	4	2	3	44	2	1	3	95														
Physical .....	92	103	91	79	72	67	71	56	808	53	48	101	1463														
Theoretical chemistry ..	8	12	10	11	6	10	8	9	100	7	7	14	167														
Agricultural and food ..	42	6	3	4	4	1	4	2	87	-	-	-	261														
Pharmaceutical .....	21	14	14	18	21	17	20	13	181	20	12	32	356														
Polymer .....	-	6	19	12	16	18	23	26	120	30	34	64	184														
Chemistry, general .....	48	50	56	45	52	44	58	37	438	39	64	103	597														
Chemistry, other .....	38	24	17	9	18	16	14	15	198	10	18	28	281														
Earth, env & marine sciences	122	122	148	133	128	122	90	105	1158	106	100	208	1977														
Mineral, petrol, geochem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141														
Mineralogy, petrology ..	15	11	11	11	3	5	0	2	78	2	3	5	93														
Geochemistry .....	9	9	8	11	10	9	5	8	89	6	3	9	112														
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	5	9	6	2	10	10	5	7	71	2	5	7	149														
Paleontology .....	8	2	3	3	4	0	1	1	26	1	0	1	62														
Structural geology .....	5	3	3	1	1	3	2	6	26	-	-	-	43														
Geophysics .....	22	16	23	31	14	-	-	-	145	-	-	-	222														
Geophysics, solid earth.	-	-	-	-	11	17	12	15	55	22	17	39	94														
Geomorph & glacial geol.	1	1	4	5	1	1	2	0	18	3	1	4	34														
Hydrology & water res ..	4	10	7	1	4	8	12	4	62	6	8	14	96														
Oceanography .....	6	12	13	12	14	17	14	13	111	9	7	16	159														
Marine science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	2	2	1	3	4	6														
Meteorology .....	14	13	15	14	9	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	146														
Atmospheric phys & chem.	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	2	11	3	1	4	15														
Atmospheric dynamics ...	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	10	23	8	5	13	36														
Atmospheric sci, other ..	-	-	-	-	9	11	6	13	39	17	12	29	68														
Environ science, general	0	4	7	8	5	3	1	3	31	3	4	7	38														
Environ science, other ..	7	1	0	4	1	3	3	4	23	3	7	10	33														
Applied geology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61														
Applied geology .....	10	5	14	8	7	3	2	2	56	5	5	10	76														
Fuel technology .....	2	7	12	8	3	2	2	3	54	-	-	-	67														
Earth science, general ..	4	11	12	7	12	10	9	4	80	9	14	23	123														
Earth science, other ...	10	8	10	7	4	12	6	6	73	6	5	11	103														
Engineering .....	1141	1179	1219	1233	1203	1099	1093	1137	11253	1150	1241	2391	18112														
Aeronaut & astronautical	54	52	45	44	36	55	53	50	488	45	41	86	797														
Agricultural .....	21	24	27	22	15	16	22	43	225	40	44	84	379														
Biomedical .....	13	13	17	12	12	12	17	12	126	12	15	27	156														
Chemical .....	127	161	182	176	150	162	129	144	1466	153	155	308	2376														
Civil .....	170	177	157	149	175	153	137	128	1582	136	149	305	2654														
Ceramic .....	10	5	4	7	12	11	5	4	70	10	13	23	127														
Computer .....	-	-	-	42	51	48	36	41	218	34	41	75	293														
Electrical .....	209	210	203	217	204	181	177	182	1924	160	184	344	3114														
Electronics .....	32	37	27	30	32	35	23	43	318	31	21	52	579														
Industrial .....	38	20	35	28	30	31	16	32	293	38	27	65	438														
Nuclear .....	31	35	33	28	53	33	44	33	339	50	63	113	481														
Engineering mechanics ...	89	74	69	76	54	43	46	43	640	45	37	82	1148														
Engineering physics .....	14	9	10	7	2	2	3	7	70	4	10	14	252														
Mechanical .....	126	126	145	131	120	106	129	126	1194	144	151	295	1849														
Metallurgy .....	66	50	56	56	57	40	47	44	537	47	63	110	930														
Systems design .....	-	-	-	28	25	28	31	27	139	26	34	60	199														
Operations research .....	20	35	38	43	29	29	35	28	258	20	40	60	318														
Fuel technology .....	-	5	8	10	11	13	18	18	83	23	16	39	122														
Sanitary & environmental	18	27	26	22	28	18	19	12	190	14	18	32	305														
Textile .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1														
Mining .....	4	8	1	3	5	1	4	2	44	3	3	6	55														
Materials science .....	34	46	55	48	54	56	53	65	440	71	53	124	567														
Engineering, general ...	4	14	18	13	18	11	13	13	124	11	11	22	174														
Engineering, other .....	59	51	63	41	30	35	36	38	485	33	32	65	698														

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

## Non-U.S. Citizenship, total

	Year of doctorate											Total		
Field of study	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971	
Mathematical sciences .....	55	52	75	75	92	95	122	129	156	166	1017	192	217	
Algebra .....	5	2	11	13	8	10	18	15	17	19	118	19	26	
Analysis & funct anal <sup>26</sup> ..	10	9	9	11	23	17	21	26	27	42	195	38	40	
Geometry .....	1	2	3	0	6	3	3	5	7	5	35	8	13	
Logic .....	0	0	1	4	4	4	2	3	5	1	24	5	4	
Number theory .....	3	3	5	1	2	0	5	2	5	8	34	3	8	
Probability & math estat. <sup>27</sup>	15	20	26	22	26	30	35	26	34	8	242	23	15	
Topology .....	3	3	4	4	7	7	5	17	12	10	72	17	15	
Topological algebra <sup>28</sup> .....	3	1	3	5	1	5	4	1	-	-	23	-	-	
Computing theory .....	2	1	3	3	2	3	5	7	12	20	58	16	21	
Computer science <sup>13</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Operations research <sup>29</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Applied mathematics .....	9	8	8	10	10	12	19	24	23	23	146	24	27	
Mathematics, general .....	4	1	2	1	3	3	1	2	11	17	45	22	31	
Mathematics, other .....	0	2	0	1	0	1	4	1	3	13	25	17	17	
Life sciences .....	295	310	356	357	462	565	570	602	730	718	4965	778	833	
Biological sciences .....	188	212	226	255	310	373	380	398	493	481	3316	532	520	
Biochemistry .....	44	62	61	50	80	86	87	105	122	124	821	108	129	
Biophysics .....	2	4	3	4	7	4	16	9	15	11	75	14	15	
Biometry, biostatistics ..	0	2	2	5	7	5	7	5	5	3	41	9	7	
Anatomy .....	1	5	6	9	7	12	5	5	6	15	71	15	17	
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	-	-	4	5	4	7	9	3	3	4	39	7	4	
Embryology .....	0	0	0	2	3	6	1	1	2	1	16	2	3	
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Botany .....	17	19	26	21	23	29	24	16	33	20	228	24	22	
Ecology .....	2	3	3	6	3	3	6	5	8	7	46	12	5	
Hydrobiology <sup>32</sup> .....	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	8	4	1	
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup>	25	29	23	38	34	50	52	58	54	53	416	68	45	
Animal & plant physiol <sup>33</sup> ..	12	15	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	1	0	7	15	22	19	27	34	41	31	197	48	42	
Plant physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	2	0	9	21	13	22	24	19	24	27	161	18	21	
Nutrition <sup>34</sup> .....	10	0	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	
Zoology .....	11	16	12	15	17	29	17	14	31	24	186	24	24	
Genetics .....	22	24	19	27	34	39	35	48	47	33	328	38	41	
Entomology .....	29	19	20	19	31	25	30	38	42	41	294	37	40	
Molecular biology <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	14	11	
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>11</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Parasitology <sup>9</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pathology .....	3	1	7	3	6	10	6	16	12	8	72	12	17	
Pharmacology .....	2	10	9	11	15	20	27	17	32	22	165	29	23	
Biological sci, general .....	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	12	23	16	26	
Biological sci, other .....	1	3	5	1	3	4	5	3	10	30	65	33	27	
Agricultural sciences .....	107	98	130	102	152	192	190	204	237	237	1649	246	313	
Agronomy .....	39	40	49	31	51	69	60	58	70	73	540	63	71	
Animal husbandry <sup>17</sup> .....	13	14	24	16	30	39	35	39	47	30	281	25	25	
Food sci & technology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	13	40	
Fish & wildlife .....	1	0	4	4	5	3	2	1	1	4	25	5	7	
Forestry .....	5	5	7	3	15	4	7	15	20	10	91	16	15	
Horticulture .....	15	10	19	16	19	27	36	24	19	20	205	26	27	
Soils & soil science <sup>35</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	22	33	
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>36</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phytopathology .....	28	27	23	23	22	37	38	36	42	42	318	36	42	
Agriculture, general .....	2	0	0	1	1	2	3	0	7	5	21	2	1	
Agriculture, other .....	4	2	4	8	9	11	9	31	37	20	135	38	52	
Social sciences .....	152	169	177	186	214	271	295	350	360	412	2586	538	580	
Anthropology .....	3	8	7	5	10	7	14	13	10	16	93	23	23	
Archeology .....	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	10	0	4	
Hist & phil of science <sup>37</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Linguistics .....	6	10	15	12	18	20	22	22	21	27	173	34	42	
Sociology .....	16	20	17	31	19	32	33	47	48	58	321	83	91	
Economics .....	82	84	79	82	112	136	147	172	184	155	1233	203	203	
Econometrics .....	6	4	6	5	4	7	12	11	10	9	74	9	7	
Agricultural economics <sup>17</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	33	37	62	
Statistics <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	24	40	43	35	
Geography .....	14	11	11	12	16	11	13	15	16	29	148	29	35	
Pol sci, public admin <sup>38</sup> .....	24	32	42	39	34	57	52	62	59	60	461	77	75	
Political science <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Psychology .....	41	32	56	37	65	41	66	57	74	90	559	99	121	
Clinical .....	9	9	20	12	21	10	18	14	14	16	143	14	20	
Counseling & guidance .....	3	3	2	0	1	2	0	4	4	8	27	4	10	
Developmental & gerontol ..	1	0	1	3	1	4	3	1	8	5	27	6	7	
Educational .....	2	2	4	2	0	1	2	3	5	4	25	6	6	
School .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4	0	0	
Exper, compar, physiol <sup>40</sup> ..	14	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	25	-	-	
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	4	12	16	8	14	-12	12	19	97	18	20	
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	9	2	2	
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	0	2	5	5	7	7	6	1	33	8	8	
Industrial & personnel .....	1	1	1	1	5	2	1	2	5	5	24	5	7	
Personality .....	1	1	3	1	2	0	1	1	1	3	14	3	4	
Psychometrics .....	0	2	2	0	6	3	6	1	2	1	23	3	3	
Social .....	9	8	8	3	6	3	9	7	8	11	72	23	17	
Psychology, general .....	1	0	1	0	1	0	4	4	6	9	26	4	14	
Psychology, other .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	6	10	3	3	
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup>	221	260	301	312	382	452	497	575	744	761	4505	910	1046	
Total, all fields .....	1176	1306	1518	1605	1931	2313	2544	2924	3314	3569	22200	4148	4597	

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

Non-U.S. Citizenship, total

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		Total		Total	
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1960-81	1960-81
Mathematical sciences .....	234	254	295	272	238	225	233	244	2404	257	289	546	3967			
Algebra .....	22	20	27	26	24	15	15	16	210	13	19	32	360			
Analysis & funct anal ..	34	45	48	47	27	38	24	32	375	23	34	57	627			
Geometry .....	9	9	12	7	7	8	8	4	81	8	4	12	128			
Logic .....	5	4	1	4	8	4	5	3	43	4	1	5	72			
Number theory .....	4	4	4	8	4	4	2	1	42	7	4	11	87			
Probability & math stat.	36	46	43	45	57	46	51	53	415	62	61	123	780			
Topology .....	15	13	15	16	17	14	8	11	141	9	11	20	233			
Topological algebra ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23			
Computing theory .....	29	44	48	44	24	18	10	4	258	2	5	7	323			
Computer science .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	44	79	56	60	116	195			
Operations research .....	-	0	9	18	9	17	12	12	77	16	17	33	110			
Applied mathematics .....	31	35	42	18	27	29	29	36	298	27	34	61	505			
Mathematics, general ....	28	28	37	34	27	21	27	28	283	22	28	50	378			
Mathematics, other .....	21	6	9	5	7	7	13	0	102	8	11	19	146			
Life sciences .....	844	867	907	844	756	764	744	723	8060	778	769	1547	14572			
Biological sciences .....	527	558	571	507	475	480	434	429	5033	447	411	858	9207			
Biochemistry .....	98	116	110	107	107	91	102	90	1058	72	74	146	2025			
Biophysics .....	19	25	22	13	22	26	15	20	191	18	19	37	303			
Biomtry, biostatistics ..	10	9	15	4	9	13	10	8	94	9	7	16	151			
Anatomy .....	11	7	11	12	4	10	11	11	111	13	7	20	202			
Cytology .....	2	6	2	9	3	1	3	2	39	6	5	11	89			
Embryology .....	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	15	2	1	3	34			
Immunology .....	3	3	15	9	17	11	12	12	82	15	10	25	107			
Botany .....	29	19	30	19	22	13	18	16	212	14	14	28	468			
Ecology .....	11	16	14	14	8	13	9	8	110	13	12	25	181			
Hydrobiology .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	-	-	-	16			
Microbiology & bacteriol.	52	49	61	55	45	39	44	32	490	41	45	86	992			
Animal & plant physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36			
Animal physiology .....	46	40	40	37	25	43	27	23	371	22	23	45	613			
Plant physiology .....	18	25	21	20	16	15	9	14	177	8	14	22	360			
Nutrition .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13			
Zoology .....	25	25	15	19	15	21	9	14	191	13	13	26	403			
Genetics .....	40	35	39	30	33	19	20	20	315	28	18	46	689			
Entomology .....	43	47	41	37	29	36	31	41	382	38	33	71	747			
Molecular biology .....	20	16	23	25	17	20	23	18	187	25	14	39	241			
Nutrition/dietetics ....	0	0	0	0	25	30	23	23	102	13	19	32	134			
Parasitology .....	0	0	6	4	1	4	3	5	23	6	3	9	32			
Pathology .....	19	20	17	12	15	16	7	12	147	18	18	36	255			
Pharmacology .....	23	38	31	20	21	25	21	19	250	32	27	59	474			
Biological sci, general ..	18	27	19	19	21	20	22	22	210	24	21	45	278			
Biological sci, other ..	37	32	36	40	15	14	15	19	268	17	14	31	364			
Agricultural sciences ....	317	309	336	337	281	284	310	294	3027	331	358	689	5365			
Agronomy .....	51	62	61	61	68	54	52	59	602	69	64	133	1275			
Animal husbandry .....	17	6	5	4	3	7	4	5	101	6	5	11	393			
Food sci & technology ..	36	52	44	63	38	53	51	43	433	50	55	105	552			
Fish & wildlife .....	1	7	9	11	4	7	8	4	63	14	2	16	104			
Forestry .....	18	20	27	24	23	15	24	24	206	18	24	42	339			
Horticulture .....	43	17	23	25	21	20	27	18	247	28	37	65	517			
Soils & soil science ....	44	50	50	38	37	38	43	41	396	36	43	79	494			
Animal sci & nutrition ..	24	37	53	46	34	32	38	39	303	33	59	92	395			
Phytopathology .....	37	32	31	33	31	25	30	25	322	39	30	69	709			
Agriculture, general ....	2	0	5	7	4	6	3	5	35	1	4	5	61			
Agriculture, other .....	44	26	28	25	18	27	30	31	319	37	35	72	526			
Social sciences .....	614	698	654	656	633	654	621	626	6294	590	645	1235	10115			
Anthropology .....	15	26	28	31	40	38	46	43	316	31	35	66	475			
Archaeology .....	1	1	3	4	2	1	2	4	22	1	2	3	35			
Hist & phil of science ..	3	3	6	2	7	1	4	2	31	0	4	4	35			
Linguistics .....	35	51	44	47	41	51	49	48	445	52	50	102	720			
Sociology .....	88	90	95	111	103	95	80	90	926	98	96	194	1441			
Economics .....	215	260	235	217	239	244	230	247	2293	238	253	491	4017			
Econometrics .....	13	11	8	14	11	13	8	7	101	8	10	18	193			
Agricultural economics ..	57	73	70	70	66	60	65	76	636	61	74	137	806			
Statistics .....	32	28	16	19	12	17	20	14	236	13	20	33	309			
Geography .....	38	43	32	29	28	35	37	20	326	22	22	44	518			
Pol sci, public admin ..	111	112	117	112	7	0	0	0	611	0	0	0	1072			
Political science .....	-	-	0	0	97	99	80	75	351	66	77	143	494			
Psychology .....	129	130	131	156	127	120	115	118	1246	121	127	248	2053			
Clinical .....	12	25	26	31	14	17	25	15	199	22	21	43	385			
Counseling & guidance ..	7	7	8	11	10	7	10	12	86	4	19	23	136			
Developmental & gerontol	8	11	10	14	8	11	5	11	91	9	6	15	133			
Educational .....	11	9	7	4	7	9	8	12	79	6	8	14	118			
Schoel .....	2	2	4	2	6	1	2	3	22	3	1	4	30			
Exper, compar, physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25			
Experimental .....	17	22	18	18	16	22	16	15	182	19	13	32	311			
Comparative .....	0	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	10	0	0	0	19			
Physiological .....	9	7	9	9	6	7	9	6	76	5	5	10	119			
Industrial & personnel ..	5	5	8	7	10	6	5	5	63	2	4	6	93			
Personality .....	4	2	2	1	5	1	2	1	25	1	1	2	41			
Psychometrics .....	7	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	32	2	3	5	60			
Social .....	24	18	21	28	23	11	12	10	187	8	11	19	278			
Psychology, general .....	9	12	10	17	12	13	4	14	113	13	17	30	169			
Psychology, other .....	14	6	5	10	4	9	13	14	81	27	18	45	136			
Total, non-sci & engineering	1132	1152	1161	1262	1270	1235	1289	1372	11859	1356	1441	2797	19141			
Total, all fields .....	4925	5172	5185	5250	5023	4816	4765	4905	48786	4935	5196	10131	81117			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

Non-U.S. permanent residents

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
Total, science & engineering	219	200	196	279	367	436	451	679	765	938	4530	1219	1465
Physical sciences	41	50	42	48	80	85	97	143	126	170	882	263	305
Physics and astronomy	17	14	19	24	27	42	40	73	63	67	386	99	131
Astronomy & astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	4	1	0	13	-	-
Astronomy <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	0
Atomic & molecular	2	1	3	2	2	6	4	6	10	6	42	6	2
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup>	1	0	0	3	3	0	2	4	1	1	15	2	2
Mechanics <sup>3</sup>	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	5	1	0
Acoustics	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	3
Fluids	0	2	1	1	0	2	1	6	6	2	21	4	5
Plasma <sup>4</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	2	2	10	6
Optics	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	1	3
Thermal <sup>5</sup>	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Elementary particles	1	3	2	7	4	10	7	15	8	7	64	12	21
Nuclear structure	4	2	4	5	2	7	7	9	10	7	37	15	19
Solid state	2	1	6	2	10	12	10	19	14	21	99	18	29
Theoretical physics <sup>7</sup>	0	4	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Physics, general	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	6	10	20	19	15
Physics, other	0	1	1	3	3	2	2	6	5	5	28	6	20
Chemistry	24	36	23	24	53	43	57	70	63	103	496	164	174
Analytical	0	2	1	1	5	1	2	2	1	1	16	9	10
Inorganic	4	5	0	1	4	3	2	5	7	12	43	11	14
Organic	9	12	11	8	21	17	18	23	24	36	179	39	47
Nuclear chemistry	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	2	1	3	12	3	3
Physical	9	12	8	9	13	13	21	19	17	20	141	52	34
Theoretical chemistry	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	3	2	10	3	12
Agricultural and food <sup>8</sup>	0	4	1	0	1	3	7	9	7	8	40	15	14
Pharmaceutical	2	0	0	3	1	3	5	3	2	11	30	11	12
Polymer <sup>9</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemistry, general	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	4	8	11	9
Chemistry, other	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	5	1	6	17	10	19
Earth, env & marine sciences	10	3	3	12	11	21	10	14	17	30	131	33	39
Mineral, petrol, geochem <sup>10</sup>	5	0	2	2	3	4	2	5	4	0	27	-	-
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	3
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	6	1	5
Stratigraphy, sediment	1	2	0	1	1	4	0	0	0	3	12	3	3
Paleontology	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	5	0	2
Structural geology	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	5	1	0
Geophysics	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	2	5	15	9	10
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Geomorph & glacial geol.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup>	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	5	1	2
Oceanography	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	9	1	3
Marine science, other <sup>13</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meteorology <sup>14</sup>	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	0	2	5	13	5	6
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environ science, general	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environ science, other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Applied geology <sup>15</sup>	0	1	0	1	2	3	3	1	1	0	12	0	0
Applied geology <sup>16</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
Fuel technology <sup>16</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	4	4
Earth science, general	-	-	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	6	2	0
Earth science, other	-	-	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	7	0	0
Engineering	54	55	60	85	109	138	144	229	273	349	1496	430	530
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>16</sup>	1	4	1	6	7	7	7	12	14	25	84	23	26
Agricultural	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	6	5	19	2	7
Biomedical <sup>17</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	4
Chemical	5	8	10	14	20	19	14	25	23	48	186	82	62
Civil	9	4	8	10	15	19	21	31	34	45	196	58	88
Ceramic	1	0	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	3	3
Computer <sup>18</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical	13	12	13	15	22	21	35	46	45	65	287	74	102
Electronics	4	4	4	3	7	8	12	22	20	18	102	19	15
Industrial	0	0	1	2	1	6	1	2	6	9	28	9	12
Nuclear <sup>19</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	14	3
Engineering mechanics	3	8	9	9	6	21	18	28	35	35	172	34	49
Engineering physics <sup>20</sup>	2	1	2	1	3	9	6	13	13	6	56	3	6
Mechanical	11	10	8	10	10	11	14	26	32	32	164	38	54
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup>	2	3	0	6	9	3	7	10	14	21	75	23	30
Systems design	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operations research <sup>21</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fuel technology <sup>21</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	0	1	0	1	3	3	2	3	7	0	20	3	4
Mining <sup>24</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	7
Materials science	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	12
Engineering, general	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	2	5	12	5	8
Engineering, other	1	0	0	3	2	7	3	7	20	15	58	30	37

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

Non-U.S./ permanent residents

Field of study	Year of doctorate									Total 1970-79	1980	1981	Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979						
Total, science & engineering	1624	1563	1382	1246	1078	979	970	927	12453	935	869	1804	18787	
Physical sciences	322	303	257	234	217	191	183	165	2442	151	146	297	3621	
Physics and astronomy	125	126	98	109	76	86	64	70	984	51	53	104	1474	
Astronomy & astrophysics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Astronomy	5	2	0	2	1	2	1	4	23	3	1	4	28	
Astrophysics	2	0	1	3	2	1	3	0	15	2	3	5	21	
Atomic & molecular	9	8	7	11	5	3	8	2	61	3	2	5	108	
Electromagnetism	0	1	1	2	3	2	0	0	13	-	-	-	28	
Mechanics	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	7	
Acoustics	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	2	4	14	
Fluids	4	4	4	0	3	1	1	2	28	0	1	1	30	
Plasma	9	6	4	6	6	8	4	4	63	4	1	5	70	
Optics	0	3	1	4	2	1	2	2	19	5	4	9	31	
Thermal	1	4	3	0	0	2	1	0	13	0	1	1	16	
Elementary particles	14	21	10	8	6	8	2	7	109	7	6	13	186	
Nuclear structure	14	16	10	10	4	9	4	4	105	4	1	5	167	
Solid state	44	33	33	42	25	22	19	25	290	11	13	24	413	
Theoretical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
Physics, general	12	17	13	14	15	17	12	14	148	7	15	22	190	
Physics, other	9	9	10	7	4	10	7	6	88	3	3	6	122	
Chemistry	197	177	159	127	141	105	119	95	1458	100	93	193	2147	
Analytical	8	8	9	4	3	9	8	12	80	11	8	19	115	
Inorganic	20	11	9	6	17	3	8	8	107	7	6	13	163	
Organic	56	49	43	41	43	33	28	26	405	37	33	70	654	
Nuclear chemistry	3	3	3	0	3	1	2	1	22	0	0	0	34	
Physical	49	49	46	34	26	27	22	21	360	15	13	28	529	
Theoretical chemistry	2	6	4	5	1	2	0	1	36	0	1	1	47	
Agricultural and food	7	4	1	2	2	0	1	0	46	-	-	-	86	
Pharmaceutical	14	9	12	12	14	9	17	8	118	6	5	11	159	
Polymer	-	4	8	5	7	5	11	4	44	13	12	25	69	
Chemistry, general	22	19	17	14	17	8	15	10	142	8	8	16	166	
Chemistry, other	16	15	7	4	8	8	7	4	98	3	7	10	125	
Earth, env & marine sciences	58	49	47	38	32	22	22	34	374	26	15	41	546	
Mineral, petrol, geochem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	
Mineralogy, petrology	8	3	3	1	1	1	0	1	26	1	0	1	29	
Geochemistry	3	3	1	3	3	6	1	1	27	0	2	2	35	
Stratigraphy, sediment	5	3	2	0	1	0	2	4	23	0	0	0	35	
Paleontology	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	15	
Structural geology	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	8	
Geophysics	10	5	10	10	4	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	73	
Geophysics, solid earth	-	-	-	-	2	1	0	5	8	6	5	11	19	
Geomorph & glacial geol.	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	7	
Hydrology & water res	1	6	1	1	0	0	3	1	16	1	0	1	22	
Oceanography	3	5	7	5	5	5	0	2	36	3	1	4	49	
Marine science, other	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	
Meteorology	11	7	8	3	4	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	57	
Atmospheric phys & chem	-	-	-	-	1	0	3	1	5	2	0	2	7	
Atmospheric dynamics	-	-	-	-	0	1	1	5	7	2	1	3	10	
Atmospheric, other	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	2	13	3	0	3	16	
Environ science, general	0	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	12	1	1	2	14	
Environ science, other	3	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	11	2	1	3	14	
Applied geology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
Applied geology	3	2	3	1	1	0	1	1	14	0	1	1	16	
Fuel technology	2	4	2	2	1	0	0	1	20	-	-	-	25	
Earth science, general	1	4	4	2	3	1	2	2	21	2	2	4	31	
Earth science, other	4	3	2	1	0	2	0	2	14	2	1	3	24	
Engineering	622	557	515	418	390	326	325	322	4435	299	298	597	6528	
Aeronaut & astronautical	32	25	17	16	8	10	14	15	186	11	6	17	287	
Agricultural	5	4	6	4	3	1	3	4	39	1	3	4	62	
Biomedical	6	8	11	5	6	4	7	5	62	7	9	16	80	
Chemical	71	78	76	65	49	45	46	46	620	40	43	83	889	
Civil	85	71	57	42	50	44	27	21	543	24	34	58	797	
Ceramic	3	2	1	3	6	7	3	2	33	3	5	8	60	
Computer	-	-	-	9	13	18	15	12	65	9	17	26	91	
Electrical	113	91	88	60	74	64	52	66	784	43	50	93	1164	
Electronics	26	16	17	12	8	11	7	12	143	9	6	15	260	
Industrial	20	8	10	10	4	9	5	9	96	10	7	17	141	
Nuclear	14	17	9	10	15	10	17	9	118	14	14	28	155	
Engineering mechanics	66	45	42	33	18	15	10	11	323	10	7	17	512	
Engineering physics	9	5	6	1	2	0	1	3	36	2	3	5	97	
Mechanical	72	67	66	52	44	26	44	39	502	49	37	86	752	
Metallurgy	28	18	18	25	15	12	18	10	197	14	13	27	299	
Systems design	-	-	-	7	10	6	7	11	41	4	7	11	52	
Operations research	9	21	18	14	13	8	9	7	100	7	9	16	116	
Fuel technology	-	2	3	5	2	4	5	2	23	7	3	10	33	
Sanitary & environmental	10	14	16	8	10	4	6	4	79	5	1	6	105	
Mining	3	4	1	2	1	0	3	0	23	0	2	2	29	
Materials science	24	21	23	20	23	20	17	22	184	19	18	37	224	
Engineering, general	0	8	7	2	7	1	2	5	45	2	3	5	62	
Engineering, other	26	32	23	13	9	7	9	7	193	9	1	10	261	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

Non-U.S. permanent residents

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
<b>Mathematical sciences</b> .....	11	8	10	14	12	19	25	37	44	52	232	58	65
Algebra .....	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	5	4	17	5	10
Analysis & funct anal <sup>24</sup> ..	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	8	8	14	44	10	13
Geometry .....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	5	2	6
Logic .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Number theory .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	6	0	2
Probability & meth stat. <sup>27</sup>	3	3	3	5	5	7	9	5	11	3	54	9	6
Topology .....	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	9	1	1	16	5	3
Topological algebra <sup>28</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	-	-	2	-	-
Computing theory .....	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	2	3	16	8	5
Computer science <sup>15</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operations research <sup>29</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Applied mathematics .....	3	2	3	4	1	5	6	7	11	7	49	6	9
Mathematics, general .....	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	6	12	4	9
Mathematics, other .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	5	10	8	2
<b>Life sciences</b> .....	56	45	43	58	77	86	82	122	174	176	919	218	284
<b>Biological sciences</b> .....	40	39	25	46	60	66	67	100	133	141	717	171	208
Biochemistry .....	16	12	10	10	21	17	15	23	44	40	208	39	63
Biophysics .....	1	1	0	0	2	1	6	3	5	6	25	9	6
Biometry/biostatistics .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	3	1	1	9	5	2
Anatomy .....	1	0	2	1	0	4	3	1	1	7	20	5	8
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	-	-	1	2	2	2	4	0	2	2	15	3	1
Embryology .....	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	0	1
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botany .....	3	2	1	2	4	1	5	3	5	5	31	5	6
Ecology .....	0	2	0	2	0	1	1	2	2	0	10	2	0
Hydrobiology <sup>32</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	3	0
Microbiology & bacterial <sup>32</sup>	6	6	3	5	8	10	4	20	15	19	96	24	22
Animal & plant physiolo <sup>33</sup> ..	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Animal physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	0	0	0	4	8	6	7	13	7	10	55	15	18
Plant physiology <sup>35</sup> .....	0	0	1	5	0	2	5	1	3	6	23	3	4
Nutrition <sup>36</sup> .....	4	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Zoology .....	2	2	0	2	3	5	5	4	8	6	37	5	9
Genetics .....	2	5	2	3	3	4	3	6	8	6	42	7	7
Entomology .....	1	2	1	4	0	2	2	6	11	6	35	7	10
Molecular biology <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	6
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>11</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parasitology <sup>8</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pathology .....	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	6	2	4	17	4	7
Pharmacology .....	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	7	14	9	53	10	17
Biological sci, general .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	6	10
Biological sci, other ..	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	7	16	12	11
<b>Agricultural sciences</b> ....	16	6	18	12	17	20	15	22	41	35	202	47	76
Agronomy .....	9	2	4	3	4	5	3	6	8	11	55	12	14
Animal husbandry .....	2	2	5	3	4	2	3	5	8	3	37	6	4
Food sci & technology ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	15
Fish & wildlife .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	1	3
Forestry .....	0	1	1	3	3	1	0	1	7	2	19	5	3
Horticulture .....	1	0	3	3	4	5	5	2	2	2	27	4	9
Soils & soil science <sup>34</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	3	3	2	6
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>35</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
Phytopathology .....	2	1	4	0	2	4	3	4	6	5	31	4	11
Agriculture, general ...	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	5	0	0
Agriculture, other .....	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	3	9	3	20	6	11
<b>Social sciences</b> .....	33	29	25	48	50	73	68	113	99	132	670	176	192
Anthropology .....	1	2	2	1	0	2	7	6	4	7	32	8	12
Archaeology .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
Hist & phil of science <sup>37</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Linguistics .....	1	2	3	3	6	7	6	8	6	10	52	12	12
Sociology .....	3	7	2	6	9	13	9	13	12	20	94	38	29
Economics .....	20	13	12	20	22	27	31	56	40	46	287	62	57
Econometrics .....	2	1	1	0	0	4	2	3	5	2	20	3	3
Agricultural economics <sup>17</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	4	12
Statistics <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	7	8	12	14
Geography .....	4	1	1	6	4	4	1	5	9	10	45	9	14
Pol sci, public admin <sup>39</sup> ..	2	3	4	12	8	15	12	22	22	23	123	28	38
Political science <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Psychology</b> .....	14	10	13	14	28	14	25	21	32	29	200	41	50
Clinical .....	4	5	9	6	13	6	9	6	8	6	72	9	11
Counseling & guidance ..	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	6	2	5
Developmental & gerantal ..	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	2	8	2	3
Educational .....	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	8	4	5
School .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exper, compen, physiol <sup>40</sup> ..	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	7	-	-
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	0	4	5	2	5	5	7	6	34	7	4
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	0	1	2	1	3	3	3	1	14	3	1
Industrial & personnel ..	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	2	0	6	2	1
Personality .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3
Psychometrics .....	0	1	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	1	9	1	2
Social .....	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	20	6	6
Psychology, general ....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	5	9	2	5
Psychology, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	2
<b>Total, non-sci &amp; engineering<sup>41</sup></b>	60	56	78	75	101	124	185	197	281	297	1454	357	442
<b>Total, all fields</b> .....	279	256	274	354	468	560	636	876	1046	1235	5984	1576	1907

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

Non-U.S., permanent residents

Non-U.S. permanent residents													
Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total	Total	Total
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1960-81
Mathematical sciences .....	65	81	71	75	55	55	52	63	640	75	63	138	1010
Algebra .....	5	9	9	6	5	3	2	6	60	3	5	8	85
Analysis & funct anal ..	8	13	14	11	2	5	7	10	93	6	4	10	147
Geometry .....	2	3	4	3	0	1	0	0	21	4	2	6	32
Logic .....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	3	0	3	7
Number theory .....	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	7	1	1	2	15
Probability & math stat.	13	17	10	14	12	15	13	16	125	23	11	34	213
Topology .....	6	3	4	4	5	1	2	3	36	3	1	4	56
Topological algebra ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Computing theory .....	8	19	11	17	8	6	3	1	86	1	2	3	105
Computer science .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	12	18	13	20	33	51
Operations research ....	0	0	0	3	5	7	4	2	21	4	4	8	29
Applied mathematics ....	11	11	11	7	4	12	5	7	83	9	7	16	148
Mathematics, general ....	7	4	5	7	6	3	6	6	57	4	4	8	77
Mathematics, other .....	4	1	3	1	4	1	4	0	30	1	2	3	43
Life sciences .....	307	319	273	260	199	189	185	141	2395	186	158	344	3658
Biological sciences .....	222	244	208	190	162	162	142	132	1841	151	124	275	2833
Biochemistry .....	52	65	44	50	42	37	36	39	467	19	31	50	725
Biophysics .....	5	8	6	4	12	8	10	7	75	10	6	14	116
Biometry, biostatistics.	4	4	3	0	2	3	3	5	31	3	0	3	43
Anatomy .....	7	4	7	5	5	4	2	6	53	4	3	7	80
Cytology .....	2	3	2	3	3	0	0	2	19	4	1	5	39
Embryology .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	8
Immunology .....	1	1	9	4	5	5	6	9	40	9	4	13	53
Botany .....	10	4	8	2	5	1	3	1	45	3	2	5	81
Ecology .....	2	3	2	3	4	2	1	3	22	4	2	6	38
Hydrobiology .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	-	-	-	6
Microbiology & bacteriol	21	29	26	28	19	17	13	13	212	20	13	33	341
Animal & plant physiol .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Animal physiology .....	22	18	17	18	8	12	8	9	145	6	9	15	215
Plant physiology .....	4	7	2	6	5	2	3	1	37	4	3	7	87
Nutrition .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Zoology .....	10	12	2	3	1	8	3	5	58	3	2	5	100
Genetics .....	16	10	10	5	3	8	5	3	74	6	3	9	125
Entomology .....	12	12	9	3	3	3	9	5	73	7	7	14	122
Molecular biology .....	10	6	12	9	8	7	9	3	77	7	7	14	96
Nutrition/dietetics ....	-	-	-	-	10	8	6	9	33	4	5	9	42
Parasitology .....	-	0	3	1	1	2	0	0	7	1	0	1	8
Pathology .....	11	13	8	7	7	8	3	2	70	8	2	10	97
Pharmacology .....	10	19	15	12	10	14	9	1	117	17	11	28	198
Biological sci, general.	7	14	6	8	4	9	7	5	76	6	8	14	93
Biological sci, other ..	16	11	16	19	5	4	6	4	104	4	5	9	129
Agricultural sciences ....	85	75	65	70	37	27	43	29	554	35	34	69	825
Agronomy .....	10	10	3	7	2	4	5	2	69	5	4	9	133
Animal husbandry .....	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	18	1	1	2	37
Food sci & technology ..	16	24	16	26	13	7	17	8	149	12	6	18	169
Fish & wildlife .....	0	3	2	6	0	2	0	0	17	1	0	1	21
Forestry .....	7	4	4	3	1	4	2	2	35	0	3	3	57
Horticulture .....	14	2	5	3	1	0	4	2	45	1	5	6	78
Soils & soil science ...	5	9	5	8	5	1	3	3	47	4	4	8	58
Animal sci & nutrition .	6	6	14	11	8	5	4	5	59	3	5	8	67
Phytopathology .....	9	9	6	4	5	0	1	4	53	2	3	5	89
Agriculture, general ....	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	7
Agriculture, other .....	14	7	6	2	1	4	7	2	60	6	3	9	89
Social sciences .....	199	204	172	164	144	149	149	137	1686	148	142	290	2646
Anthropology .....	10	10	11	8	12	13	14	16	114	14	10	24	170
Archaeology .....	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	5	1	2	3	10
Hist & phil of science .	0	2	3	1	3	0	2	0	11	0	0	0	11
Linguistics .....	14	16	13	14	8	12	9	12	122	13	3	16	190
Sociology .....	34	30	30	27	35	29	25	29	306	34	27	61	461
Economics .....	57	77	53	46	45	43	52	50	542	51	54	105	934
Econometrics .....	7	1	2	5	3	2	1	2	29	3	5	8	57
Agricultural economics .	8	16	8	12	7	6	3	7	83	7	12	19	109
Statistics .....	15	11	3	3	0	0	5	3	66	4	2	6	80
Geography .....	11	9	6	10	8	12	9	4	92	2	2	4	141
Pol sci, public admin ..	42	32	42	37	1	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	343
Political science .....	-	-	0	0	22	32	28	14	96	19	25	44	140
Psychology .....	51	50	47	55	41	47	54	45	481	50	47	97	778
Clinical .....	4	10	10	16	6	10	13	8	97	10	8	18	187
Counseling & guidance ..	3	3	2	2	3	1	3	5	29	2	9	11	46
Developmental & gerontol	6	4	5	4	2	6	2	4	38	4	3	7	53
Educational .....	5	5	5	0	4	2	5	4	39	5	4	9	56
School .....	2	2	3	1	4	1	2	1	16	2	0	2	18
Exper, compen, physiol .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Experimental .....	6	9	6	6	3	6	7	5	59	9	4	13	106
Comparative .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	7
Physiological .....	4	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	21	3	2	5	40
Human engineering .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial & personnel .	2	0	2	3	2	3	3	3	21	0	2	2	29
Personality .....	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	9	0	0	0	11
Psychometrics .....	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	12	1	0	1	22
Social .....	4	4	5	9	5	4	4	3	50	2	4	6	76
Psychology, general ....	5	5	5	7	6	7	3	6	51	6	7	13	73
Psychology, other .....	5	2	2	4	1	4	7	5	34	6	4	10	47
Total, non-sci & engineering	470	435	444	468	416	389	374	393	4188	356	403	759	6401
Total, all fields	2094	1998	1826	1714	1494	1368	1344	1320	16641	1291	1272	2563	25188

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

Non-U.S. temporary residents

Field of study	Year of doctorate											Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971	
Total, science & engineering .	736	846	1021	1014	1182	1425	1596	1670	1805	1870	13165	2019	2086	
Physical sciences .....	143	187	207	227	231	280	306	357	332	335	2605	363	363	
Physics and astronomy ....	48	68	97	96	91	128	129	152	154	157	1120	187	190	
Astronomy & astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	2	1	2	3	6	7	10	4	14	0	49	-	-	
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	3	
Atomic & molecular .....	2	4	7	4	10	4	12	9	9	11	72	13	15	
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	5	3	1	23	1	2	
Mechanics <sup>3</sup> .....	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	7	1	0	
Acoustics .....	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	8	0	2	
Fluids .....	0	1	3	2	2	3	5	12	7	2	37	2	1	
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	8	8	9	12	
Optics .....	1	1	1	3	0	2	1	1	2	0	12	2	1	
Thermal <sup>5</sup> .....	1	0	0	1	1	0	4	2	0	3	12	2	1	
Elementary particles ...	1	9	22	28	16	23	27	35	36	31	228	47	40	
Nuclear <sup>6</sup> .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Nuclear structure .....	14	16	29	26	20	26	19	28	16	17	211	21	20	
Solid state .....	11	12	15	15	17	43	33	43	40	31	260	35	45	
Theoretical physics <sup>7</sup> ....	11	17	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	
Physics, general .....	1	0	0	2	5	4	1	3	7	36	59	24	22	
Physics, other .....	2	3	4	7	10	11	12	9	18	7	83	18	22	
Chemistry .....	95	119	110	131	140	152	177	205	178	178	1485	176	173	
Analytical .....	7	6	9	6	5	7	6	11	10	6	73	10	5	
Inorganic .....	7	8	7	5	6	13	15	10	14	19	104	13	9	
Organic .....	28	43	42	39	46	54	68	66	49	48	483	53	62	
Nuclear chemistry .....	2	2	3	4	5	2	3	4	6	5	36	3	4	
Physical .....	24	32	32	43	35	44	41	59	59	44	413	45	46	
Theoretical chemistry ..	0	4	1	2	8	4	5	6	5	8	43	6	5	
Agricultural and food <sup>8</sup> ..	15	13	9	14	17	11	16	21	8	10	134	13	9	
Pharmaceutical .....	8	7	6	12	11	14	16	18	10	11	113	12	8	
Polymer <sup>9</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemistry, general .....	4	1	0	5	3	1	1	4	11	18	48	14	14	
Chemistry, other .....	0	3	1	1	4	2	6	6	6	9	38	7	11	
Earth, env & marine sciences	35	34	23	51	38	46	52	59	64	78	482	71	45	
Mineral, petrol, geochem <sup>10</sup>	9	12	8	17	6	17	10	20	15	0	114	-	-	
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	7	5	
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	8	8	8	6	
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	7	7	5	3	6	4	5	10	7	5	59	8	3	
Paleontology .....	1	2	3	3	2	5	8	1	4	1	30	1	1	
Structural geology .....	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	2	1	2	12	0	1	
Geophysics .....	7	8	2	3	4	3	8	9	7	11	62	15	5	
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Geomorph & glacial geol.	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	1	2	11	2	1	
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup> ..	0	1	0	1	1	0	3	4	1	4	15	4	5	
Oceanography .....	0	1	0	3	1	2	3	2	6	5	23	3	3	
Marine science, other <sup>13</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Meteorology <sup>14</sup> .....	6	1	1	7	6	3	3	4	9	8	48	7	2	
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Atmospheric sci, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Environ science, general ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Environ science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	3	2	3	8	5	8	7	3	10	0	49	-	-	
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	9	9	3	0	
Fuel technology <sup>16</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	3	4	
Earth science, general ..	-	-	0	4	2	0	0	1	2	5	14	5	4	
Earth science, other ...	-	-	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	5	12	5	5	
Engineering .....	129	154	218	215	247	319	385	409	436	460	2972	471	518	
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>16</sup>	4	9	9	10	11	13	22	16	23	22	139	23	27	
Agricultural .....	3	3	4	3	6	5	3	9	8	7	51	14	12	
Biomedical <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	7	
Chemical .....	35	23	43	30	28	50	44	43	60	58	416	52	59	
Civil .....	14	31	45	43	50	67	80	74	78	89	571	86	104	
Ceramic .....	0	1	2	0	2	1	2	3	1	3	15	2	2	
Computer <sup>18</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical .....	23	33	37	45	46	56	81	79	80	79	559	81	84	
Electronics .....	6	8	8	9	11	11	18	10	13	13	107	12	13	
Industrial .....	1	3	4	2	0	2	4	15	13	8	52	29	13	
Nuclear <sup>19</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	18	14	
Engineering mechanics ..	14	10	21	18	21	35	34	36	32	33	254	31	32	
Engineering physics <sup>20</sup> ....	6	2	5	10	13	11	18	21	18	8	112	3	4	
Mechanical .....	16	9	17	24	22	36	28	48	50	46	296	45	48	
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	2	15	14	12	21	20	28	35	20	41	208	28	40	
Systems design <sup>18</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Operations research <sup>21</sup> ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	3	5	3	4	5	6	11	2	13	11	63	8	5	
Textile <sup>24</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	-	-	
Mining <sup>25</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	4	9	
Engineering, general ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	8	16	5	2	
Engineering, other .....	2	2	6	5	11	6	10	14	22	12	90	25	40	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

Non-U.S., temporary residents

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	
Total, science & engineering .	2169	2427	2642	2742	2675	2602	2506	2606	24474	2644	2886	5530	43169
Physical sciences .....	387	437	413	458	431	406	397	415	4070	426	438	864	7539
Physics and astronomy ....	209	248	230	244	228	207	181	207	2131	189	200	389	3640
Astronomy & astrophysics ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
Astronomy .....	3	10	6	7	8	2	1	6	48	3	5	8	59
Astrophysics .....	6	9	6	13	9	8	10	7	82	8	3	11	99
Atomic & molecular .....	11	15	16	27	17	15	12	6	147	9	11	20	239
Electromagnetism .....	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	11	-	-	-	34
Mechanics .....	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	15
Acoustics .....	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	2	11	2	1	3	22
Fluids .....	0	4	2	6	1	2	3	0	21	4	5	9	67
Plasma .....	15	10	7	9	9	10	9	14	104	8	10	18	130
Optics .....	3	4	5	7	6	4	7	10	49	10	11	21	82
Thermal .....	5	2	3	1	1	2	3	1	21	0	3	3	36
Elementary particles ....	39	42	32	21	30	28	27	22	328	26	21	47	603
Nuclear .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Nuclear structure .....	25	31	27	27	23	15	16	21	226	16	16	32	469
Solid state .....	43	55	72	54	53	57	47	48	509	45	54	101	870
Theoretical physics ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Physics, general .....	38	47	41	45	51	40	36	46	390	45	48	93	542
Physics, other .....	17	15	10	25	18	21	8	22	174	13	10	23	282
Chemistry .....	178	189	183	214	203	199	216	208	1939	237	238	475	3899
Analytical .....	6	5	11	15	16	8	12	18	106	18	20	38	217
Inorganic .....	20	12	15	17	13	25	21	13	158	22	18	40	302
Organic .....	41	63	38	79	57	49	58	65	565	81	62	143	1191
Nuclear chemistry .....	2	0	4	1	3	3	0	2	22	2	1	3	61
Physical .....	43	54	45	45	46	40	49	35	448	38	35	73	934
Theoretical chemistry ..	6	6	6	6	5	8	8	8	64	7	6	13	120
Agricultural and food ..	5	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	41	-	-	-	175
Pharmaceutical .....	7	5	2	6	7	8	3	5	63	14	7	21	197
Polymer .....	-	2	11	7	9	13	12	22	76	17	22	39	115
Chemistry, general .....	26	31	39	31	35	34	43	27	296	31	56	87	431
Chemistry, other .....	22	9	10	5	10	8	7	11	100	7	11	18	156
Earth, env & marine sciences	64	73	101	95	96	100	68	71	784	80	85	165	1431
Mineral, petrol, geochem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114
Mineralogy, petrology ..	7	8	8	10	2	4	0	1	52	1	3	4	64
Geochemistry .....	6	6	7	8	7	3	4	7	62	6	1	7	77
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	0	6	4	2	9	10	3	3	48	2	5	7	114
Paleontology .....	5	1	1	2	3	0	1	1	16	1	0	1	47
Structural geology .....	4	3	3	1	1	3	2	5	23	0	0	0	35
Geophysics .....	12	11	13	21	10	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	149
Geophysics, solid earth.	-	-	-	-	9	16	12	10	47	16	12	28	75
Geomorph & glacial geol.	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	12	3	1	4	27
Hydrology .....	3	4	6	0	4	8	9	3	46	5	8	13	74
Oceanography .....	3	7	6	7	9	12	14	11	75	6	6	12	110
Marine science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	2	2	0	3	3	5
Meteorology .....	3	6	7	11	5	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	89
Atmospheric phys & chem.	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	6	1	1	2	8
Atmospheric dynamics ...	-	-	-	-	3	6	2	5	16	6	4	10	26
Atmospheric sci, other ..	-	-	-	-	6	8	1	11	26	14	12	26	52
Environ science, general	0	2	6	6	3	2	0	0	19	2	3	5	24
Environ science, other ..	4	0	0	2	1	2	1	2	12	1	6	7	19
Applied geology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
Applied geology .....	7	3	11	7	6	3	1	1	42	5	4	9	60
Fuel technology .....	0	3	10	6	2	2	2	2	34	-	-	-	42
Earth science, general ...	3	7	8	5	9	9	7	2	59	7	12	19	92
Earth science, other ....	6	5	8	6	4	10	6	4	59	4	4	8	79
Engineering .....	519	622	704	815	813	773	768	815	6818	851	943	1794	11584
Aeronaut & astronautical	22	27	28	28	28	45	39	35	302	34	35	69	510
Agricultural .....	16	20	21	18	12	15	19	39	186	39	41	80	317
Biomedical .....	7	5	6	7	6	8	10	7	64	5	6	11	76
Chemical .....	56	83	106	111	101	97	83	98	846	113	112	225	1487
Civil .....	85	106	100	107	125	109	110	107	1039	112	135	247	1857
Ceramic .....	7	3	3	4	6	4	2	4	37	7	8	15	67
Computer .....	-	-	-	33	38	30	23	29	153	25	24	49	202
Electrical .....	96	119	115	157	130	117	125	116	1140	117	134	251	1950
Electronics .....	6	21	10	18	24	24	16	31	175	22	15	37	319
Industrial .....	18	12	25	18	26	22	11	23	197	28	20	48	297
Nuclear .....	17	18	24	18	38	23	27	24	221	36	49	85	326
Engineering mechanics ..	23	29	27	43	36	28	36	32	317	35	30	65	636
Engineering physics ....	5	4	4	6	0	2	2	4	34	2	7	9	155
Mechanical .....	54	59	79	79	76	80	85	87	692	95	114	209	1197
Metallurgy .....	38	32	38	31	42	28	29	34	340	33	50	83	631
Systems design .....	-	-	-	21	15	22	24	16	98	22	27	49	147
Operations research ....	11	14	20	29	16	21	26	21	158	13	31	44	202
Fuel technology .....	0	3	5	5	9	9	13	16	60	16	13	29	89
Sanitary & environmental	8	13	10	14	18	14	13	8	111	9	17	26	200
Textile .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mining .....	1	4	0	1	4	1	1	2	21	3	1	4	28
Materials science .....	12	25	32	28	31	36	36	43	256	52	35	87	343
Engineering, general ....	4	6	11	11	11	10	11	8	79	9	8	17	112
Engineering, other .....	33	19	40	28	21	28	27	31	292	24	31	55	437

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

Non-U.S./ temporary residents

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
Mathematical sciences <sup>26</sup> .....	44	44	65	61	80	76	97	92	112	114	785	134	152
Algebra .....	4	2	11	13	7	9	15	13	12	15	101	14	16
Analysis & funct anal <sup>26</sup> .....	8	7	8	9	21	15	18	18	19	28	151	28	27
Geometry .....	1	2	3	0	5	1	3	4	6	5	30	6	7
Logic .....	0	0	1	4	4	4	2	2	5	1	23	4	4
Number theory .....	3	3	4	1	2	0	5	1	5	1	28	3	6
Probability & math stat <sup>27</sup> .....	12	17	23	17	21	23	26	21	23	5	188	14	9
Topology .....	2	2	3	4	7	6	4	8	11	9	56	12	12
Topological algebra <sup>28</sup> .....	3	1	3	5	0	5	3	1	-	-	21	-	-
Computing theory .....	1	1	3	2	2	2	4	5	10	12	42	8	16
Computer science .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operations research <sup>29</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Applied mathematics .....	6	6	5	6	9	7	13	17	12	16	97	18	18
Mathematics, General .....	4	1	1	0	2	3	1	2	8	11	33	18	22
Mathematics, other .....	0	2	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	8	15	9	15
Life sciences .....	239	265	313	299	385	479	488	480	556	542	4046	560	549
Biological sciences .....	148	173	201	209	250	307	313	298	360	340	2599	361	312
Biochemistry .....	28	50	51	40	59	69	72	82	78	84	613	69	66
Biophysics .....	1	3	3	4	5	7	10	6	10	5	50	5	9
Biometry, biostatistics .....	0	2	2	4	7	4	5	2	4	2	32	4	5
Anatomy .....	0	5	4	8	7	8	2	4	5	8	51	10	9
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	-	-	3	3	2	5	5	3	1	2	24	4	3
Embryology .....	0	0	0	1	2	5	1	0	2	1	12	2	2
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botany .....	14	17	25	19	19	28	19	13	28	15	197	19	16
Ecology .....	2	1	3	4	3	2	5	3	6	7	36	10	5
Hydrobiology <sup>32</sup> .....	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	6	1	1
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup> .....	19	23	20	33	26	40	48	38	39	34	320	44	23
Animal & plant physiol <sup>33</sup> .....	10	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	1	0	7	11	14	13	20	21	34	21	142	33	24
Plant physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	2	0	8	16	13	20	19	18	21	21	138	15	17
Nutrition <sup>34</sup> .....	6	0	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Zoology .....	9	14	12	13	14	24	12	10	23	18	149	19	15
Genetics .....	20	19	17	24	31	35	32	42	39	27	286	31	34
Entomology .....	28	17	19	15	31	23	28	32	31	35	259	30	30
Molecular biology <sup>35</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	7	5
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>36</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parasitology <sup>37</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pathology .....	3	1	7	2	4	8	6	10	10	4	55	8	10
Pharmacology .....	0	8	7	9	10	15	22	10	18	13	112	19	6
Biological sci, General .....	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	10	20	10	16
Biological sci, other .....	1	2	4	0	2	3	5	3	6	23	49	21	16
Agricultural sciences .....	91	92	112	90	135	172	175	182	196	202	1447	199	237
Agronomy .....	30	38	45	28	47	64	57	52	62	62	485	51	57
Animal husbandry <sup>37</sup> .....	11	12	19	13	26	37	32	34	33	27	244	19	21
Food sci & technology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	6	25
Fish & wildlife .....	1	0	4	4	5	3	2	0	1	2	22	4	4
Forestry .....	5	4	6	0	12	3	7	14	13	8	72	11	12
Horticulture .....	14	10	16	13	15	22	31	22	17	18	178	22	18
Soils & soil science <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	16	16	20	27
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0
Phytopathology .....	26	26	19	23	20	33	35	32	36	37	287	32	31
Agriculture, general .....	1	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	6	3	16	2	1
Agriculture, other .....	3	2	3	8	9	9	8	28	28	17	115	32	41
Social sciences .....	119	140	152	138	164	198	227	237	261	280	1916	362	398
Anthropology .....	2	6	5	4	10	5	7	7	6	9	61	15	11
Archeology .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	8	0	3
Hist & phil of science <sup>40</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Linguistics .....	5	8	12	9	12	13	16	14	15	17	121	22	30
Sociology .....	13	13	15	25	10	19	24	34	36	38	227	45	62
Economics .....	62	71	67	62	90	109	116	116	144	109	946	141	146
Econometrics .....	4	3	5	5	4	3	10	8	5	7	54	6	4
Agricultural economics <sup>41</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	26	33	50
Statistics <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	17	32	31	21
Geography .....	10	10	10	6	12	7	12	10	7	19	103	20	21
Pol sci, public admin <sup>42</sup> .....	22	29	38	27	26	42	40	40	37	37	338	49	37
Political science <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychology .....	27	22	43	23	37	27	41	36	42	61	359	58	71
Clinical .....	5	4	11	6	8	4	9	8	6	10	71	5	9
Counseling & guidance .....	1	3	2	0	1	2	0	2	2	8	21	2	5
Developmental & gerontol .....	1	0	1	3	1	2	3	1	4	3	19	4	4
Educational .....	2	1	4	1	0	0	0	1	5	3	17	2	1
School .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4	0	0
Exper comp, physiol <sup>40</sup> .....	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	18	-	-
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	4	8	11	6	9	7	5	13	63	11	16
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	7	1	0
Physiological .....	1	0	0	1	3	4	4	4	3	0	19	5	7
Industrial & Personnel .....	1	1	1	1	3	2	0	1	3	5	18	3	6
Personality .....	1	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	3	12	3	1
Psychometrics .....	0	1	2	0	3	2	4	0	2	0	14	2	1
Social .....	6	7	6	1	4	2	7	6	5	8	52	17	11
Psychology, general .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	4	4	4	17	2	9
Psychology, other .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	7	1	1
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup> .....	161	204	223	237	281	328	312	378	463	464	3051	553	604
Total, all fields .....	897	1050	1244	1251	1463	1753	1908	2048	2268	2334	16216	2572	2690

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status, 1960-81

Non-U.S., temporary residents

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total 1970-79	1980	1981	Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979							
Mathematical sciences .....	169	173	224	197	183	170	181	181	1764	182	224	408	2957		
Algebra .....	17	11	18	20	19	12	13	10	150	10	14	24	275		
Analysis & funct anal ..	26	32	34	36	25	33	19	22	282	17	30	47	480		
Geometry .....	7	6	8	4	7	7	4	4	60	4	2	6	96		
Logic .....	5	3	1	4	7	4	5	3	40	1	1	2	65		
Number theory .....	3	4	4	6	3	4	1	1	35	6	3	9	72		
Probability & math stat.	23	29	33	31	45	31	38	37	290	39	50	89	567		
Topology .....	9	10	11	12	12	13	6	8	105	6	10	16	177		
Topological algebra .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21		
Computing theory .....	21	25	37	27	14	12	7	3	172	1	3	4	218		
Computer science .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	26	32	61	43	40	83	144		
Operations research .....	-	0	9	15	4	10	8	10	56	12	13	25	81		
Applied mathematics .....	20	24	31	11	23	17	24	29	215	18	27	45	357		
Mathematics, general .....	21	24	32	27	21	18	21	22	226	18	24	42	301		
Mathematics, other .....	17	5	6	4	1	6	9	0	72	7	9	16	103		
Life sciences .....	537	548	634	584	557	575	559	562	5665	592	641	1203	10914		
Biological sciences .....	305	314	363	317	313	318	292	297	3192	296	287	583	6374		
Biochemistry .....	46	51	66	57	65	54	66	51	591	53	43	96	1300		
Biophysics .....	14	17	16	9	10	18	5	13	116	8	13	21	187		
Bionetry, biostatistics.	6	5	12	4	7	10	7	3	63	6	7	13	108		
Anatomy .....	4	3	4	7	1	6	9	5	58	9	4	13	122		
Cytology .....	0	3	0	6	0	1	3	0	20	2	4	6	50		
Embryology .....	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	13	0	1	1	26		
Immunology .....	2	2	6	5	12	6	6	3	42	6	6	12	54		
Botany .....	19	15	22	17	17	12	15	15	167	11	12	23	387		
Ecology .....	9	13	12	11	4	11	8	5	88	9	10	19	143		
Hydrobiology .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-	-	-	10		
Microbiology & bacteriol.	31	20	35	27	26	22	31	19	278	21	32	53	651		
Animal & plant physiol.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29		
Animal physiology .....	24	22	23	19	17	31	19	14	226	16	14	30	398		
Plant physiology .....	14	18	19	14	11	13	6	13	140	4	11	15	293		
Nutrition .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9		
Zoology .....	15	13	13	16	14	13	6	9	133	10	11	21	303		
Genetics .....	24	25	29	25	30	11	15	17	241	22	15	37	564		
Entomology .....	31	35	32	34	26	33	22	36	309	31	26	57	625		
Molecular biology .....	10	10	11	16	9	13	14	15	110	18	7	25	145		
Nutrition/dietetics .....	-	-	-	-	16	22	17	14	69	9	14	23	92		
Parasitology .....	-	0	3	3	0	2	3	5	16	5	3	8	24		
Pathology .....	8	7	9	5	8	8	4	10	77	10	16	26	158		
Pharmacology .....	13	19	16	8	11	11	12	18	133	15	16	31	276		
Biological sci, general.	11	13	13	11	17	11	15	17	134	18	13	31	185		
Biological sci, other ..	21	21	20	21	10	10	9	15	164	13	9	22	235		
Agricultural sciences .....	232	234	271	267	244	257	267	265	2473	296	324	620	4540		
Agronomy .....	41	52	58	54	66	50	47	57	533	64	60	124	1142		
Animal husbandry .....	13	5	3	4	3	7	4	4	83	5	4	9	336		
Food sci & technology ..	20	28	28	37	25	46	34	35	284	38	49	87	383		
Fish & wildlife .....	1	4	7	5	4	5	8	4	46	13	2	15	83		
Forestry .....	11	16	23	21	22	11	22	22	171	18	21	39	282		
Horticulture .....	29	15	17	22	20	20	23	16	202	27	32	59	439		
Soils & soil science ..	39	41	45	30	32	37	40	38	349	32	39	71	436		
Animal sci & nutrition ..	18	31	39	35	26	27	34	34	244	30	54	84	328		
Phytopathology .....	28	23	25	29	26	25	29	21	269	37	27	64	620		
Agriculture, general .....	2	0	4	7	3	6	3	5	33	1	4	5	54		
Agriculture, other .....	30	19	22	23	17	23	23	29	259	31	32	63	437		
Social sciences .....	415	494	482	492	509	505	472	489	4608	442	503	945	7469		
Anthropology .....	8	16	17	23	28	25	32	27	202	17	25	42	305		
Archaeology .....	0	1	2	3	2	1	1	4	17	0	0	0	25		
Hist & phil of science ..	3	1	3	1	4	1	2	2	20	0	4	4	24		
Linguistics .....	24	35	31	33	33	39	40	36	323	39	47	86	530		
Sociology .....	54	60	65	84	68	66	55	61	620	64	69	133	980		
Economics .....	158	183	182	171	194	201	178	197	1751	187	199	386	3083		
Econometrics .....	6	10	6	9	8	11	7	5	72	5	5	10	136		
Agricultural economics ..	49	57	62	58	59	54	62	69	553	54	64	118	697		
Statistics .....	17	17	13	16	12	17	15	11	170	9	18	27	229		
Geography .....	27	34	26	19	20	23	28	16	234	20	20	40	377		
Pol sci, public admin ..	69	80	75	75	6	-	-	-	391	-	-	-	729		
Political science .....	-	-	0	0	75	67	52	61	255	47	52	99	354		
Psychology .....	78	80	84	101	86	73	61	73	765	71	80	151	1275		
Clinical .....	8	15	16	15	8	7	12	7	102	12	13	25	198		
Counseling & guidance ..	4	4	6	9	7	6	7	7	57	2	10	12	90		
Developmental & gerontol	2	7	5	10	6	5	3	7	53	5	3	8	80		
Educational .....	6	4	2	4	3	7	3	8	40	1	4	5	62		
School .....	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	6	1	1	2	12		
Exper, compar, physiol.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18		
Experimental .....	11	13	12	12	13	16	9	10	123	10	9	19	205		
Comparative .....	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	12		
Physiological .....	5	5	7	8	3	6	4	3	55	2	3	5	79		
Human engineering .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Industrial & personnel ..	3	5	6	4	8	3	2	2	42	2	2	4	64		
Personality .....	1	1	2	0	5	1	1	1	16	1	1	2	30		
Psychometrics .....	5	0	3	2	2	2	1	2	20	1	3	4	38		
Social .....	20	14	16	19	18	7	8	7	137	6	7	13	202		
Psychology, general .....	4	7	5	10	6	8	3	8	62	7	10	17	96		
Psychology, other .....	9	4	3	6	3	5	6	9	47	21	14	35	89		
Total, non-sci & engineering ..	662	747	717	794	854	846	915	979	7671	1000	1038	2038	12760		
Total, all fields .....	2831	3174	3359	3536	3529	3448	3421	3585	32145	3644	3924	7568	55929		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

## Unknown citizenship

	Year of doctorate													Total		
Field of study	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971			
Total, science & engineering .	47	91	88	132	181	155	296	249	246	323	1808	179	274			
Physical sciences .....	11	28	21	45	44	33	79	61	64	82	468	56	72			
Physics and astronomy .....	6	14	14	19	32	19	41	41	33	46	265	32	45			
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> & astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	1	0	7	-	-			
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	4	2			
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0			
Atomic & molecular .....	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	2	12	0	0			
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	5	0	0			
Mechanics <sup>3</sup> .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Fluids .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Optics .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1			
Thermal <sup>5</sup> .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	0			
Elementary particles ...	0	0	1	2	1	6	3	4	0	0	17	1	0			
Nuclear structure .....	0	2	1	4	0	0	3	2	1	0	13	0	1			
Solid state .....	0	3	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	9	1	3			
Physics, general .....	3	4	11	9	24	11	20	21	30	39	172	19	27			
Physics, other .....	0	0	0	3	4	0	6	6	1	5	25	7	11			
Chemistry .....	5	14	7	26	12	14	38	20	31	36	203	24	27			
Analytical .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0			
Inorganic .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	4	2	1			
Organic .....	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	4	0	0	11	6	1			
Nuclear chemistry .....	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0			
Physical .....	0	6	1	1	2	4	9	2	2	2	29	0	3			
Theoretical chemistry ..	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	0			
Agricultural and food <sup>6</sup> ..	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	4	1	0			
Pharmaceutical .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	1	0	7	0	1			
Polymer <sup>7</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Chemistry, general .....	4	6	4	24	6	6	12	11	27	34	134	14	20			
Chemistry, other .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1			
Earth, env & marine sciences	2	0	2	5	9	3	8	12	9	11	61	6	1			
Mineral, petrol, geochem <sup>10</sup>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	-	-			
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0			
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0			
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0			
Paleontology .....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0			
Structural geology .....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0			
Geophysics .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	4	1	0			
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup> ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0			
Oceanography .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	4	0	0			
Meteorology <sup>14</sup> .....	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	4	0	0			
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>13</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Environ science, general	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Environ science, other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Applied geology <sup>14</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	3	0	8	-	-			
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0			
Fuel technology <sup>15</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	1	0			
Earth science, general ..	-	-	2	0	6	1	3	4	4	8	28	2	1			
Earth science, other ...	-	-	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	0			
Engineering .....	4	6	8	15	20	41	82	40	41	69	324	19	32			
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>16</sup>	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	0	4	10	0	0			
Agricultural .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Biomedical <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	1			
Chemical .....	3	0	0	4	4	2	13	2	3	2	30	1	4			
Civil .....	0	1	4	4	5	6	7	6	9	9	51	1	3			
Ceramic .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Computer <sup>18</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Electrical .....	1	0	2	6	3	11	19	15	7	13	77	4	9			
Electronics .....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	2			
Industrial .....	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	1	9	0	0			
Nuclear <sup>18</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	1	1			
Engineering mechanics ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	7	1	1			
Engineering physics ....	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	6	0	0			
Mechanical .....	0	0	1	3	2	5	16	2	4	16	49	1	0			
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	0	1	0	1	3	10	15	6	2	2	40	3	3			
Systems design <sup>19</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Operations research <sup>21</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0			
Mining <sup>24</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0			
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0			
Engineering, general ...	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	10	4	19	5	3			
Engineering, other .....	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	4	5	15	1	4			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

## Unknown citizenship

	Year of doctorate										Total		Total	
Field of study	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1960-81	
Total, science & engineering ..	308	328	831	355	338	429	486	455	3983	443	596	1039	6830	
Physical sciences .....	55	60	127	65	38	53	53	54	633	60	94	154	1255	
Physics and astronomy .....	22	27	55	22	22	24	18	31	298	28	47	75	638	
Astronomy & astrophysics .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Astrophysics .....	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	10	1	1	2	12	
Atomic & molecular .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	
Electromagnetism .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	15	
Mechanics .....	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	5	
Fluids .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	
Plasma .....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	
Optics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	4	
Thermal .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
Elementary particles .....	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	21	
Nuclear structure .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	14	
Solid state .....	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	9	1	1	2	20	
Physics, general .....	18	22	45	16	19	18	18	29	231	25	41	66	469	
Physics, other .....	2	4	4	2	0	2	0	1	33	0	1	1	59	
Chemistry .....	33	33	72	43	16	29	35	23	335	32	47	79	617	
Analytical .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	6	
Inorganic .....	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	6	0	2	2	12	
Organic .....	3	2	1	2	2	0	3	0	20	2	1	3	34	
Nuclear chemistry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
Physical .....	0	3	2	1	1	5	1	2	18	0	1	1	48	
Theoretical chemistry ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
Agricultural and food ..	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	4	-	-	-	8	
Pharmaceutical .....	0	0	3	1	0	1	3	1	10	2	1	3	20	
Polymer .....	-	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Chemistry, general .....	28	27	65	37	11	21	24	19	266	28	41	69	469	
Chemistry, other .....	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	8	0	1	1	11	
Earth, env & marine sciences	9	7	24	9	9	13	15	9	102	10	11	21	184	
Mineral, petrol, geochem	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Mineralogy, petrology ..	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	
Geochemistry .....	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	5	1	0	1	6	
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Paleontology .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	6	
Structural geology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	
Geophysics .....	0	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	11	
Geophysics, solid earth ..	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	3	2	5	9	
Hydrology & water res ..	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	4	
Oceanography .....	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	2	1	3	15	
Meteorology .....	1	0	0	1	0	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	
Atmospheric sci, other ..	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	0	7	0	0	0	7	
Environ science, general ..	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	
Environ science, other ..	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	8	0	0	0	8	
Applied geology .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Applied geology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	
Fuel technology .....	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	-	-	-	4	
Earth science, general ..	2	3	17	2	2	1	4	3	37	3	6	9	74	
Earth science, other ...	3	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	7	0	0	0	11	
Engineering .....	32	43	176	53	74	72	69	60	630	74	118	192	1148	
Aeronaut & astronautical	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	14	3	6	9	33	
Agricultural .....	1	0	4	0	1	1	0	0	7	1	0	1	8	
Biomedical .....	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	7	2	0	2	9	
Chemical .....	3	8	9	4	11	4	5	4	53	8	13	21	104	
Civil .....	1	4	37	9	15	3	8	9	90	6	13	19	160	
Ceramic .....	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	2	6	0	0	0	6	
Computer .....	-	-	-	0	3	0	0	1	4	0	1	1	5	
Electrical .....	7	10	53	9	15	21	19	13	160	17	26	43	280	
Electronics .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	8	
Industrial .....	0	1	6	2	1	3	0	5	18	5	4	9	36	
Nuclear .....	2	0	3	2	3	5	2	2	21	5	6	11	40	
Engineering mechanics ..	1	1	3	0	0	1	4	2	14	4	3	7	28	
Engineering physics .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	9	
Mechanical .....	4	3	11	6	2	12	4	3	46	7	12	19	114	
Metallurgy .....	0	3	5	0	1	1	2	1	19	2	3	5	64	
Systems design .....	-	-	-	0	0	2	1	3	6	0	2	2	8	
Operations research .....	1	2	1	0	0	3	1	1	9	0	0	0	9	
Fuel technology .....	-	1	6	2	0	0	0	2	11	0	2	2	13	
Sanitary & environmental	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Textile .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mining .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	3	
Materials science .....	0	2	7	8	7	6	1	2	33	4	5	9	42	
Engineering, general .....	5	3	15	6	4	1	9	5	56	7	14	21	96	
Engineering, other .....	5	2	10	2	5	5	7	4	45	1	5	6	66	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

## Unknown citizenship

Unknown citizenship		Year of doctorate										Total		
Field of study	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971	
Mathematical sciences .....	3	9	4	10	10	15	16	19	18	19	123	15	12	
Algebra .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	
Analysis & funct anal <sup>26</sup> ..	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	1	0	
Geometry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Logic .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup> ..	0	1	1	0	2	3	2	2	1	0	12	2	0	
Topology .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Computing theory .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4	0	0	
Computer science <sup>13</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Operations research <sup>28</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Applied mathematics .....	1	6	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	4	16	6	1	
Mathematics, general .....	2	1	3	8	7	9	10	10	13	14	77	5	10	
Mathematics, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	5	1	1	
Life sciences .....	11	18	15	16	35	27	41	39	40	45	287	28	81	
Biological sciences .....	10	16	15	12	33	20	30	36	31	40	243	25	78	
Biochemistry .....	4	2	1	1	6	5	10	7	5	5	46	5	12	
Biophysics .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	4	9	0	5	
Biometry, biostatistics ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Anatomy .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	4	
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	-	-	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Embryology .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Botany .....	0	4	2	1	5	2	2	3	2	3	24	0	0	
Ecology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup> ..	0	1	1	2	5	0	1	2	4	1	17	1	9	
Animal & plant physiolo <sup>33</sup> ..	3	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	
Animal physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	0	2	2	1	1	2	4	3	0	3	18	5	4	
Plant physiology <sup>35</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	
Zoology .....	1	3	2	2	9	3	2	5	0	1	28	0	2	
Genetics .....	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	3	10	2	0	
Entomology .....	1	0	0	2	1	4	0	3	0	2	13	0	1	
Molecular biology <sup>37</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Parasitology <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pathology .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	
Pharmacology .....	1	0	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	13	2	4	
Biological sci, general .....	0	1	2	0	0	0	6	5	14	14	42	4	15	
Biological sci, other ..	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	2	2	2	10	3	15	
Agricultural sciences .....	1	2	0	4	2	7	11	3	9	5	44	3	3	
Agronomy .....	0	0	0	1	0	2	6	0	0	1	10	0	0	
Animal husbandry <sup>40</sup> .....	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	3	0	1	10	2	1	
Food sci & technology ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	
Fish & wildlife .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Forestry .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	
Horticulture .....	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	
Soils & soil sciences <sup>41</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	0	0	
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>42</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	
Phytopathology .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	5	0	1	
Agriculture, general .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	
Agriculture, other .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	7	0	0	
Social sciences .....	13	21	28	33	53	28	48	59	58	63	404	39	44	
Anthropology .....	0	0	3	2	5	2	1	5	2	4	24	7	4	
Archaeology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Hist & phil of science <sup>37</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Linguistics .....	0	1	1	0	2	1	3	2	3	4	17	1	5	
Sociology .....	2	3	5	5	6	2	3	11	13	13	63	3	7	
Economics .....	4	7	11	15	24	12	25	21	16	19	154	11	9	
Econometrics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	
Agricultural economics <sup>43</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	
Statistics <sup>38</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	5	0	2	
Geography .....	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	2	9	3	0	
Pol sci, public admin <sup>36</sup> ..	6	9	8	9	15	10	15	18	22	17	129	14	16	
Political science <sup>39</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Psychology .....	3	9	10	8	10	8	22	19	16	34	139	16	32	
Clinical .....	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	10	2	5	
Counseling & guidance ..	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	
Developmental & gerontol ..	0	0	2	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	8	0	0	
Educational .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	0	0	
School .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	-	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	12	2	0	
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	-	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	
Industrial & personnel ..	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	
Personality .....	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	
Psychometrics .....	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	
Social .....	1	1	0	2	1	2	3	3	0	1	14	0	2	
Psychology, general .....	0	0	4	1	1	1	11	4	15	18	55	9	7	
Psychology, other .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	0	11	18	2	15	
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup> ..	41	55	53	66	92	100	135	201	148	310	1201	256	238	
Total, all fields .....	88	146	141	198	273	255	431	450	394	633	3009	435	512	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and citizenship status: 1960-81 - Con.

## Unknown citizenship

Field of study	Year of doctorate										Total		Total		Total	
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1980-81	1960-81	1960-81	1960-81
Mathematical sciences .....	17	27	40	27	17	25	22	20	222	29	23	52	397			
Algebra .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1			
Analysis & functional ..	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	5	0	0	0	9			
Geometry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1			
Logic .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3			
Probability & math stat	2	1	2	2	3	2	0	1	15	1	1	2	29			
Topology .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2			
Computing theory .....	0	7	6	3	1	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	21			
Computer science .....	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	11	6	4	10	21			
Operations research .....	-	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	4	1	2	3	7			
Applied mathematics .....	3	4	4	4	2	1	2	3	30	2	1	3	49			
Mathematics, general .....	11	13	26	18	10	16	12	13	134	18	15	33	244			
Mathematics, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	1	0	1	10			
Life sciences .....	83	80	187	85	108	106	103	104	965	89	128	217	1469			
Biological sciences .....	79	76	164	80	100	95	90	87	874	78	98	176	1293			
Biochemistry .....	16	17	21	10	17	19	12	12	141	12	17	29	216			
Biophysics .....	7	5	8	14	10	9	7	6	71	6	1	7	87			
Biometry, biostatistics ..	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	1	5			
Anatomy .....	4	1	11	3	5	8	3	1	43	1	4	5	50			
Cytology .....	0	2	0	0	3	2	1	0	9	0	1	1	11			
Embryology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3			
Immunology .....	0	0	1	0	2	5	2	0	10	0	1	1	11			
Botany .....	3	1	11	0	2	1	6	1	25	4	7	11	60			
Ecology .....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	4	8			
Microbiology & bacteriol	7	4	17	4	16	7	8	13	86	11	7	18	121			
Animal & plant physiol ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4			
Animal physiology .....	2	1	8	2	2	3	12	4	43	1	2	3	64			
Plant physiology .....	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	3	9			
Zoology .....	1	5	13	5	1	5	6	7	45	4	6	10	83			
Genetics .....	4	0	5	4	5	4	2	2	28	3	2	5	43			
Entomology .....	1	2	8	1	1	1	4	2	21	3	2	5	39			
Molecular biology .....	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	4	4	9			
Nutrition/dietetics .....	-	-	-	-	1	0	3	3	7	2	4	6	13			
Parasitology .....	-	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	3			
Pathology .....	5	11	9	7	2	8	0	2	49	3	5	8	58			
Pharmacology .....	3	2	18	5	8	2	6	6	56	4	5	9	78			
Biological sci, general ..	17	16	20	17	14	13	14	18	148	18	17	35	225			
Biological sci, other ..	6	7	7	6	9	8	4	8	73	3	7	10	93			
Agricultural sciences .....	4	4	23	5	8	11	13	17	91	11	30	41	176			
Agronomy .....	1	1	6	0	3	2	5	3	21	1	4	5	36			
Animal husbandry .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	0	0	0	15			
Food sci & technology ..	0	0	2	1	0	2	2	2	9	0	2	2	11			
Fish & wildlife .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	5			
Forestry .....	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	1	7	1	4	5	14			
Horticulture .....	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	6	1	5	6	16			
Soils & soil science .....	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	3	14	3	6	9	23			
Animal sci & nutrition ..	0	0	7	1	1	0	3	2	11	2	1	3	19			
Phytopathology .....	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	4	11	2	1	3	19			
Agriculture, general .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	4			
Agriculture, other .....	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	6	2	3	5	18			
Social sciences .....	80	68	154	73	63	64	88	85	758	63	98	161	1323			
Anthropology .....	11	11	17	10	11	10	13	10	104	7	15	22	150			
Archaeology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	3			
Hist & phil of science ..	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2			
Linguistics .....	6	2	9	2	0	6	8	9	48	5	9	14	79			
Sociology .....	12	11	36	13	17	11	12	8	130	9	14	23	216			
Economics .....	19	21	32	23	15	18	31	19	198	18	33	51	403			
Econometrics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	4			
Agricultural economics ..	2	1	2	1	3	2	4	6	22	3	1	4	26			
Statistics .....	2	4	4	4	1	1	2	0	20	0	1	1	26			
Geography .....	3	2	13	4	2	3	2	4	36	5	4	9	54			
Pol sci, public admin ..	25	16	41	16	1	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	258			
Political science .....	-	-	-	-	12	13	15	26	66	16	20	36	102			
Psychology .....	32	43	123	43	29	96	136	123	673	118	124	242	1054			
Clinical .....	2	4	15	5	3	9	75	69	189	47	25	72	271			
Counseling & guidance ..	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	17	3	1	4	24			
Developmental & gerontol	0	0	8	0	0	0	2	0	10	0	0	0	18			
Educational .....	2	2	7	3	0	1	2	4	21	5	2	7	31			
School psychology .....	0	2	0	0	0	5	1	4	13	1	2	3	17			
Experimental .....	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	11	1	2	3	26			
Comparative .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1			
Physiological .....	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	1	1	8			
Industrial & personnel ..	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	8			
Personality .....	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	5			
Psychometrics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	3	3	24			
Social .....	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	0	3	3	24			
Psychology, general .....	10	20	88	28	19	49	46	34	310	38	64	102	487			
Psychology, other .....	10	9	3	4	2	30	5	4	84	23	24	47	149			
Total, non-sci & engineering	330	342	688	265	316	352	332	412	3531	423	537	960	5692			
Total, all fields .....	638	670	1519	620	654	781	818	867	7514	866	1133	1999	12522			

See footnotes at end of table.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council



1/ "Astronomy/astrophysics" was included in the field taxonomy until 1969 when separate entries were introduced. The dash (-) signifies that data are not available for a given time period. For example, data for "astronomy/astrophysics" are not available after 1969, while data for "astronomy" or "astrophysics" are not available prior to 1969. A zero (0) signifies that no doctorates were produced.

2/ This subfield was originally called "Electricity and Magnetism." In 1966 the name was changed to "Electromagnetism." In 1980 this subfield was deleted from the taxonomy.

3/ "Thermal physics" was originally shown as one subfield, "Mechanics and Heat." In 1960 this subfield was separated into "Mechanics" and "Heat (Thermal)." The latter was subsequently changed to "Thermal Phenomena" in 1963 and then to "Thermal Physics" in 1967. "Mechanics" was deleted from the taxonomy in 1977.

4/ "Plasma physics" was not added until 1969.

5/ This subfield was added in 1960 under the original name of "Heat (Thermal)." See footnote 3 for more information.

6/ This subfield was deleted in 1962.

7/ This subfield was deleted in 1962, but some entries appear for 1962 and 1963 due to use of outdated forms by some institutions.

8/ This subfield was deleted in 1980.

9/ This subfield was introduced in 1973.

10/ This subfield was originally specified as "Geochemistry." In 1963 the field was expanded to include "Mineralogy" and "Petrology."

11/ This subfield was introduced in 1976.

12/ This subfield was originally listed as "Hydrology." "Water Resources" was added to the title in 1977.

13/ This subfield was introduced in 1977.

14/ This subfield was deleted in 1976.

15/ In 1960 "Geophysical Engineering" and "Geological Engineering" were merged into "Geo-engineering." "Geo-engineering" became "Applied Geology, Geological engineering, Economic Geology, and Petroleum Engineering" in 1962 and was split into "Applied Geology, Geological Engineering and Economic Geology" and "Fuel Technology and Petroleum Engineering" in 1969.

16/ This subfield was originally named "Aeronautical Engineering." In 1966 the term "Astronautical" was added.

17/ This subfield was introduced in 1969.

18/ This subfield was introduced in 1975.

19/ In 1961 "Nuclear Engineering" was deleted from the taxonomy, and previous cases were added to "Engineering Physics." In 1969 "Nuclear Engineering" was reinstated in the taxonomy.

20/ This subfield was originally specified as "Metallurgy and Metallurgical Engineering." The term "Physical" was introduced in 1967.

21/ This subfield was introduced in 1972.

22/ This subfield's full title is "Fuel Technology and Petroleum Engineering." It was added to the Engineering section of the taxonomy in 1972. (See also footnote 15.)

23/ This subfield was originally called "Sanitary Engineering." The term "Environmental" was added in 1977.

24/ This subfield was deleted from the taxonomy in 1969.

25/ "Mining Engineering" was originally deleted in 1961 but was restored to the taxonomy in 1969.

26/ This subfield was specified as "Analysis" through 1967. "Functional Analysis" was added in 1968.

27/ "Math Statistics" was deleted from the taxonomy in 1969 but was restored in 1972.

28/ This subfield was deleted in 1967.

29/ This subfield was introduced in 1973.

30/ This subfield was introduced in 1962.

31/ This subfield was introduced in 1972.

32/ This subfield was originally called "Microbiology." "Bacteriology" was added in 1970.

33/ In 1962 "Animal and Plant Physiology" was separated into "Animal Physiology" and "Plant Physiology."

34/ This subfield was deleted in 1960.

35/ This subfield was added in 1969 under the name of "Range Management." In 1972 the title was changed to "Soils and Soils Science." Previous cases under "Range Management" were converted to "Agriculture, Other."

36/ This subfield was introduced as "Animal Sciences" in 1973. The title was changed to "Animal Science and Animal Nutrition" in 1977.

37/ This subfield was introduced in 1971.

38/ This subfield was introduced in 1967.

39/ "Political Science, Public Administration" was split into two separate subfields in 1976.

40/ "Experimental, Comparative and Physiological Psychology" was split into three separate subfields in 1962.

41/ This subfield was deleted from the published taxonomy in 1962 but "write-in" responses were coded until 1969. Beginning in 1969, write-responses were included with "Psychology, Other."

42/ Non-science/engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81

Total, all races

	Year of doctorate								Total
Field of study	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1975-81	
Total, science & engineering .	15261	14851	14387	14056	14184	14112	14141	100992	
Physical sciences .....	2553	2392	2262	2161	2205	2035	2094	15702	
Physics and astronomy ....	1034	987	919	868	870	766	768	6212	
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	52	68	61	63	52	48	44	388	
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	58	63	48	64	49	61	56	399	
Atomic & molecular .....	112	99	89	76	66	60	53	555	
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	10	11	9	9	4	-	-	43	
Mechanics <sup>3</sup> .....	2	3	0	-	-	-	-	5	
Acoustics .....	11	9	9	13	11	21	12	86	
Fluids .....	16	19	12	10	14	10	9	90	
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	44	66	62	59	48	51	55	385	
Optics .....	26	44	27	26	36	33	41	233	
Thermal <sup>5</sup> .....	8	3	5	8	6	5	4	39	
Elementary particles ...	104	100	108	108	99	91	96	706	
Nuclear structure .....	103	73	79	61	82	57	46	501	
Solid state .....	266	228	201	196	195	155	193	1434	
Physics, general .....	112	105	115	97	119	95	83	726	
Physics, other .....	110	96	94	78	89	79	76	622	
Chemistry .....	1519	1405	1343	1293	1335	1269	1326	9490	
Analytical .....	127	136	166	164	189	167	209	1158	
Inorganic .....	212	213	172	179	182	167	168	1293	
Organic .....	524	438	430	393	404	401	427	3017	
Nuclear .....	20	22	21	13	12	12	11	111	
Physical .....	347	308	294	260	289	244	239	1981	
Theoretical .....	40	43	30	38	42	40	27	260	
Agricultural and feed <sup>6</sup> ..	5	11	5	4	9	-	-	34	
Pharmaceutical .....	59	48	41	45	37	36	44	310	
Polymer <sup>7</sup> .....	33	33	42	45	45	44	39	281	
Chemistry, general .....	101	98	89	94	80	98	100	660	
Chemistry, other .....	51	55	53	58	46	60	62	395	
Earth, env & marine sciences	530	540	581	540	566	538	486	3781	
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup> ..	31	46	55	34	32	46	27	271	
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	40	42	53	47	50	44	47	323	
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	41	48	32	29	31	38	37	256	
Paleontology .....	39	40	26	29	34	20	19	207	
Structural geology .....	15	21	19	26	23	19	27	150	
Geophysics .....	70	22	-	-	-	-	-	92	
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup> ..	-	31	56	46	70	52	58	313	
Geomorph & glacial geol. ..	29	28	21	23	14	12	12	139	
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup> ..	17	11	15	22	17	22	12	116	
Oceanography .....	78	78	100	84	79	77	63	559	
Marine science, other <sup>13</sup> ..	-	-	9	28	29	25	27	118	
Meteorology <sup>14</sup> .....	33	18	-	-	-	-	-	51	
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup> ..	-	14	14	20	15	18	14	95	
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup> ..	-	11	26	19	21	14	23	114	
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup> ..	-	16	35	30	31	37	19	168	
Environ science, general ..	56	31	22	15	22	13	27	186	
Environ science, other ..	13	24	26	26	27	24	18	158	
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	15	17	17	14	17	22	16	118	
Fuel technology <sup>16</sup> .....	3	2	1	0	2	-	-	8	
Earth science, general ..	25	22	34	34	32	38	28	213	
Earth science, other ...	25	18	20	14	20	17	12	126	
Engineering .....	2134	1947	1798	1586	1615	1554	1467	12101	
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>18</sup> ..	112	92	68	62	45	44	56	479	
Agricultural .....	38	24	17	24	27	28	21	179	
Biomedical <sup>17</sup> .....	68	65	66	67	62	61	57	446	
Chemical .....	255	202	205	173	185	164	171	1355	
Civil .....	174	174	157	118	120	122	139	1004	
Ceramic .....	18	18	25	22	18	17	16	134	
Computer <sup>18</sup> .....	69	78	93	53	48	37	46	424	
Electrical .....	370	367	323	266	321	271	251	2169	
Electronics .....	58	55	59	37	52	51	51	363	
Industrial .....	72	40	48	40	54	44	42	340	
Nuclear <sup>19</sup> .....	69	93	77	78	69	71	75	532	
Engineering mechanics ..	119	77	73	55	51	52	45	472	
Engineering physics <sup>19</sup> .....	13	19	18	13	13	14	15	105	
Mechanical .....	240	226	178	193	191	191	156	1375	
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	87	68	64	67	52	71	46	453	
Systems design .....	58	54	47	38	56	39	39	331	
Operations research <sup>21</sup> .....	60	66	52	57	45	50	49	379	
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	10	8	9	6	6	15	6	60	
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup> ..	57	55	53	52	58	57	53	385	
Mining <sup>24</sup> .....	5	2	1	6	2	1	6	23	
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	96	79	83	88	80	87	73	586	
Engineering, general ...	21	26	22	24	19	26	15	153	
Engineering, other .....	65	59	60	47	41	41	39	352	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

Total, all races		Year of doctorate							Total
Field of study	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1975-81	
Mathematical sciences .....	923	803	769	756	778	751	711	5491	
Algebra .....	106	97	76	74	78	68	40	539	
Analysis and funct anal. <sup>26</sup>	144	116	119	98	89	74	75	715	
Geometry .....	22	16	19	18	21	31	27	154	
Logic .....	34	27	13	19	18	23	17	151	
Number theory .....	21	23	28	17	16	22	21	148	
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup>	141	117	126	130	127	111	112	866	
Topology .....	82	59	57	50	53	51	45	397	
Computing theory .....	136	131	89	48	22	12	13	451	
Computer science <sup>13</sup> .....	-	-	25	90	175	169	188	647	
Operations research <sup>28</sup> .....	40	32	31	34	33	28	20	218	
Applied mathematics ....	86	80	95	82	79	82	90	594	
Mathematics, general ....	69	63	54	59	45	47	41	378	
Mathematics, other .....	42	42	37	37	22	33	22	235	
Life sciences .....	3733	3696	3585	3707	3835	4035	4044	26635	
Biological sciences .....	3100	3160	3071	3134	3262	3430	3416	22573	
Biochemistry .....	553	535	536	529	540	608	584	3885	
Biophysics .....	89	103	114	98	114	94	85	697	
Biometry, biostatistics .....	-	39	42	38	41	36	40	268	
Anatomy .....	-	27	102	132	145	147	148	900	
Cytology <sup>29</sup> .....	-	43	34	29	39	42	42	264	
Embryology .....	-	11	19	15	14	18	19	121	
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	66	79	90	86	131	119	142	713	
Botany .....	138	163	145	127	125	129	128	955	
Ecology .....	131	136	152	162	168	159	184	1092	
Hydrobiology .....	8	13	14	3	10	-	-	48	
Microbiology & bacteriol. <sup>32</sup>	332	320	283	310	317	334	314	2210	
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	311	266	287	284	296	323	311	2078	
Plant physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	52	51	30	37	43	46	56	315	
Zoology .....	250	243	236	219	233	212	180	1573	
Genetics .....	127	108	126	109	122	132	140	864	
Entomology .....	135	118	119	120	124	127	115	858	
Molecular biology <sup>17</sup> .....	140	138	118	158	124	165	174	1017	
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>11</sup> .....	-	68	60	70	90	79	81	448	
Parasitology <sup>8</sup> .....	15	18	15	10	16	17	14	105	
Pathology .....	55	84	83	86	73	95	85	561	
Pharmacology .....	153	186	183	198	196	238	259	1413	
Biological sci, general .....	157	159	154	162	152	173	177	1134	
Biological sci, other .....	187	152	129	152	149	147	138	1054	
Agricultural sciences ....	633	536	514	573	573	605	628	4062	
Agronomy .....	80	77	71	85	78	86	113	590	
Animal husbandry <sup>17</sup> .....	17	14	17	17	21	20	15	121	
Food sci & technology .....	73	66	59	81	70	64	53	466	
Fish & wildlife .....	58	50	61	53	62	59	62	405	
Forestry .....	64	57	53	66	64	61	70	435	
Horticulture .....	54	30	39	41	51	45	48	308	
Soils & soil science <sup>36</sup> .....	66	36	33	57	33	47	48	320	
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>36</sup> .....	94	92	74	64	76	86	89	575	
Phytopathology .....	71	57	57	60	63	79	71	458	
Agriculture, general ....	1	5	0	3	1	2	1	13	
Agriculture, other .....	55	52	50	46	54	56	58	371	
Social sciences .....	2781	2705	2571	2448	2290	2290	2186	17271	
Anthropology .....	353	389	351	354	346	346	329	2468	
Archeology .....	20	20	22	31	30	26	27	176	
Hist & phil of science <sup>37</sup> .....	26	31	28	23	25	21	22	176	
Linguistics .....	159	119	145	127	111	138	120	919	
Sociology .....	583	649	648	543	563	529	520	4035	
Economics .....	674	646	592	569	564	539	575	4159	
Econometrics .....	18	22	18	15	16	17	12	118	
Agricultural economics <sup>17</sup> .....	103	100	87	93	79	103	103	668	
Statistics <sup>38</sup> .....	23	22	17	29	12	24	20	147	
Geography .....	164	133	129	128	109	105	85	853	
Pol sci, public admin <sup>39</sup> .....	657	33	-	-	-	-	-	690	
Political science <sup>38</sup> .....	1	541	534	536	435	442	373	2862	
Psychology .....	2607	2768	2821	2858	2895	2909	3153	20011	
Clinical .....	790	872	920	974	993	1047	1218	8814	
Counseling & guidance .....	221	258	261	267	306	294	340	1947	
Developmental & parentel .....	171	184	198	203	214	202	197	1369	
Educational .....	127	121	128	140	151	131	174	972	
School .....	102	141	143	124	119	174	130	933	
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	337	342	321	290	282	296	271	2139	
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	21	26	22	20	21	8	11	129	
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	116	130	126	120	98	106	98	794	
Industrial & personnel .....	59	64	78	71	85	64	85	506	
Personality .....	62	57	62	40	40	42	48	351	
Psychometrics .....	15	25	17	14	22	20	24	137	
Social .....	214	191	195	196	207	184	170	1357	
Psychology, general ....	206	193	206	250	165	165	209	1394	
Psychology, other .....	166	164	144	149	192	176	178	1169	
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup>	13534	13912	13102	12578	12599	12394	12121	90240	
Total, all fields .....	28795	28763	27489	26634	26783	26506	26262	191232	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

## American Indian

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
Total, science & engineering .	12	10	29	21	28	26	26	152
Physical sciences .....	0	0	6	4	1	3	1	15
Physics and astronomy ....	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	5
Atomic & molecular .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Physics, general .....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Physics, other .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Chemistry .....	0	0	2	3	1	3	1	10
Analytical .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3
Organic .....	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	5
Chemistry, general .....	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
Earth, env & marine sci ....	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	4
Mineralogy, petrology ..	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Earth science, general .	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Engineering .....	1	0	1	2	3	3	4	14
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>10</sup>	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Biomedical <sup>17</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Chemical .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Civil .....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3
Electrical .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mechanical .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Mathematical sciences .....	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
Algebra .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Analysis & funct anal <sup>26</sup>	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup>	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Mathematics, general ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
Computer science <sup>13</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Life sciences .....	1	3	8	7	3	6	7	35
Biological sciences .....	1	2	7	5	3	5	6	29
Biochemistry .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
Biophysics .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Anatomy .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Embryology .....	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
Botany .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup>	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	4
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
Zoology .....	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
Genetics .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Entomology .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Molecular biology <sup>17</sup> .....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>17</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Pathology .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pharmacology .....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Biological sci, general.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Agricultural sciences ....	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	6
Agronomy .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Food sci & technology ..	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
Forestry .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>34</sup>	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Social sciences .....	2	3	4	4	8	6	4	31
Anthropology .....	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3
Linguistics .....	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	3
Sociology .....	1	0	1	1	3	2	0	8
Economics .....	1	1	0	1	2	2	2	9
Agricultural economics <sup>17</sup>	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Geography .....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Political science <sup>35</sup> .....	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	4
Psychology .....	5	4	9	3	10	6	9	46
Clinical .....	1	0	3	2	5	2	4	17
Counseling & guidance ..	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	4
Educational .....	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	5
School .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	5
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Industrial & personnel .	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Social .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Psychology, general ....	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
Psychology, other .....	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	7
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup>	24	30	37	39	53	49	59	291
Total, all fields .....	36	40	66	60	81	75	85	443

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

White

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
Total, science & engineering	13210	12926	12465	11813	11881	11938	12138	86371
Physical sciences .....	1180	2032	1883	1750	1787	1661	1752	13045
Physics and astronomy ....	873	843	747	710	694	622	631	5120
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	50	63	52	55	43	40	39	342
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	51	56	42	56	42	51	50	348
Atomic & molecular .....	103	84	75	65	55	45	44	471
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	9	7	6	8	4	-	-	34
Mechanics <sup>3</sup> .....	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
Acoustics .....	10	9	6	11	10	18	9	73
Fluids .....	16	16	11	8	11	8	8	78
Plasma <sup>4</sup> .....	35	58	51	50	39	45	46	324
Optics .....	20	39	23	24	33	29	34	202
Thermal <sup>5</sup> .....	8	2	3	7	5	5	3	33
Elementary particles ...	95	90	93	86	78	75	78	595
Nuclear structure .....	87	69	64	50	69	49	39	427
Solid state .....	215	191	165	162	152	128	163	1176
Physics, general .....	82	72	75	64	81	60	53	487
Physics, other .....	90	84	81	64	72	69	65	525
Chemistry .....	1307	1189	1136	1040	1093	1039	1121	7925
Analytical .....	117	124	145	134	166	141	189	1016
Inorganic .....	191	187	158	150	155	146	144	1131
Organic .....	455	379	375	330	332	331	376	2578
Nuclear .....	18	18	19	9	8	12	9	93
Physical .....	302	258	243	212	238	208	206	1667
Theoretical .....	34	41	27	35	38	38	25	238
Agricultural and food <sup>6</sup> ..	4	7	5	3	6	-	-	25
Pharmaceutical .....	46	34	32	29	27	24	36	228
Polymer <sup>7</sup> .....	28	24	34	28	37	26	25	202
Chemistry, general .....	66	69	55	59	53	63	60	425
Chemistry, other .....	46	48	43	51	33	50	51	322
Earth, env & marine sci ....	477	491	518	466	502	485	447	3386
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup> ..	30	43	50	30	28	42	26	249
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	34	38	46	43	46	42	44	293
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	40	47	31	26	28	36	36	244
Paleontology .....	37	37	26	29	33	20	18	200
Structural geology .....	15	20	16	25	23	18	27	144
Geophysics .....	57	18	-	-	-	-	-	75
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup> ..	-	27	50	38	59	46	49	269
Geomorph & glacial geol. ..	27	27	21	20	14	12	12	133
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup> ..	16	11	13	15	11	20	12	98
Oceanography .....	69	70	88	77	72	72	56	504
Marine sciences, other <sup>13</sup> ..	-	-	8	26	28	21	27	110
Meteorology <sup>14</sup> .....	29	14	-	-	-	-	-	43
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup> ..	-	12	14	17	12	15	12	82
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup> ..	-	9	25	15	15	13	21	98
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup> ..	-	13	28	25	27	33	18	144
Environ science, general ..	53	28	17	14	18	12	25	167
Environ science, other ..	10	24	25	19	26	20	17	141
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	13	15	15	12	15	21	16	107
Fuel technology <sup>16</sup> .....	2	2	1	0	2	-	-	7
Earth science, general ..	24	19	29	23	27	26	20	168
Earth science, other ...	21	17	15	12	18	16	11	110
Engineering .....	1649	1522	1428	1169	1155	1143	1092	9158
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>18</sup> ..	94	81	59	44	29	33	46	386
Agricultural .....	34	22	16	21	20	23	17	153
Biomedical <sup>17</sup> .....	62	60	55	51	50	47	46	371
Chemical .....	178	143	150	120	131	114	122	960
Civil .....	125	121	120	87	90	88	100	731
Ceramic .....	15	12	23	20	14	12	13	109
Computer <sup>19</sup> .....	61	57	73	38	32	28	30	319
Electrical .....	293	287	237	191	215	197	182	1402
Electronics .....	43	46	44	26	30	37	41	267
Industrial .....	66	37	37	32	41	35	33	281
Nuclear <sup>16</sup> .....	59	81	63	64	54	55	55	431
Engineering mechanics ..	78	59	56	40	34	39	34	340
Engineering physics <sup>19</sup> .....	11	17	15	12	12	11	12	90
Mechanical .....	177	179	154	143	139	128	110	1030
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	61	51	53	40	40	48	29	322
Systems design .....	48	43	40	32	41	34	32	270
Operations research <sup>21</sup> .....	42	57	48	43	36	38	38	302
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	7	7	5	3	5	10	3	40
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup> ..	46	44	47	40	45	51	46	319
Mining <sup>24</sup> .....	4	2	1	4	2	1	5	19
Materials science <sup>25</sup> .....	74	54	61	69	53	66	51	428
Engineering, general ...	17	17	21	14	15	18	12	114
Engineering, other .....	54	45	50	35	27	28	35	274

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and year: 1975-81 - Con.

White

	Year of doctorate								Total
Field of study	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1975-81	
<b>Mathematical sciences</b> .....	796	698	671	640	658	639	608	4710	
Algebra .....	97	89	70	70	68	61	37	492	
Analysis & funct anal <sup>26</sup> ..	124	107	105	82	71	66	67	622	
Geometry .....	20	13	16	14	20	28	23	134	
Logic .....	32	26	12	16	17	19	17	139	
Number theory .....	18	21	28	16	13	20	19	135	
Probability & meth stat. <sup>27</sup>	123	102	108	109	104	88	95	729	
Topology .....	72	52	51	41	47	47	40	350	
Computing theory .....	120	117	80	42	22	11	11	403	
Computer science <sup>28</sup> .....	-	-	22	77	153	143	162	557	
Operations research <sup>29</sup> .....	36	25	26	31	25	22	17	182	
Applied mathematics .....	69	70	79	73	68	67	73	499	
Mathematics, general .....	46	42	40	41	29	37	29	264	
Mathematics, other .....	39	34	34	28	21	30	18	204	
<b>Life sciences</b> .....	3311	3276	3198	3188	3333	3511	3557	23374	
<b>Biological sciences</b> .....	2750	2789	2740	2702	2830	2972	3006	19789	
Biochemistry .....	477	462	471	442	458	517	509	3336	
Biophysics .....	75	92	95	78	91	73	78	582	
Biometry, biostatistics ..	31	32	37	31	32	31	36	230	
Anatomy .....	99	117	94	124	124	125	138	821	
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	31	35	31	28	28	33	38	224	
Embryology .....	23	9	18	14	8	14	15	101	
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	57	69	81	74	113	95	124	613	
Botany .....	130	148	133	112	110	116	116	865	
Ecology .....	124	125	143	157	148	145	169	1013	
Hydrobiology <sup>32</sup> .....	7	13	14	3	8	-	-	45	
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup>	290	283	251	256	270	284	268	1902	
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	281	246	263	249	264	281	283	1867	
Plant physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	47	45	27	30	39	39	49	276	
Zoology .....	233	223	219	203	210	199	167	1454	
Genetics .....	112	92	114	98	110	118	128	772	
Entomology .....	123	109	105	109	112	111	97	766	
Molecular biology <sup>35</sup> .....	127	124	101	133	107	138	153	883	
Nutrition/dietetics .....	-	54	43	50	74	66	61	368	
Parasitology <sup>36</sup> .....	13	17	14	9	11	16	12	92	
Pathology .....	47	73	71	78	67	84	77	497	
Pharmacology .....	135	159	164	163	175	203	224	1225	
Biological sci, general ..	134	125	134	126	135	153	158	945	
Biological sci, other ..	152	137	117	135	136	131	124	932	
<b>Agricultural sciences</b> .....	561	487	458	486	503	539	551	3585	
Agronomy .....	72	70	62	75	66	77	105	527	
Animal husbandry <sup>37</sup> .....	17	14	16	17	20	18	13	115	
Food sci & technology ..	52	54	50	55	59	49	39	358	
Fish & wildlife .....	51	46	57	48	57	58	58	375	
Forestry .....	62	56	47	53	58	60	63	399	
Horticulture .....	50	26	33	36	44	41	40	270	
Soils & soil science <sup>38</sup> ..	58	33	27	54	27	37	39	275	
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>39</sup> ..	79	83	68	54	64	76	77	501	
Phytopathology .....	67	52	53	54	57	73	65	421	
Agriculture, general .....	1	4	0	1	1	2	1	10	
Agriculture, other .....	52	49	45	39	50	48	51	334	
<b>Social sciences</b> .....	2435	2366	2226	2076	1897	1937	1840	14777	
Anthropology .....	313	338	316	309	289	301	283	2149	
Archaeology .....	20	19	21	28	27	24	26	165	
Hist & phil of science <sup>40</sup> ..	24	24	27	23	19	19	19	155	
Linguistics .....	133	105	118	102	87	110	105	760	
Sociology .....	504	566	556	454	465	453	444	3442	
Economics .....	602	567	522	485	464	443	477	3560	
Econometrics .....	16	16	12	12	15	13	9	93	
Agricultural economics <sup>41</sup> ..	91	85	79	79	63	88	84	569	
Statistics <sup>42</sup> .....	20	18	15	19	9	17	17	115	
Geography .....	148	124	112	112	95	87	71	749	
Pol sci, public admin <sup>43</sup> ..	563	25	-	-	-	-	-	588	
Political science <sup>44</sup> .....	1	479	448	453	364	382	305	2432	
<b>Psychology</b> .....	2362	2541	2541	2524	2549	2562	2842	17921	
Clinical .....	741	810	837	882	870	928	1087	6155	
Counseling & guidance ..	202	243	235	240	274	262	307	1763	
Developmental & gerontol	164	173	186	187	194	175	187	1266	
Educational .....	114	109	120	119	132	111	159	864	
School .....	93	134	134	112	112	167	120	872	
Experimental <sup>45</sup> .....	318	321	299	270	258	272	257	1995	
Comparative <sup>46</sup> .....	18	24	21	19	17	7	10	116	
Physiological <sup>47</sup> .....	109	116	116	104	95	94	92	726	
Industrial & personnel ..	54	62	72	68	80	56	75	467	
Personality .....	53	52	56	31	31	35	43	301	
Psychometrics .....	13	22	15	11	19	18	24	122	
Social .....	190	168	177	170	182	165	153	1205	
Psychology, general .....	147	153	156	188	122	120	167	1053	
Psychology, other .....	146	154	117	123	163	152	161	1016	
<b>Total, non-sci &amp; engineering<sup>42</sup></b>	11751	12017	11191	10528	10514	10518	10266	76785	
<b>Total, all fields</b> .....	24961	24943	23656	22341	22395	22456	22404	163156	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

## Asian American

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
Total, science & engineering	807	787	738	826	865	856	806	5685
Physical sciences	171	181	140	179	168	164	146	1169
Physics and astronomy	74	52	63	58	63	46	55	411
Astronomy <sup>1</sup>	1	1	2	0	3	3	0	10
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup>	3	4	3	3	0	2	1	16
Atomic & molecular	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	30
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup>	1	2	2	1	0	-	-	6
Acoustics	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	7
Fluids	0	2	1	2	1	0	1	7
Plasma <sup>4</sup>	5	4	7	2	5	1	4	28
Optics	2	2	2	2	1	4	4	17
Thermal <sup>5</sup>	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	3
Elementary particles	4	3	7	5	7	7	4	37
Nuclear structure	8	3	6	2	5	3	1	28
Solid state	31	14	13	18	20	11	15	122
Physics, general	8	8	8	12	12	5	15	68
Physics, other	6	3	5	6	4	4	4	32
Chemistry	97	129	97	121	105	118	91	758
Analytical	2	4	10	12	9	12	8	57
Inorganic	9	16	5	10	10	13	7	70
Organic	31	38	29	30	32	41	30	231
Nuclear chemistry	0	2	1	3	1	0	0	7
Physical	25	32	24	25	21	19	13	159
Theoretical chemistry	4	0	1	1	2	0	1	9
Agricultural and food <sup>6</sup>	1	2	0	1	1	-	-	5
Pharmaceutical	8	10	7	13	7	10	3	58
Polymer <sup>7</sup>	5	9	4	12	4	13	14	61
Chemistry, general	8	12	9	10	13	6	6	64
Earth, env & marine sciences	19	21	21	25	21	22	12	141
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup>	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	4
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup>	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	10
Stratigraphy, sediment	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Paleontology	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Geophysics	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	11
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup>	-	0	4	6	5	4	4	23
Geomorph & glacial geol.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup>	1	0	0	4	1	1	0	7
Oceanography	3	2	5	1	3	4	2	20
Marine science, other <sup>13</sup>	-	-	0	0	0	2	0	2
Meteorology <sup>14</sup>	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	5
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup>	-	1	0	3	0	2	0	6
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup>	-	1	1	2	4	1	2	11
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup>	-	3	2	4	1	2	1	13
Environ science, general	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	8
Environ science, other	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	6
Applied geology <sup>15</sup>	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
Fuel technology <sup>16</sup>	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	1
Earth science, general	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Earth science, other	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
Engineering	274	279	249	272	306	278	282	1940
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>10</sup>	9	6	6	15	10	7	6	59
Agricultural	2	2	1	3	2	0	3	13
Biomedical <sup>17</sup>	1	4	6	8	7	4	6	36
Chemical	51	37	37	42	41	35	42	285
Civil	28	40	25	19	20	21	26	179
Ceramic	1	5	2	2	0	4	3	17
Computer <sup>18</sup>	3	13	16	9	13	7	16	77
Electrical	41	50	57	42	71	45	50	356
Electronics	9	4	12	3	14	7	6	55
Industrial	3	1	5	2	9	6	6	32
Nuclear <sup>19</sup>	4	10	11	8	10	13	15	71
Engineering mechanics	28	13	15	11	10	10	7	94
Engineering physics <sup>10</sup>	0	2	0	1	1	2	3	9
Mechanical	36	28	17	39	35	55	36	246
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup>	14	7	6	15	10	17	15	84
Systems design <sup>10</sup>	5	7	5	6	10	4	3	40
Operations research <sup>21</sup>	8	6	3	8	5	7	10	47
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup>	2	1	2	3	0	2	2	12
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	7	5	3	6	7	5	2	35
Mining <sup>24</sup>	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3
Materials science <sup>17</sup>	14	20	17	15	21	15	18	120
Engineering, general	1	7	0	3	3	3	3	20
Engineering, other	7	11	3	10	7	9	3	50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

## Asian American

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
<b>Mathematical sciences</b> .....	62	49	42	47	55	51	56	362
Algebra .....	6	3	3	0	3	1	2	18
Analysis & funct anal <sup>26</sup> .....	11	4	6	8	7	2	4	42
Geometry .....	1	1	1	0	0	3	2	8
Logic .....	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
Number theory .....	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	7
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup> .....	12	9	12	14	14	17	10	88
Topology .....	3	3	1	2	3	3	1	16
Computing theory .....	12	8	3	0	0	1	2	26
Computer science <sup>13</sup> .....	0	0	0	4	9	9	16	38
Operations research <sup>24</sup> .....	1	4	4	1	5	4	1	20
Applied mathematics ....	6	6	7	3	5	6	11	44
Mathematics, general ....	7	5	3	6	8	3	4	36
Mathematics, other .....	1	5	2	6	0	0	2	16
<b>Life sciences</b> .....	187	167	161	188	188	198	181	1270
<b>Biological sciences</b> .....	141	147	140	151	165	170	156	1070
Biochemistry .....	38	44	34	44	42	35	37	274
Biophysics .....	6	6	9	11	9	9	3	53
Biometry, biostatistics. ....	0	5	3	4	5	5	2	24
Anatomy .....	4	2	2	1	7	3	3	24
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	1	1	1	0	4	4	0	11
Embryology .....	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	6
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	5	2	7	5	6	12	11	48
Botany .....	1	5	1	5	4	5	3	24
Ecology .....	2	2	1	4	5	1	4	19
Hydrobiology <sup>8</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	1	-	-	1
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup> .....	17	16	11	13	20	23	16	116
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	8	6	9	8	14	9	10	64
Plant physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	4	4	0	2	2	3	2	17
Zoology .....	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	16
Genetics .....	7	6	5	3	9	9	5	44
Entomology .....	0	2	5	8	6	5	9	35
Molecular biology <sup>17</sup> .....	7	6	9	8	5	8	5	48
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>11</sup> .....	-	9	10	8	7	6	4	44
Parasitology <sup>9</sup> .....	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	4
Pathology .....	3	2	5	1	1	3	4	19
Pharmacology .....	11	13	12	10	5	15	16	82
Biological sci, general .....	6	6	4	7	4	6	14	67
Biological sci, other .....	16	6	8	6	4	6	4	50
<b>Agricultural sciences</b> ....	46	20	21	37	23	28	25	200
Agronomy .....	5	1	3	3	2	2	3	19
Animal husbandry <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
Food sci & technology ..	16	8	4	18	5	10	6	67
Fish & wildlife .....	5	1	3	2	1	0	0	12
Forestry .....	1	1	2	5	2	0	3	14
Horticulture .....	4	0	3	2	3	2	3	17
Soils & soil science <sup>36</sup> ..	4	1	0	1	2	6	2	16
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>35</sup> ..	7	3	1	3	3	3	4	24
Phytopathology .....	3	3	2	0	3	0	2	13
Agriculture, general ....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Agriculture, other .....	1	1	3	3	1	4	1	14
<b>Social sciences</b> .....	73	68	72	87	91	93	88	572
Anthropology .....	4	5	6	5	7	9	4	40
Archaeology .....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Hist & phil of science <sup>37</sup> ..	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Linguistics .....	6	5	8	4	9	6	5	43
Sociology .....	13	12	15	16	21	14	18	109
Economics .....	16	24	20	32	29	38	32	191
Econometrics .....	2	3	2	2	0	2	3	14
Agricultural economics <sup>17</sup> ..	6	4	1	5	7	2	4	29
Statistics <sup>38</sup> .....	1	1	1	9	2	6	3	23
Geography .....	5	1	1	3	6	5	4	25
Pol sci, public admin <sup>39</sup> ..	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	22
Political science <sup>39</sup> .....	0	9	18	11	8	11	15	72
<b>Psychology</b> .....	21	22	33	28	36	50	41	231
Clinical .....	5	7	6	2	11	18	13	62
Counseling & guidance ..	0	0	3	2	1	4	6	16
Developmental & gerontol ..	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	19
Educational .....	1	0	1	4	2	4	2	14
School .....	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	5
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	2	3	2	2	7	5	4	25
Comparative <sup>41</sup> .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	1	2	2	3	2	3	3	16
Industrial & personnel ..	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	5
Personality .....	1	0	0	2	0	2	1	6
Psychometrics .....	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	6
Social .....	5	5	4	2	2	4	1	23
Psychology, general ....	1	2	4	2	3	3	3	18
Psychology, other .....	0	0	2	3	4	2	4	15
<b>Total, non-sci &amp; engineering</b> <sup>42</sup> ..	218	188	172	206	237	246	256	1523
<b>Total, all fields</b> .....	1025	975	910	1032	1102	1102	1062	7208

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

Black

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
Total, science & engineering ..	270	277	303	309	309	305	316	2089
Physical sciences .....	34	25	32	37	37	16	24	205
Physics and astronomy ....	11	5	10	8	8	4	6	52
Astrophysics .....	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4
Atomic & molecular .....	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	5
Plasma physics .....	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Optics .....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Elementary particles ...	2	2	3	3	0	0	1	11
Nuclear structure .....	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	5
Solid state .....	3	2	3	1	1	0	0	10
Physics, general .....	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	4
Physics, other .....	3	1	0	1	2	1	0	8
Chemistry .....	23	20	22	29	29	12	18	153
Analytical .....	4	3	4	5	2	0	1	19
Inorganic .....	4	3	2	5	5	2	5	26
Organic .....	13	2	5	4	9	3	3	39
Nuclear chemistry .....	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Physical .....	1	6	7	7	9	2	2	34
Theoretical chemistry ..	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	4
Agricultural and food ..	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	1
Pharmaceutical .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
Polymer .....	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	5
Chemistry, general .....	0	2	1	4	2	3	6	18
Chemistry, other .....	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3
Earth, env & marine sciences	1	0	2	4	3	1	4	15
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup> ..	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Geophysics, solid earth ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Geomorph & glacial geol. ..	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup> ..	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
Oceanography .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup> ..	-	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup> ..	-	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Environ science, general ..	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Environ science, other ..	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	4
Earth science, general ..	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Engineering .....	16	21	15	13	20	18	19	122
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>16</sup> ..	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	3
Agricultural .....	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Biomedical <sup>17</sup> .....	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	4
Chemical .....	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	8
Civil .....	1	3	0	3	2	1	3	13
Computer <sup>18</sup> .....	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	4
Electrical .....	5	8	5	2	6	6	6	38
Electronics .....	2	1	1	0	3	0	1	8
Industrial .....	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	5
Nuclear <sup>19</sup> .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	3
Engineering mechanics ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Engineering physics <sup>20</sup> ..	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Mechanical .....	5	1	1	0	1	2	1	14
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Systems design <sup>18</sup> .....	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	4
Operations research <sup>21</sup> .....	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	3
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup> ..	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	4
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Engineering, general ...	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

Black

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
Mathematical sciences .....	11	5	10	13	12	12	11	74
Algebra .....	2	2	0	2	2	2	0	10
Analysis and funct anal. <sup>26</sup>	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	16
Geometry .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Number theory .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup>	2	0	1	2	1	2	3	11
Topology .....	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	5
Computing theory .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Computer science <sup>13</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3
Operations research <sup>28</sup> .....	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	5
Applied mathematics .....	2	0	3	3	1	1	0	10
Mathematics, general .....	2	0	1	0	1	2	1	7
Mathematics, other .....	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	4
Life sciences .....	54	61	51	66	44	58	61	395
Biological sciences .....	49	53	36	55	35	51	50	329
Biochemistry .....	7	4	6	9	5	7	9	47
Biophysics .....	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	5
Biometry, biostatistics .....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Anatomy .....	1	0	0	2	2	3	1	9
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	4
Embryology .....	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	5
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	1	4	0	1	2	2	2	12
Sotany .....	2	1	3	5	2	1	1	15
Ecology .....	1	2	2	0	0	2	0	7
Microbiology & bacteriol. <sup>32</sup>	8	3	6	12	5	6	7	47
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	7	6	0	4	5	1	2	25
Plant physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	3
Zoology .....	3	6	3	5	0	3	3	23
Genetics .....	3	6	0	1	0	0	0	10
Entomology .....	2	2	1	1	0	2	0	8
Molecular biology <sup>35</sup> .....	2	4	1	2	1	5	3	18
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>36</sup> .....	0	2	4	2	5	3	7	23
Parasitology .....	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	3
Pathology .....	2	1	0	2	0	2	0	7
Pharmacology .....	1	4	1	6	1	4	3	20
Biological sci, general .....	3	2	5	2	0	5	5	22
Biological sci, other .....	4	3	2	1	0	1	3	14
Agricultural sciences .....	5	8	15	11	9	7	11	66
Agronomy .....	1	3	1	1	2	2	0	10
Food sci & technology ..	0	1	3	1	3	0	1	9
Fish & wildlife .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Forestry .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3
Horticulture .....	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	6
Soils & soil science <sup>37</sup> ..	2	1	4	1	0	0	3	11
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>38</sup> ..	2	1	2	4	0	0	2	11
Phytopathology .....	0	0	2	0	1	2	1	6
Agriculture, other .....	0	0	2	3	1	2	1	9
Social sciences .....	76	79	98	76	78	81	84	572
Anthropology .....	6	13	1	5	8	10	7	50
Linguistics .....	4	2	6	3	3	9	2	29
Sociology .....	26	33	33	29	30	24	25	200
Economics .....	10	10	19	6	9	13	16	83
Econometrics .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Agricultural economics <sup>39</sup> ..	0	2	2	4	2	4	7	21
Geography .....	6	3	3	2	2	5	2	23
Pol sci, public admin <sup>40</sup> ..	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	25
Political science <sup>41</sup> .....	0	15	33	27	24	16	25	140
Psychology .....	78	86	95	100	115	119	113	706
Clinical .....	22	29	40	42	40	43	55	271
Counseling & guidance ..	8	10	7	9	14	9	17	74
Developmental & gerontol ..	1	5	1	4	6	12	2	31
Educational .....	3	5	2	6	8	7	2	33
School .....	4	5	3	4	4	5	2	27
Experimental <sup>42</sup> .....	6	3	5	5	3	2	3	27
Comparative <sup>43</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
Physiological <sup>44</sup> .....	2	2	1	4	0	5	1	15
Industrial & personnel ..	0	1	1	1	0	4	4	11
Personality .....	2	4	4	1	3	0	3	17
Psychometrics .....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
Social .....	12	8	8	9	14	13	9	73
Psychology, general .....	11	7	6	6	12	10	9	61
Psychology, other .....	7	6	16	9	9	9	6	62
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup>	787	872	891	797	804	801	788	5740
Total, all fields .....	1057	1149	1194	1106	1113	1106	1104	7829

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

## Hispanic

Field of study	Year of doctorate							
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	Total 1975-81
Total, science & engineering ..	143	126	186	199	220	207	229	1310
Physical sciences .....	19	17	33	20	33	27	30	179
Physics and astronomy ....	9	6	13	6	15	12	8	69
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3
Astrophysics <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	5
Atomic & molecular .....	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	6
Acoustics .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Fluids .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Plasma physics .....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Optics .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Elementary particles ...	0	0	2	2	3	2	2	11
Nuclear structure .....	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	5
Solid state .....	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	16
Physics, general .....	2	1	3	0	2	1	0	9
Physics, other .....	2	0	2	0	3	1	0	8
Chemistry .....	10	11	20	14	18	15	22	110
Analytical .....	0	2	1	3	3	4	1	14
Inorganic .....	3	1	2	1	1	1	4	13
Organic .....	3	3	5	5	6	7	7	36
Nuclear chemistry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Physical .....	4	4	6	1	7	2	4	28
Theoretical chemistry ..	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
Pharmaceutical .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	4
Polymer <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
Chemistry, general .....	0	0	4	2	0	0	2	8
Chemistry, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Earth, env & marine sciences	4	0	12	5	6	4	6	37
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup> ..	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Structural geology .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Geophysics, solid earth <sup>11</sup> ..	-	0	2	1	0	1	1	5
Hydrology & water res <sup>12</sup> ..	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Oceanography .....	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	5
Marine science, other ..	-	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup> ..	-	0	0	0	2	0	1	3
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup> ..	-	0	3	0	0	1	0	4
Environ science, general ..	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
Environ science, other ..	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Applied geology <sup>13</sup> .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Earth science, general ..	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	5
Earth science, other ...	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Engineering .....	17	16	22	32	24	27	16	154
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>14</sup> ..	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	5
Agricultural .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Biomaterials <sup>17</sup> .....	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	6
Chemical .....	4	3	5	2	3	4	1	22
Civil .....	0	0	2	6	2	7	4	21
Ceramic .....	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Computer <sup>16</sup> .....	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	4
Electrical .....	2	3	4	7	3	4	0	23
Electronics .....	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	8
Industrial .....	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	4
Nuclear <sup>18</sup> .....	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	4
Engineering mechanics ...	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	4
Engineering physics <sup>19</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mechanical .....	1	1	2	3	2	0	3	12
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	5
Systems design .....	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	5
Operations research <sup>21</sup> .....	2	0	0	1	2	2	0	7
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup> ..	2	3	0	2	1	0	3	11
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
Engineering, general ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Engineering, other .....	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	3

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 -Con.

Hispanic

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
Mathematical sciences .....	8	9	10	5	12	6	5	55
Algebra .....	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	6
Analysis and funct anal. <sup>28</sup>	2	3	2	0	1	0	0	8
Geometry .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Number theory .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup>	0	1	2	1	4	1	1	10
Topology .....	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
Computing theory .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
Computer science <sup>13</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Operations research <sup>29</sup> .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Applied mathematics ....	3	1	2	0	2	2	1	11
Mathematics, general ....	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	4
Mathematics, other .....	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	4
Life sciences .....	36	29	29	39	44	36	55	268
Biological sciences .....	32	25	25	30	38	31	41	222
Biochemistry .....	7	6	5	8	7	5	6	44
Biophysics .....	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	4
Biometry, biostatistics.	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Anatomy .....	0	0	2	0	4	0	2	8
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	6
Embryology .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	0	0	0	3	2	1	2	8
Botany .....	1	4	3	1	2	2	1	14
Ecology .....	1	1	0	0	3	3	3	11
Microbiology & bacteriol. <sup>32</sup>	5	4	2	4	1	4	6	26
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	3	2	4	4	2	3	4	22
Plant physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	4
Zoology .....	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	8
Genetics .....	2	0	3	0	0	1	2	8
Entomology .....	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	15
Molecular biology <sup>17</sup> .....	2	0	0	2	2	2	3	11
Nutrition/dietetics ....	-	1	0	3	0	1	0	5
Parasitology .....	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	4
Pathology .....	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	3
Pharmacology .....	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	6
Biological sci, general.	0	3	0	0	2	1	1	7
Biological sci, other ..	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	4
Agricultural sciences ....	4	4	4	9	6	5	14	46
Agronomy .....	1	0	1	0	1	0	3	6
Food sci & technology ..	1	1	0	2	1	1	3	9
Fish & wildlife .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
Forestry .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
Horticulture .....	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	5
Soils & soil science <sup>35</sup> ..	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	4
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>36</sup>	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	6
Phytopathology .....	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	6
Agriculture, general ....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Agriculture, other .....	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	3
Social sciences .....	27	28	40	47	52	53	51	298
Anthropology .....	3	9	6	8	6	3	9	44
Archeology .....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Linguistics .....	0	0	7	3	6	6	3	25
Sociology .....	8	6	14	13	15	16	15	87
Economics .....	4	2	3	7	10	13	12	51
Econometrics .....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Agricultural economics <sup>17</sup>	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	14
Statistics <sup>37</sup> .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	3
Geography .....	0	0	3	2	-	1	2	9
Pol sci, public admin <sup>38</sup> ..	9	0	-	-	-	-	-	9
Political science <sup>39</sup> .....	0	8	5	9	13	10	8	53
Psychology .....	32	27	40	51	49	54	66	319
Clinical .....	9	8	19	19	24	25	30	134
Counseling & guidance ..	5	4	4	3	4	8	7	35
Developmental & gerontol	1	2	1	1	3	3	1	12
Educational .....	4	1	3	3	1	2	5	19
School .....	0	0	2	2	0	0	3	7
Experimental <sup>40</sup> .....	2	1	1	3	0	5	3	15
Comparative <sup>40</sup> .....	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	3
Physiological <sup>40</sup> .....	2	5	2	4	1	1	1	16
Industrial & personnel ..	1	0	3	0	2	1	1	8
Personality .....	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	6
Psychometrics .....	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Social .....	0	2	0	4	4	0	4	14
Psychology, general ....	3	1	2	4	3	5	6	24
Psychology, other .....	4	1	3	5	4	3	4	24
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup>	194	237	288	339	319	278	296	1951
Total, all fields .....	337	363	474	538	539	485	525	3261

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

## Other &amp; unknown

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
Total, science & engineering ..	819	725	666	888	881	780	626	5385
Physical sciences .....	149	137	148	171	179	164	141	1089
Physics and astronomy .....	67	81	82	85	90	82	68	555
Astronomy <sup>1</sup> .....	1	4	7	8	5	3	5	33
Astrophysics .....	3	3	3	4	5	6	2	26
Atomic & molecular .....	3	8	4	6	5	12	4	42
Electromagnetism <sup>2</sup> .....	0	2	1	0	0	-	-	3
Acoustics .....	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	5
Fluids .....	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	4
Plasma <sup>3</sup> .....	3	4	4	6	4	2	4	27
Optics .....	3	2	1	0	1	0	3	10
Thermal .....	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	3
Elementary particles .....	3	5	3	12	11	7	11	52
Nuclear structure .....	5	0	7	8	6	4	6	36
Solid state .....	16	19	18	13	19	13	12	110
Physics, general .....	20	24	27	19	24	29	13	156
Physics, other .....	9	8	5	7	8	4	7	48
Chemistry .....	82	56	66	86	89	82	73	534
Analytical .....	4	3	6	9	9	9	9	49
Inorganic .....	5	6	5	13	11	5	8	53
Organic .....	22	16	15	22	24	18	11	128
Nuclear chemistry .....	2	0	1	1	3	0	1	8
Physical .....	15	8	14	15	14	13	14	93
Theoretical chemistry ..	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	6
Agricultural and food <sup>4</sup> ..	0	1	0	0	2	-	-	3
Pharmaceutical .....	5	3	1	2	3	2	2	18
Polymer .....	0	0	1	2	3	5	0	11
Chemistry, general .....	27	15	19	19	12	25	26	143
Chemistry, other .....	1	3	3	2	8	3	2	22
Earth, env & marine sciences	29	28	28	40	32	24	17	198
Mineralogy, petrology <sup>10</sup> ..	1	2	2	4	2	2	1	14
Geochemistry <sup>10</sup> .....	4	2	4	3	2	0	1	16
Stratigraphy, sediment ..	1	1	1	3	2	2	0	10
Paleontology .....	1	3	0	0	1	0	1	6
Structural geology .....	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	5
Geophysics .....	6	0	-	-	-	-	-	6
Geophysics, solid earth ..	-	4	0	1	6	1	3	15
Geomorph & glacial geol. ..	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	4
Hydrology & water res ..	0	0	1	2	4	1	0	8
Oceanography .....	4	6	5	6	3	1	4	29
Marine science, other ..	-	-	1	1	1	1	0	4
Meteorology .....	3	0	-	-	-	-	-	3
Atmospheric phys & chem <sup>11</sup>	-	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Atmospheric dynamics <sup>11</sup> ..	-	1	0	2	2	0	0	5
Atmospheric sci, other <sup>11</sup> ..	-	0	2	1	2	1	0	6
Environ science, general ..	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	8
Environ science, other ..	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	6
Applied geology <sup>15</sup> .....	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	7
Earth science, general ..	0	2	3	8	3	9	6	31
Earth science, other ....	4	1	3	2	1	1	1	13
Engineering .....	177	109	83	98	107	85	54	713
Aeronaut & astronautical <sup>16</sup>	8	4	1	1	4	2	4	24
Agricultural .....	2	0	0	0	2	3	1	8
Biomedical <sup>17</sup> .....	5	1	4	5	2	7	4	28
Chemical .....	22	17	12	7	9	8	4	79
Civil .....	20	10	9	3	5	5	5	57
Ceramic .....	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	6
Computer <sup>18</sup> .....	5	8	2	2	3	0	0	20
Electrical .....	29	19	20	24	25	19	13	149
Electronics .....	4	3	2	7	3	5	1	25
Industrial .....	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	18
Nuclear <sup>19</sup> .....	5	1	2	5	3	3	4	23
Engineering mechanics ..	12	3	2	4	7	2	3	33
Engineering physics <sup>18</sup> .....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	3
Mechanical .....	21	17	4	8	13	5	4	72
Metallurgy <sup>20</sup> .....	10	10	5	10	2	4	0	41
Systems design <sup>19</sup> .....	4	1	0	0	4	1	2	12
Operations research <sup>21</sup> .....	8	2	1	5	1	2	1	20
Fuel technology <sup>22</sup> .....	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	4
Sanitary & environmental <sup>23</sup>	2	2	2	3	5	1	1	16
Mining .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Materials science <sup>17</sup> .....	6	4	5	4	5	5	4	33
Engineering, general ....	3	2	1	5	0	5	0	16
Engineering, other .....	4	2	6	2	7	3	1	25

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New science and engineering doctorates by subfield and race: 1975-81 - Con.

Other &amp; unknown

Field of study	Year of doctorate							Total 1975-81
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
Mathematical sciences .....	43	42	35	50	40	43	30	283
Algebra .....	0	2	1	2	3	3	1	12
Analysis & funct. anal. <sup>24</sup>	5	1	3	6	7	3	1	26
Geometry .....	1	2	1	4	1	0	1	10
Logic .....	2	1	1	1	1	3	0	9
Number theory .....	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4
Probability & math stat. <sup>27</sup>	3	5	2	4	4	3	3	24
Topology .....	5	3	3	5	2	1	4	23
Computing theory .....	3	5	5	5	0	0	0	18
Computer science <sup>28</sup> .....	0	0	3	9	9	16	8	45
Operations research <sup>29</sup> .....	2	3	1	0	2	2	0	10
Applied mathematics ....	6	3	4	3	3	6	5	30
Mathematics, general ....	14	15	10	11	6	4	5	65
Mathematics, other .....	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	7
Life sciences .....	144	160	138	219	223	226	183	1293
Biological sciences .....	127	144	123	191	191	201	157	1134
Biochemistry .....	24	19	20	24	27	43	22	181
Biophysics .....	6	5	8	8	12	10	3	52
Biometry, biostatistics.	1	1	1	3	2	0	2	10
Anatomy .....	3	7	4	5	8	6	4	37
Cytology <sup>30</sup> .....	1	5	1	1	5	4	2	19
Embryology .....	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	5
Immunology <sup>31</sup> .....	3	4	2	3	8	9	3	32
Botany .....	4	5	5	4	7	5	6	36
Ecology .....	1	6	6	1	12	8	8	42
Hydrobiology <sup>32</sup> .....	1	0	0	0	1	-	-	2
Microbiology & bacteriol <sup>32</sup>	12	14	13	23	21	16	16	115
Animal physiology <sup>33</sup> .....	12	6	10	19	10	28	11	94
Plant physiology <sup>34</sup> .....	1	2	2	3	1	2	4	15
Zoology .....	11	10	10	7	19	8	5	70
Genetics .....	2	4	4	7	3	4	5	29
Entomology .....	7	4	6	1	3	6	5	32
Molecular biology <sup>35</sup> .....	2	4	5	13	9	12	10	55
Nutrition/dietetics <sup>36</sup> .....	-	2	3	7	4	2	8	26
Parasitology <sup>37</sup> .....	-	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Pathology .....	2	7	6	5	4	4	4	34
Pharmacology .....	4	10	4	19	14	14	13	78
Biological sci, general ..	14	23	11	26	11	8	19	112
Biological sci, other ..	14	6	2	10	7	9	6	54
Agricultural sciences ....	17	16	15	28	32	25	26	159
Agronomy .....	1	3	4	5	7	5	2	27
Animal husbandry <sup>38</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3
Food sci & technology ..	4	2	2	4	2	3	4	21
Fish & wildlife .....	2	3	1	1	3	1	3	14
Forestry .....	1	0	2	7	3	1	1	15
Horticulture .....	0	1	2	2	2	1	2	10
Soils & soil science <sup>39</sup> ..	2	0	1	1	4	3	3	14
Animal sci & nutrition <sup>40</sup>	5	4	2	3	8	6	3	31
Phytopathology .....	1	1	0	4	1	3	2	12
Agriculture, general ....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Agriculture, other .....	1	2	0	0	2	1	5	11
Social sciences .....	168	161	131	158	164	120	119	1021
Anthropology .....	27	24	22	27	34	23	25	182
Archaeology .....	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	7
Hist & phil of science <sup>41</sup>	2	5	1	0	6	2	3	19
Linguistics .....	16	7	6	13	5	7	5	59
Sociology .....	31	32	29	30	29	20	18	189
Economics .....	41	42	28	38	50	30	36	265
Econometrics .....	0	3	3	1	1	1	0	9
Agricultural economics <sup>42</sup>	4	7	2	2	6	7	5	33
Statistics <sup>43</sup> .....	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	6
Geography .....	5	4	10	9	5	6	6	45
Pol sci, public admin <sup>44</sup> ..	41	5	0	0	0	0	0	46
Political science <sup>45</sup> .....	0	29	28	36	26	22	20	161
Psychology .....	109	88	103	152	136	118	82	788
Clinical .....	12	18	15	27	43	31	29	175
Counseling & guidance ..	6	1	10	13	12	10	3	55
Developmental & gerontol	3	1	6	8	9	9	5	41
Educational .....	5	5	1	7	8	6	5	37
School .....	4	2	2	6	1	2	4	21
Experimental <sup>46</sup> .....	8	12	13	10	14	12	3	72
Comparative <sup>47</sup> .....	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	6
Physiological <sup>48</sup> .....	1	5	5	5	0	3	1	20
Industrial & personnel ..	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	13
Personality .....	5	1	2	4	4	4	1	21
Psychometrics .....	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	5
Social .....	7	8	6	11	4	2	3	41
Psychology, general ....	44	30	37	50	25	26	24	236
Psychology, other .....	8	2	5	9	11	9	1	45
Total, non-sci & engineering <sup>42</sup>	560	568	523	669	672	502	456	3950
Total, all fields .....	1379	1293	1189	1557	1553	1282	1082	9335

See footnotes at end of table.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

1/ "Astronomy/astrophysics" was included in the field taxonomy until 1969 when separate entries were introduced. The dash (-) signifies that data are not available for a given time period. For example, data for "astronomy/astrophysics" are not available after 1969, while data for "astronomy" or "astrophysics" are not available prior to 1969. A zero (0) signifies that no doctorates were produced.

2/ This subfield was originally called "Electricity and Magnetism." In 1966 the name was changed to "Electromagnetism." In 1980 this subfield was deleted from the taxonomy.

3/ "Thermal physics" was originally shown as one subfield, "Mechanics and Heat." In 1960 this subfield was separated into "Mechanics" and "Heat (Thermal)." The latter was subsequently changed to "Thermal Phenomena" in 1963 and then to "Thermal Physics" in 1967. "Mechanics" was deleted from the taxonomy in 1977.

4/ "Plasma physics" was not added until 1969.

5/ This subfield was added in 1960 under the original name of "Heat (Thermal)." See footnote 3 for more information.

6/ This subfield was deleted in 1962.

7/ This subfield was deleted in 1962, but some entries appear for 1962 and 1963 due to use of outdated forms by some institutions.

8/ This subfield was deleted in 1980.

9/ This subfield was introduced in 1973.

10/ This subfield was originally specified as "Geochemistry." In 1963 the field was expanded to include "Mineralogy" and "Petrology."

11/ This subfield was introduced in 1976.

12/ This subfield was originally listed as "Hydrology." "Water Resources" was added to the title in 1977.

13/ This subfield was introduced in 1977.

14/ This subfield was deleted in 1976.

15/ In 1960 "Geophysical Engineering" and "Geological Engineering" were merged into "Geo-engineering." "Geo-engineering" became "Applied Geology, Geological engineering, Economic Geology, and Petroleum Engineering" in 1962 and was split into "Applied Geology, Geological Engineering and Economic Geology" and "Fuel Technology and Petroleum Engineering" in 1969.

16/ This subfield was originally named "Aeronautical Engineering." In 1966 the term "Astronautical" was added.

17/ This subfield was introduced in 1969.

18/ This subfield was introduced in 1975.

19/ In 1961 "Nuclear Engineering" was deleted from the taxonomy, and previous cases were added to "Engineering Physics." In 1969, "Nuclear Engineering" was reinstated in the taxonomy.

20/ This subfield was originally specified as "Metallurgy and Metallurgical Engineering." The term "Physical" was introduced in 1967.

21/ This subfield was introduced in 1972.

22/ This subfield's full title is "Fuel Technology and Petroleum Engineering." It was added to the Engineering section of the taxonomy in 1972. (See also footnote 15.)

23/ This subfield was originally called "Sanitary Engineering." The term "Environmental" was added in 1977.

24/ This subfield was deleted from the taxonomy in 1969.

25/ "Mining Engineering" was originally deleted in 1961 but was restored to the taxonomy in 1969.

26/ This subfield was specified as "Analysis" through 1967. "Functional Analysis" was added in 1968.

27/ "Math Statistics" was deleted from the taxonomy in 1969 but was restored in 1972.

28/ This subfield was deleted in 1967.

29/ This subfield was introduced in 1973.

30/ This subfield was introduced in 1962.

31/ This subfield was introduced in 1972.

32/ This subfield was originally called "Microbiology." "Bacteriology" was added in 1970.

33/ In 1962 "Animal and Plant Physiology" was separated into "Animal Physiology" and "Plant Physiology."

34/ This subfield was deleted in 1960.

35/ This subfield was added in 1969 under the name of "Range Management." In 1972 the title was changed to "Soils and Soils Science." Previous cases under "Range Management" were converted to "Agriculture, Other."

36/ This subfield was introduced as "Animal Sciences" in 1973. The title was changed to "Animal Science and Animal Nutrition" in 1977.

37/ This subfield was introduced in 1971.

38/ This subfield was introduced in 1967.

39/ "Political Science, Public Administration" was split into two separate subfields in 1976.

40/ "Experimental, Comparative and Physiological Psychology" was split into three separate subfields in 1962.

41/ This subfield was deleted from the published taxonomy in 1962 but "write-in" responses were coded until 1969. Beginning in 1969, write-responses were included with "Psychology, Other."

42/ Non-science/engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

Table 4. Median age of new science and engineering doctorates by major field and sex: 1960-81

## Total, male and female

	Year of doctorate												
Age at PhD	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Total 1960-69	1970	1971
Total, sci/eng .....	30.30	30.31	30.30	30.07	30.02	29.76	29.62	29.48	29.45	29.24	29.75	29.13	29.30
Physical sciences ..	28.47	28.73	28.64	28.46	28.34	28.31	28.21	28.11	28.08	28.03	28.27	28.19	28.28
Physics & astron ..	29.07	29.20	29.25	28.96	28.72	28.74	28.61	28.58	28.62	28.46	28.73	28.58	28.80
Chemistry .....	28.18	28.53	28.21	28.16	28.10	28.00	27.90	27.73	27.55	27.61	27.92	27.88	27.92
Earth & env sci ..	30.14	30.76	30.97	30.19	30.91	30.40	30.54	30.42	30.30	30.61	30.50	30.51	30.45
Engineering .....	30.17	29.78	29.83	29.63	29.73	29.66	29.74	29.88	29.80	29.63	29.76	29.58	29.86
Chemical .....	29.00	28.47	28.53	28.09	28.67	28.35	28.18	28.46	28.16	28.31	28.36	28.58	28.54
Civil .....	31.30	31.00	31.06	30.66	30.66	31.35	31.29	30.88	30.52	30.94	30.94	30.26	31.03
Electrical .....	30.58	29.59	29.81	29.89	29.73	29.49	29.85	29.73	29.92	29.60	29.77	29.23	29.46
Mechanical .....	30.70	30.79	30.06	29.94	30.00	30.09	29.97	30.42	30.09	29.92	30.10	30.27	30.33
Mathematical sci ..	29.79	29.95	29.28	29.20	28.63	28.21	28.03	28.14	28.01	28.03	28.38	28.06	28.37
Life sciences ....	30.97	30.74	30.75	30.87	30.76	30.56	30.41	30.22	29.90	29.50	30.36	29.20	29.39
Agricultural sci ..	30.91	30.90	31.01	31.14	32.02	31.45	31.88	31.89	31.64	30.56	31.35	30.18	30.77
Biological sci ..	30.99	30.70	30.66	30.76	30.32	30.35	30.00	29.83	29.49	29.31	30.09	29.02	29.14
Social sciences ..	33.14	32.76	33.02	32.86	32.22	32.33	32.20	31.86	31.71	31.36	32.20	31.07	30.83
Psychology .....	31.00	31.37	31.61	30.76	30.88	30.54	30.17	30.00	29.87	29.23	30.39	28.96	28.92
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	35.84	35.73	35.38	35.33	35.18	35.26	35.63	35.21	35.38	34.95	35.32	34.64	34.51
Total, all fields ..	31.83	31.78	31.77	31.73	31.66	31.47	31.39	31.21	31.11	30.85	31.39	30.74	30.78

## Male

Total, sci/eng .....	30.22	30.22	30.21	29.99	29.93	29.72	29.57	29.44	29.43	29.21	29.69	29.11	29.27
Physical sciences ..	28.47	28.71	28.66	28.47	28.34	28.31	28.22	28.12	28.07	28.03	28.27	28.17	28.29
Physics & astron ..	29.09	29.18	29.24	28.96	28.68	28.72	28.62	28.60	28.62	28.46	28.73	28.57	28.80
Chemistry .....	28.15	28.49	28.24	28.16	28.11	28.00	27.90	27.71	27.50	27.57	27.91	27.84	27.91
Earth & env sci ..	30.11	30.72	30.88	30.19	30.90	30.41	30.54	30.45	30.34	30.59	30.50	30.47	30.46
Engineering .....	30.16	29.78	29.82	29.61	29.74	29.66	29.73	29.88	29.80	29.63	29.75	29.57	29.87
Chemical .....	29.00	28.47	28.50	28.06	28.63	28.35	28.16	28.50	28.15	28.32	28.36	28.58	28.53
Civil .....	31.20	31.00	31.06	30.60	30.63	31.35	31.29	30.86	30.52	30.94	30.92	30.27	31.01
Electrical .....	30.62	29.63	29.79	29.91	29.76	29.48	29.86	29.73	29.92	29.58	29.77	29.22	29.46
Mechanical .....	30.70	30.75	30.06	29.94	30.02	30.09	29.96	30.42	30.09	29.92	30.10	30.25	30.33
Mathematical sci ..	29.73	29.88	29.26	29.30	28.55	28.18	27.98	28.09	28.00	28.01	28.35	28.08	28.38
Life sciences ....	30.92	30.73	30.70	30.85	30.75	30.61	30.50	30.28	30.06	29.58	30.41	29.30	29.43
Agricultural sci ..	30.89	30.88	30.98	31.11	32.04	31.49	31.92	31.88	31.69	30.58	31.36	30.17	30.77
Biological sci ..	30.93	30.67	30.59	30.74	30.27	30.39	30.05	29.87	29.62	29.37	30.12	29.12	29.14
Social sciences ..	32.95	32.67	32.77	32.72	32.05	32.27	32.03	31.66	31.55	31.16	32.03	31.01	30.68
Psychology .....	30.73	31.06	31.34	30.56	30.57	30.11	29.92	29.77	29.65	28.95	30.13	28.78	28.66
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	35.27	35.04	34.74	34.70	34.68	34.73	35.11	34.74	34.81	34.48	34.79	34.18	34.07
Total, all fields ..	31.54	31.46	31.48	31.44	31.37	31.23	31.12	30.93	30.87	30.59	31.12	30.50	30.52

## Female

Total, sci/eng .....	31.88	32.19	31.94	31.30	31.52	30.50	30.34	30.21	29.85	29.76	30.61	29.25	29.59
Physical sciences ..	29.50	29.29	28.11	28.31	28.36	28.18	27.98	28.00	28.42	28.14	28.24	28.60	28.12
Physics & astron ..	*	*	*	*	*	29.25	*	28.00	29.50	28.75	28.92	28.92	28.93
Chemistry .....	29.67	29.14	27.50	28.23	27.95	27.97	27.92	28.00	28.33	28.00	28.12	28.50	27.95
Earth & env sci ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	33.00	31.00	*	*
Engineering .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	30.39	*	*
Chemical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Civil .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Electrical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mechanical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mathematical sci ..	*	*	29.75	27.75	30.00	29.00	29.17	29.67	28.19	28.31	28.94	27.88	28.20
Life sciences ....	31.46	31.00	31.42	31.08	30.82	30.00	29.64	29.61	28.89	29.04	29.83	28.54	29.20
Agricultural sci ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	30.50	30.33	30.75
Biological sci ..	31.42	30.95	31.29	30.96	30.91	29.90	29.68	29.52	28.91	29.00	29.79	28.49	29.16
Social sciences ..	35.64	33.75	36.14	34.50	35.75	33.75	34.00	34.43	33.39	34.32	34.32	31.46	31.98
Psychology .....	32.90	33.44	34.00	32.13	32.92	33.63	31.35	31.11	31.18	30.69	32.00	29.60	29.88
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	39.19	39.90	39.81	39.99	38.76	38.83	38.61	38.19	37.90	37.57	38.58	37.19	36.94
Total, all fields ..	36.15	36.56	36.17	36.03	35.75	34.98	34.73	34.65	34.01	33.69	34.97	33.06	32.96

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4. Median age of new science and engineering doctorates by major field and sex: 1960-81 - Con

Total, male and female													
Age at PhD	Year of doctorate										Total 1960-81	Total 1960-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981			
Total, sci/eng .....	29.61	29.91	29.96	29.85	29.86	29.97	30.07	30.16	29.78	30.19	30.31	30.25	29.82
Physical sciences.	28.61	28.87	28.85	28.68	28.79	28.99	29.03	28.60	28.64	28.74	28.59	28.66	28.49
Physics & astron	28.98	29.21	29.27	29.31	29.14	29.47	29.55	29.20	29.11	29.43	29.10	29.25	29.00
Chemistry .....	28.29	28.48	28.46	28.31	28.52	28.57	28.67	28.23	28.29	28.27	28.28	28.28	28.16
Earth & env sci ..	30.53	30.52	30.96	30.69	30.23	30.49	30.47	30.25	30.51	30.82	30.92	30.87	30.55
Engineering .....	30.08	30.39	30.31	30.20	30.20	30.01	30.19	30.32	30.11	30.26	30.54	30.40	30.03
Chemical .....	28.59	29.10	29.03	29.25	29.10	29.05	29.19	28.42	28.89	29.00	29.19	29.08	28.70
Civil .....	30.68	31.54	31.26	31.50	31.93	31.30	30.89	31.36	31.16	31.93	31.37	31.41	31.13
Electrical .....	29.89	30.15	30.07	29.79	30.04	29.92	29.74	30.32	29.83	29.77	30.11	29.95	29.82
Mechanical .....	30.55	30.74	30.79	30.44	30.56	30.65	30.75	30.39	30.55	30.75	30.59	30.68	30.39
Mathematical sci ..	28.92	29.10	29.17	29.09	29.13	29.04	29.40	29.50	28.94	29.33	29.38	29.36	28.81
Life sciences ....	29.70	29.98	29.90	29.72	29.72	29.75	29.78	29.78	29.69	29.73	29.75	29.74	29.89
Agricultural sci	31.09	31.24	31.19	30.97	31.44	31.17	31.10	31.17	31.07	31.35	31.50	31.41	31.20
Biological sci ..	29.41	29.67	29.56	29.43	29.39	29.42	29.46	29.48	29.40	29.38	29.43	29.41	29.57
Social sciences ..	30.77	31.09	31.35	31.43	31.47	31.80	31.58	32.15	31.37	32.18	32.30	32.24	31.67
Psychology .....	29.28	29.45	29.44	29.51	29.57	29.92	30.05	30.55	29.63	30.61	31.37	31.02	30.01
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	34.30	34.14	34.03	34.30	34.34	34.53	34.70	34.93	34.44	35.35	35.52	35.44	34.80
Total, all fields ..	31.08	31.27	31.41	31.49	31.59	31.59	31.67	31.92	31.37	32.18	32.37	32.27	31.48
Male													
Total, sci/eng .....	29.63	29.93	30.00	29.90	29.87	29.99	30.06	30.11	29.77	30.14	30.22	30.18	29.79
Physical sciences.	28.62	28.89	28.87	28.72	28.84	29.03	29.11	28.62	28.66	28.84	28.59	28.71	28.50
Physics & astron	28.99	29.22	29.25	29.36	29.20	29.49	29.57	29.20	29.12	29.45	29.07	29.25	29.00
Chemistry .....	28.28	28.49	28.49	28.33	28.56	28.63	28.76	28.23	28.30	28.35	28.26	28.30	28.16
Earth & env sci ..	30.59	30.60	30.95	30.74	30.21	30.65	30.48	30.34	30.55	30.87	31.06	30.96	30.58
Engineering .....	30.09	30.40	30.32	30.22	30.21	30.04	30.21	30.36	30.12	30.30	30.62	30.45	30.04
Chemical .....	28.59	29.10	29.02	29.24	29.10	29.11	29.19	28.42	28.89	29.04	29.26	29.13	28.70
Civil .....	30.69	31.59	31.29	31.55	31.94	31.41	30.89	31.35	31.18	31.93	31.39	31.63	31.14
Electrical .....	29.89	30.17	30.08	29.85	30.08	29.94	29.75	30.36	29.85	29.81	30.14	29.98	29.83
Mechanical .....	30.57	30.76	30.80	30.48	30.51	30.66	30.75	30.42	30.56	30.81	30.64	30.73	30.40
Mathematical sci ..	28.94	29.12	29.21	29.08	29.13	29.04	29.41	29.34	28.94	29.22	29.34	29.28	28.78
Life sciences ....	29.82	30.12	30.05	29.87	29.86	29.87	29.80	29.88	29.80	29.80	29.81	29.80	29.99
Agricultural sci	31.10	31.31	31.20	31.01	31.32	31.23	31.17	31.44	31.11	31.54	31.66	31.60	31.25
Biological sci ..	29.50	29.78	29.72	29.57	29.56	29.48	29.42	29.48	29.46	29.36	29.42	29.39	29.64
Social sciences ..	30.72	31.08	31.40	31.48	31.47	31.75	31.45	32.01	31.31	32.09	32.21	32.15	31.58
Psychology .....	29.10	29.33	29.40	29.50	29.47	29.89	30.10	30.45	29.50	30.44	31.16	30.82	29.83
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	33.89	33.82	33.80	34.01	34.16	34.27	34.42	34.65	34.12	34.89	35.03	34.97	34.40
Total, all fields ..	30.86	31.09	31.27	31.30	31.34	31.32	31.34	31.55	31.12	31.73	31.80	31.77	31.18
Female													
Total, sci/eng .....	29.47	29.68	29.61	29.52	29.80	29.87	30.12	30.35	29.81	30.37	30.67	30.51	30.07
Physical sciences.	28.44	28.60	28.45	28.27	28.21	28.44	28.32	28.45	28.37	28.20	28.58	28.37	28.34
Physics & astron	28.44	29.06	29.79	28.60	28.05	29.12	29.21	29.21	28.91	29.14	29.58	29.32	28.98
Chemistry .....	28.44	28.68	28.17	28.09	28.26	28.22	28.16	28.21	28.23	27.91	28.35	28.12	28.19
Earth & env sci ..	29.75	28.75	31.13	29.83	30.43	29.19	30.33	29.14	29.85	30.50	29.94	30.14	30.04
Engineering .....	29.25	29.00	29.10	29.17	29.60	28.18	29.69	29.29	29.19	28.92	29.03	28.98	29.24
Chemical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	28.69	*	*	28.00	28.65
Civil .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	29.67	*	*	*	30.14
Electrical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	28.19	*	*	28.90	28.57
Mechanical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	29.42	*	*	*	29.22
Mathematical sci ..	28.60	28.72	28.75	29.17	29.13	29.04	29.31	29.37	28.95	30.20	29.62	29.83	29.08
Life sciences ....	29.01	29.30	29.08	28.97	29.18	29.27	29.72	29.43	29.21	29.48	29.56	29.52	29.36
Agricultural sci	30.75	29.67	31.00	30.38	30.50	30.00	31.42	28.63	30.18	29.85	30.36	30.11	30.19
Biological sci ..	28.92	29.28	28.95	28.89	29.12	29.23	29.61	29.48	29.16	29.45	29.46	29.46	29.31
Social sciences ..	31.09	31.14	31.08	31.23	31.47	32.00	32.03	32.74	31.64	32.42	32.63	32.50	32.12
Psychology .....	29.93	29.95	29.57	29.55	29.87	29.98	29.94	30.77	29.98	30.91	31.67	31.34	30.51
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	36.35	35.32	34.94	35.27	35.02	35.23	35.31	35.47	35.52	36.09	36.54	36.30	36.21
Total, all fields ..	32.86	32.58	32.30	32.46	32.62	32.81	32.93	33.14	32.77	33.49	33.79	33.65	33.26

Asterisks indicate too few cases (under 20 cases) present within a cell to compute a median.

<sup>1/</sup> Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years

Total science & engineering

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total 1960-81
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	
Total, foreign citizenship ..	6060	11635	18596	18331	3579	3755	61956
Canada .....	713	1227	1590	948	150	153	4781
Mexico & Central America ....	85	187	249	345	71	96	1033
Mexico .....	56	129	179	253	57	74	748
Cuba & islands .....	20	107	132	123	21	22	425
South America .....	136	427	1011	1244	263	286	3367
Argentina .....	22	75	208	115	25	26	471
Brazil .....	29	103	255	478	120	134	1119
Chile .....	31	81	155	187	25	34	513
Colombia .....	21	58	143	144	22	19	407
Europe .....	713	1381	2535	2070	351	394	7444
Belgium .....	20	58	129	75	10	20	312
England .....	232	446	722	529	85	97	2111
France .....	33	86	230	188	14	24	575
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep <sup>1</sup> ...	74	160	278	362	27	33	734
Greece .....	87	170	259	299	61	62	938
Italy .....	27	55	102	78	15	17	294
East Asia .....	984	2656	4880	4642	829	868	14859
China (including Taiwan) <sup>2</sup> ...	511	1706	2985	2355	431	448	8436
Hong Kong .....	3	61	240	481	85	93	965
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyus ..	189	276	501	421	68	74	1527
Korea .....	190	421	706	693	124	129	2263
Thailand .....	54	102	235	455	72	79	997
West Asia .....	1527	3056	4880	4260	885	902	15510
India .....	991	1844	2848	2123	370	375	8551
Iran .....	74	192	415	589	204	189	1663
Iraq .....	71	146	153	82	27	26	505
Israel .....	135	288	424	420	63	91	1421
Lebanon .....	32	78	103	105	18	18	354
Turkey .....	42	123	335	364	62	48	974
Pakistan .....	98	240	267	152	40	25	822
Australasia .....	274	573	823	579	118	125	2492
Australia .....	102	184	304	184	44	36	854
Indonesia, Republic of ...	33	83	93	110	20	39	378
New Zealand .....	37	88	112	90	23	13	363
Philippines .....	102	217	312	195	30	37	893
Africa .....	247	742	1134	1147	308	365	3943
Egypt .....	151	479	392	213	73	77	1385
Nigeria .....	0	0	106	331	84	121	642
Country unknown .....	1361	1279	1362	2973	583	544	8102

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years - Con.

Physical sciences

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total 1960-81
	1960-64	1960-69	1970-74	1970-79	1980	1981	
Total, foreign citizenship ..	1256	2231	3413	3099	577	584	11060
Canada .....	108	176	213	97	19	18	631
Mexico & Central America ....	13	22	36	37	5	4	117
Mexico .....	11	18	24	26	4	3	86
Cuba & islands .....	4	12	21	15	3	4	59
South America .....	28	58	150	153	27	28	444
Argentina .....	6	14	50	16	6	3	95
Brazil .....	6	20	30	35	7	8	106
Chile .....	8	8	26	35	5	5	87
Colombia .....	1	3	15	18	3	1	41
Europe .....	161	273	469	349	56	66	1374
Belgium .....	3	11	19	10	1	1	45
England .....	50	84	135	81	12	19	381
France .....	5	16	39	20	2	3	85
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep ..	23	39	49	26	5	7	149
Greece .....	26	46	63	66	13	3	217
Italy .....	3	11	30	17	1	5	67
East Asia .....	263	723	1282	1040	169	161	3638
China (including Taiwan) ..	126	464	831	636	104	96	2257
Hong Kong .....	3	32	106	148	23	20	332
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyus ..	54	83	111	76	6	11	341
Korea .....	66	104	161	113	23	24	491
Thailand .....	6	6	21	32	10	4	79
West Asia .....	312	554	734	682	166	161	2609
India .....	221	404	484	424	91	91	1715
Iran .....	13	21	59	70	29	30	222
Iraq .....	12	19	17	1	0	1	50
Israel .....	21	31	33	50	5	8	148
Lebanon .....	11	15	23	15	3	4	71
Turkey .....	6	19	37	38	12	3	115
Pakistan .....	15	22	27	26	11	3	104
Australasia .....	37	76	122	59	9	12	215
Australia .....	10	16	30	18	3	3	80
Indonesia, Republic of ...	9	15	19	6	2	2	53
New Zealand .....	4	19	14	10	2	0	49
Philippines .....	14	25	59	25	2	7	32
Africa .....	29	88	103	92	16	22	350
Egypt .....	23	62	38	21	3	7	154
Nigeria .....	0	0	5	23	6	4	38
Country unknown .....	301	249	283	575	107	108	1623

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years - Con.

Earth, environmental, and marine sciences

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	1960-81
Total, foreign citizenship ..	220	393	580	578	106	100	1977
Canada .....	65	104	90	57	8	7	331
Mexico & Central America ....	0	1	4	15	7	5	32
Mexico .....	0	1	4	13	7	5	30
Cuba & islands .....	0	1	4	7	0	1	13
South America .....	7	11	35	46	14	6	119
Argentina .....	1	3	5	3	1	1	14
Brazil .....	0	1	7	15	7	1	31
Chile .....	1	3	4	7	1	1	17
Columbia .....	1	2	2	6	1	1	13
Europe .....	26	62	90	74	7	21	280
Belgium .....	0	2	6	6	0	3	17
England .....	15	28	30	27	4	7	111
France .....	1	3	8	10	1	2	25
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep <sup>1</sup> ..	1	11	5	3	0	2	22
Greece .....	0	4	0	6	0	2	12
Italy .....	2	2	4	1	0	0	9
East Asia .....	15	37	98	131	28	11	320
China (including Taiwan) <sup>2</sup> ..	8	27	71	76	20	9	211
Hong Kong .....	0	0	0	7	1	2	10
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyus ..	5	4	9	13	0	0	31
Korea .....	2	2	13	27	3	0	47
Thailand .....	0	1	4	6	2	0	13
West Asia .....	35	77	133	103	16	10	374
India .....	23	34	58	44	2	7	168
Iran .....	5	8	12	9	10	1	45
Iraq .....	0	11	4	0	0	0	15
Israel .....	4	9	20	15	2	0	50
Lebanon .....	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Turkey .....	1	4	17	9	2	0	33
Pakistan .....	0	6	8	3	0	1	18
Australasia .....	17	34	47	32	4	9	143
Australia .....	7	15	28	18	4	3	75
Indonesia, Republic of ...	2	3	5	2	0	1	13
New Zealand .....	4	12	6	4	0	4	30
Philippines .....	4	4	8	8	0	1	25
Africa .....	6	31	46	30	9	17	139
Egypt .....	3	21	14	6	0	1	45
Nigeria .....	0	0	4	10	4	8	26
Country unknown .....	49	35	33	83	13	13	226

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years - Con.

Engineering

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total 1960-81
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	
Total, foreign citizenship ..	1326	3142	5488	5765	1150	1241	18112
Canada .....	97	238	191	86	20	17	649
Mexico & Central America .....	9	36	53	85	17	24	224
Mexico .....	7	26	47	73	13	21	187
Cuba & islands .....	3	19	20	14	2	0	58
South America .....	24	90	202	276	52	73	717
Argentina .....	0	8	16	21	10	6	61
Brazil .....	10	30	81	114	24	36	295
Chile .....	4	17	31	30	3	10	95
Columbia .....	3	11	35	36	3	3	91
Europe .....	159	345	688	514	88	103	1897
Belgium .....	7	20	43	29	4	5	108
England .....	35	79	112	63	19	16	324
France .....	16	35	96	63	6	8	224
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep .....	11	37	74	35	5	8	170
Greece .....	19	48	98	109	22	28	324
Italy .....	7	13	29	10	2	2	63
East Asia .....	310	958	1670	1569	304	364	5175
China (including Taiwan) .....	221	729	1111	862	174	222	3319
Hong Kong .....	0	12	46	142	27	28	253
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyus .....	39	72	199	139	27	31	507
Korea .....	36	114	229	250	41	50	720
Thailand .....	8	22	40	140	20	23	253
West Asia .....	340	864	1846	1857	357	372	5636
India .....	203	525	1242	1039	184	176	3369
Iran .....	26	60	169	257	79	74	665
Iraq .....	10	30	40	24	6	4	114
Israel .....	51	89	102	137	21	33	433
Lebanon .....	2	20	31	33	6	8	100
Turkey .....	23	73	152	193	31	30	502
Pakistan .....	9	40	49	47	8	8	161
Australasia .....	30	76	113	68	14	9	310
Australia .....	12	26	49	20	4	4	115
Indonesia, Republic of .....	7	9	14	18	4	4	56
New Zealand .....	0	11	13	7	4	0	35
Philippines .....	11	30	37	23	2	1	104
Africa .....	50	149	301	307	96	104	1007
Egypt .....	39	106	170	121	39	41	516
Nigeria .....	0	0	15	73	20	31	139
Country unknown .....	304	367	404	989	200	175	2439

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years - Con.

Mathematical sciences

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total 1960-81
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	
Total, foreign citizenship ..	349	668	1192	1212	237	289	3967
Canada .....	36	92	110	68	15	13	334
Mexico & Central America ....	4	5	20	30	2	8	69
Mexico .....	4	5	18	28	2	7	64
Cuba & islands .....	2	2	8	4	0	2	18
South America .....	15	35	90	106	19	21	286
Argentina .....	3	10	39	19	4	1	76
Brazil .....	5	14	27	41	7	12	106
Chile .....	3	6	6	18	2	3	38
Colombia .....	2	2	9	9	2	3	27
Europe .....	48	107	218	197	42	52	664
Belgium .....	2	2	10	2	0	3	19
England .....	13	26	42	30	6	6	123
France .....	5	16	33	27	1	2	84
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep <sup>1</sup> ..	6	17	23	22	4	3	75
Greece .....	3	10	15	21	4	5	58
Italy .....	3	5	5	16	5	5	39
East Asia .....	59	137	304	332	61	63	956
China (including Taiwan) <sup>2</sup> ..	31	82	191	203	40	41	588
Hong Kong .....	0	7	29	47	4	8	95
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyu ..	15	14	26	27	7	4	93
Korea .....	11	23	32	33	6	10	115
Thailand .....	1	4	3	2	1	0	11
West Asia .....	106	173	268	240	51	64	902
India .....	72	114	175	108	17	30	516
Iran .....	2	12	16	31	11	12	84
Iraq .....	8	7	3	3	0	0	21
Israel .....	14	23	30	43	8	14	132
Lebanon .....	0	2	7	14	0	0	23
Turkey .....	0	1	17	15	2	3	38
Pakistan .....	5	6	5	2	4	0	22
Australasia .....	10	29	49	20	10	10	128
Australia .....	1	15	23	7	5	4	55
Indonesia, Republic of ...	2	4	2	1	0	2	11
New Zealand .....	3	8	15	8	3	4	41
Philippines .....	4	2	9	4	1	0	20
Africa .....	4	10	44	40	9	15	122
Egypt .....	1	4	10	9	5	3	32
Nigeria .....	0	0	4	12	0	3	19
Country Unknown .....	65	78	81	175	48	41	488

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years - Con.

Life sciences

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total 1960-81
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	
Total, foreign citizenship ..	1780	3185	4229	3831	778	769	14572
Canada .....	248	307	387	195	36	26	1199
Mexico & Central America ....	51	100	88	115	24	32	410
Mexico .....	30	71	55	70	20	24	270
Cuba & islands .....	6	43	33	33	3	5	123
South America .....	45	141	328	386	96	94	1090
Argentina .....	6	14	39	17	2	8	86
Brazil .....	5	16	60	162	47	48	338
Chile .....	12	29	58	67	10	6	182
Columbia .....	13	29	59	40	7	6	154
Europe .....	174	301	448	365	68	57	1413
Belgium .....	3	12	21	7	0	0	43
England .....	60	116	172	127	19	20	514
France .....	3	5	16	16	0	3	41
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep ..	16	20	33	22	6	4	101
Greece .....	22	40	37	54	12	8	173
Italy .....	7	4	10	11	3	1	36
East Asia .....	185	528	966	943	152	161	2935
China (including Taiwan) <sup>2</sup> ..	85	323	607	452	71	61	1599
Hong Kong .....	0	9	48	103	21	25	206
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyus ..	42	43	50	47	7	7	196
Korea .....	26	87	102	100	14	20	349
Thailand .....	22	48	105	165	21	31	392
West Asia .....	505	899	1056	660	141	131	3392
India .....	361	551	592	307	45	40	1896
Iran .....	13	61	80	96	34	31	317
Iraq .....	29	52	72	44	19	20	236
Israel .....	18	59	72	39	6	8	202
Lebanon .....	9	25	16	18	2	2	72
Turkey .....	8	7	28	35	7	4	89
Pakistan .....	37	103	114	42	10	6	312
Australasia .....	109	253	297	191	40	41	931
Australia .....	48	79	91	35	14	6	273
Indonesia, Republic of ...	5	27	39	53	4	18	146
New Zealand .....	15	25	34	27	6	3	110
Philippines .....	41	122	132	76	16	14	401
Africa .....	94	310	318	327	105	122	1276
Egypt .....	44	208	94	36	19	14	415
Nigeria .....	0	0	35	92	38	46	1211
Country Unknown .....	363	303	308	616	113	100	1803

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years - Con.

Social sciences

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total 1960-81
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	
Total, foreign citizenship ..	898	1688	3084	3210	590	645	10115
Canada .....	96	216	396	289	30	43	1070
Mexico & Central America ....	6	20	39	51	13	18	147
Mexico .....	3	6	24	36	8	9	86
Cuba & islands .....	5	26	41	35	12	8	127
South America .....	14	77	182	241	48	55	617
Argentina .....	4	23	51	36	2	7	123
Brazil .....	3	16	46	101	26	27	219
Chile .....	3	15	24	26	4	7	79
Columbia .....	1	9	20	30	3	3	66
Europe .....	114	243	522	481	68	76	1504
Belgium .....	5	11	29	19	5	5	74
England .....	45	95	194	158	19	21	532
France .....	5	10	35	48	3	6	107
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep <sup>1</sup> ..	12	26	71	42	4	7	162
Greece .....	14	20	42	40	7	15	138
Italy .....	4	18	19	22	2	4	69
East Asia .....	135	249	514	583	105	102	1688
China (including Taiwan) <sup>2</sup> ..	36	72	143	114	18	15	398
Hong Kong .....	0	2	10	25	7	9	53
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyus ..	26	51	103	113	17	21	331
Korea .....	47	89	164	157	36	24	517
Thailand .....	16	20	58	107	17	21	239
West Asia .....	190	426	714	609	127	139	2205
India .....	93	199	264	190	29	28	803
Iran .....	12	26	63	104	25	33	263
Iraq .....	11	25	17	10	2	0	65
Israel .....	21	47	112	85	16	18	299
Lebanon .....	10	15	23	20	6	4	78
Turkey .....	1	14	73	61	5	7	161
Pakistan .....	27	59	59	28	6	6	185
Australasia .....	61	88	166	168	40	38	561
Australia .....	19	25	69	68	14	14	209
Indonesia, Republic of ...	8	25	12	29	10	12	96
New Zealand .....	9	10	28	30	7	2	86
Philippines .....	25	28	56	41	9	10	169
Africa .....	55	141	296	328	67	83	970
Egypt .....	36	70	64	18	6	11	205
Nigeria .....	0	0	37	111	14	29	191
Country Unknown .....	222	202	214	425	80	83	1226

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years - Con.

Psychology

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate					Total	
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	1960-81
Total, foreign citizenship ..	231	328	610	636	121	127	2053
Canada .....	63	94	203	156	22	29	567
Mexico & Central America ....	2	3	9	12	3	5	34
Mexico .....	1	2	7	7	3	5	25
Cuba & islands .....	0	4	5	15	1	2	27
South America .....	3	15	24	36	7	9	94
Argentina .....	2	3	8	3	0	0	16
Brazil .....	0	6	4	10	2	2	24
Chile .....	0	3	6	4	0	2	15
Columbia .....	0	2	3	5	3	2	15
Europe .....	31	50	100	90	22	19	312
Belgium .....	0	0	1	2	0	3	6
England .....	14	18	37	43	6	8	126
France .....	0	1	3	4	1	0	9
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep ..	5	10	23	12	3	2	55
Greece .....	3	2	4	3	3	1	16
Italy .....	1	2	5	1	2	0	11
East Asia .....	17	24	46	44	10	6	147
China (including Taiwan) <sup>2</sup> ..	4	9	31	12	4	4	64
Hong Kong .....	0	1	1	9	2	1	14
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyus ..	8	9	3	6	2	0	28
Korea .....	2	2	5	13	1	1	24
Thailand .....	1	1	4	3	1	0	10
West Asia .....	39	63	129	109	27	25	392
India .....	18	17	33	11	2	3	84
Iran .....	3	4	16	22	14	8	67
Iraq .....	1	2	0	0	0	1	4
Israel .....	6	30	55	51	5	10	157
Lebanon .....	0	1	3	3	1	0	8
Turkey .....	3	5	11	13	3	1	36
Pakistan .....	5	4	5	4	1	1	20
Australasia .....	10	17	29	41	1	6	104
Australia .....	5	8	14	18	0	2	47
Indonesia, Republic of ...	0	0	2	1	0	0	3
New Zealand .....	2	3	2	4	1	0	12
Philippines .....	3	6	11	18	0	4	42
Africa .....	9	13	26	23	6	2	79
Egypt .....	5	8	2	2	1	0	18
Nigeria .....	0	0	6	10	2	0	18
Country Unknown .....	57	45	39	110	22	24	297

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field; for selected years - Con.

Total, non-science & engineering

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total 1960-81
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	
Total, foreign citizenship ..	1476	3029	5431	6428	1356	1441	19161
Canada .....	252	406	1113	868	150	128	3117
Mexico & Central America ....	5	29	40	78	14	15	181
Mexico .....	2	9	20	46	10	11	98
Cuba & Islands .....	5	51	96	109	21	25	307
South America .....	19	72	203	332	05	84	795
Argentina .....	6	20	41	41	4	3	115
Brazil .....	5	17	28	107	36	42	235
Chile .....	2	8	28	49	14	7	108
Columbia .....	0	6	45	45	7	4	107
Europe .....	180	485	1052	896	150	164	2927
Belgium .....	3	13	28	25	6	6	81
England .....	77	193	370	272	41	45	998
France .....	8	38	133	115	18	21	333
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep ..	30	88	193	149	24	19	503
Greece .....	13	29	39	41	11	12	145
Italy .....	3	16	33	39	4	5	100
East Asia .....	150	321	619	882	196	174	2342
China (including Taiwan) <sup>2</sup> ..	45	98	198	180	39	32	592
Hong Kong .....	1	4	20	51	15	16	107
Japan, Okinawa, Ryukyus ..	36	66	83	91	25	17	318
Korea .....	32	90	160	196	34	42	554
Thailand .....	27	31	96	274	67	49	544
West Asia .....	274	600	1012	1098	240	307	3531
India .....	131	260	404	344	50	69	1258
Iran .....	16	26	87	183	69	90	471
Iraq .....	17	22	38	25	5	12	119
Israel .....	24	90	183	186	32	38	553
Lebanon .....	14	27	35	34	5	5	120
Turkey .....	15	20	52	71	15	10	183
Pakistan .....	34	99	80	48	11	6	278
Australasia .....	137	211	410	392	69	100	1319
Australia .....	36	76	181	211	48	53	605
Indonesia, Republic of ...	11	12	29	27	8	13	100
New Zealand .....	12	20	52	49	7	7	147
Philippines .....	78	103	145	101	6	24	457
Africa .....	104	250	468	758	218	233	2031
Egypt .....	83	133	120	73	45	37	491
Nigeria .....	0	0	57	320	74	100	551
Country unknown .....	350	404	418	1015	213	211	2611

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Distribution of non-U.S. citizens awarded science and engineering doctorates by country of citizenship and major field: for selected years - Con.

Total, all fields

Country of citizenship	Year of doctorate						Total 1960-81
	1960-64	1965-69	1970-74	1975-79	1980	1981	
Total, foreign citizenship ..	7536	14644	24027	24759	4935	5196	81117
Canada .....	965	1833	2703	1816	300	281	7898
Mexico & Central America ....	90	216	289	423	85	111	1214
Mexico .....	58	138	199	299	67	85	846
Cuba & islands .....	25	158	228	232	42	47	732
South America .....	155	499	1214	1576	348	370	4162
Argentina .....	28	95	249	156	29	29	586
Brazil .....	34	120	283	585	156	176	1354
Chile .....	33	89	183	236	39	41	621
Columbia .....	21	64	188	189	29	23	514
Europe .....	893	1866	3587	2966	501	558	10371
Belgium .....	23	71	157	100	14	26	393
England .....	309	639	1092	801	126	142	3109
France .....	41	124	363	303	32	45	908
Fed Rep Ger/Ger Dem Rep <sup>1</sup> ..	104	248	471	311	51	52	1237
Greece .....	100	199	298	340	72	74	1083
Italy .....	30	71	135	117	19	22	394
East Asia .....	1134	2977	5499	5524	1025	1042	17201
China (including Taiwan) <sup>2</sup> ..	556	1804	3183	2535	470	480	9028
Hong Kong .....	4	67	240	532	100	109	1072
Japan/ Okinawa/ Ryukyus ..	225	342	584	512	91	91	1845
Korea .....	222	511	866	889	158	171	2817
Thailand .....	81	133	331	729	139	128	1541
West Asia .....	1801	3656	5892	5358	1125	1209	19041
India .....	1122	2104	3252	2467	420	444	9809
Iran .....	90	218	502	772	273	279	2134
Iraq .....	88	168	191	107	32	38	624
Israel .....	159	378	607	606	95	129	1974
Lebanon .....	46	105	138	139	23	23	474
Turkey .....	57	143	387	435	77	58	1157
Pakistan .....	132	339	347	200	51	31	1100
Australasia .....	411	784	1233	971	187	225	3811
Australia .....	138	260	485	395	92	89	1459
Indonesia, Republic of ...	44	95	122	137	28	52	478
New Zealand .....	49	108	164	139	30	20	510
Philippines .....	180	320	457	296	36	61	1350
Africa .....	351	992	1602	1905	526	598	5974
Egypt .....	234	612	512	286	118	114	1876
Nigeria .....	0	0	163	651	158	221	1193
Country Unknown .....	1711	1683	1780	3988	796	755	10713

<sup>1/</sup> Respondents reported that "Germany" was their country of citizenship. Distinguishing between the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany is not possible. Most of the respondents probably are citizens of the Federal Republic of Germany.

<sup>2/</sup> Respondents reported that "China" was their country of citizenship. Distinguishing between the People's Republic of China and Taiwan is not possible. Most of the respondents probably are citizens of Taiwan.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 6. Median lapsed time between receipt of baccalaureate and science and engineering doctoral degrees by field: 1960-81

Total, male and female	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
Years BA-PhD													
Total, sci/eng .....	7.53	7.58	7.42	7.11	6.96	6.98	6.82	6.83	6.77	6.64	6.97	6.57	6.72
Physical sciences ..	6.25	6.37	6.25	6.14	6.03	6.07	5.92	5.89	5.91	5.88	6.02	6.02	6.11
Physics & astron ..	6.93	6.97	6.94	6.74	6.55	6.60	6.40	6.44	6.40	6.39	6.54	6.47	6.66
Chemistry .....	5.87	6.02	5.78	5.75	5.63	5.62	5.53	5.42	5.43	5.44	5.58	5.62	5.67
Earth, env, & ear sci.	7.60	7.97	8.13	7.36	7.81	7.60	7.44	7.42	7.51	7.85	7.65	7.71	7.64
Engineering .....	7.36	7.12	7.07	6.88	6.97	7.03	6.99	7.16	7.07	7.01	7.05	6.93	7.20
Chemical .....	6.66	6.17	6.31	6.02	6.14	5.99	5.72	6.04	5.85	5.88	6.03	6.31	6.25
Civil .....	8.06	7.86	8.25	7.46	7.50	8.52	8.19	7.88	7.64	7.97	7.95	7.24	7.90
Electrical .....	7.48	6.63	6.90	6.71	6.99	6.84	7.16	7.08	7.11	6.91	6.99	6.72	6.91
Mechanical .....	7.42	7.77	7.27	7.50	7.10	7.37	7.29	7.45	7.34	7.22	7.33	7.35	7.49
Mathematical sci ...	7.24	7.54	7.11	6.79	6.07	6.13	5.80	6.08	5.91	5.88	6.18	6.01	6.29
Life sciences .....	7.95	7.81	7.70	7.53	7.28	7.32	7.25	7.14	7.02	6.71	7.27	6.47	6.63
Agricultural sci ..	7.73	7.67	7.54	7.91	7.92	7.48	8.16	8.01	8.30	7.34	7.81	7.19	7.66
Biological sci ...	8.05	7.85	7.75	7.43	7.15	7.28	7.04	6.90	6.77	6.54	7.14	6.37	6.46
Social sciences .....	9.51	9.57	9.47	9.31	8.85	8.49	8.32	8.38	8.44	8.19	8.74	8.05	7.98
Psychology .....	7.93	8.32	8.34	7.12	7.25	7.22	6.91	6.86	6.76	6.47	7.16	6.37	6.31
Total, non-sci/eng.	11.22	11.48	11.48	11.76	11.80	11.71	12.03	11.42	11.44	11.17	11.53	10.88	10.83
Total, all fields ..	8.77	8.90	8.83	8.62	8.37	8.24	8.16	8.08	8.11	7.95	8.31	7.88	7.94
Male													
Total, sci/eng .....	7.44	7.47	7.35	7.05	6.88	6.92	6.76	6.77	6.70	6.58	6.91	6.51	6.65
Physical sciences ..	6.25	6.32	6.26	6.14	6.02	6.06	5.92	5.88	5.88	5.87	6.01	5.99	6.09
Physics & astron ..	6.92	6.95	6.92	6.72	6.54	6.59	6.41	6.44	6.39	6.38	6.53	6.45	6.65
Chemistry .....	5.86	5.95	5.80	5.73	5.59	5.58	5.51	5.40	5.38	5.41	5.54	5.56	5.64
Earth, env, & ear sci.	7.59	7.94	8.02	7.36	7.80	7.61	7.41	7.42	7.56	7.84	7.64	7.69	7.61
Engineering .....	7.36	7.12	7.05	6.86	6.97	7.02	6.98	7.16	7.07	7.01	7.05	6.92	7.20
Chemical .....	6.66	6.17	6.30	5.99	6.12	5.99	5.70	6.04	5.83	5.87	6.02	6.31	6.22
Civil .....	8.00	7.86	8.25	7.46	7.48	8.57	8.19	7.86	7.64	7.97	7.94	7.26	7.89
Electrical .....	7.50	6.65	6.88	6.70	6.99	6.83	7.16	7.08	7.11	6.90	6.99	6.71	6.89
Mechanical .....	7.42	7.73	7.27	7.50	7.11	7.37	7.28	7.45	7.34	7.22	7.33	7.35	7.49
Mathematical sci ...	7.16	7.47	7.13	6.85	6.03	6.07	5.75	6.02	5.87	5.85	6.14	5.97	6.27
Life sciences .....	7.87	7.72	7.61	7.49	7.20	7.29	7.23	7.14	7.06	6.69	7.25	6.46	6.55
Agricultural sci ..	7.70	7.66	7.55	7.85	7.90	7.44	8.18	7.99	8.30	7.31	7.80	7.16	7.63
Biological sci ...	7.96	7.74	7.63	7.38	7.04	7.24	6.99	6.85	6.74	6.49	7.09	6.36	6.38
Social sciences .....	9.45	9.45	9.35	9.14	8.78	8.43	8.16	8.20	8.34	8.00	8.60	7.97	7.82
Psychology .....	7.65	7.99	8.11	6.97	6.91	6.93	6.63	6.62	6.47	6.29	6.90	6.17	6.07
Total, non-sci/eng.	10.34	11.07	11.14	11.36	11.40	11.39	11.66	11.08	11.09	10.83	11.17	10.60	10.51
Total, all fields ..	8.54	8.62	8.57	8.35	8.09	8.01	7.91	7.84	7.88	7.71	8.07	7.64	7.71
Female													
Total, sci/eng .....	9.00	9.66	8.88	8.19	8.25	7.92	7.77	7.64	7.33	7.28	7.90	7.13	7.35
Physical sciences ..	6.42	7.50	5.93	6.18	6.41	6.30	5.90	5.98	6.48	6.13	6.23	6.60	6.28
Physics & astron ..	*	*	*	*	*	7.25	*	6.50	7.63	6.63	7.11	7.22	7.07
Chemistry .....	6.00	7.38	5.50	5.96	6.23	6.15	5.80	5.74	6.40	5.98	6.06	6.38	6.10
Earth & env sci ....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.40	*	*
Engineering .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.77	*	*
Chemical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Civil .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Electrical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mechanical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mathematical sci ...	*	*	7.00	6.25	6.60	7.38	6.75	7.64	6.45	6.44	6.95	6.75	6.61
Agricultural sci ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.73	9.00	8.38
Biological sci ...	8.85	8.71	8.86	7.86	8.18	7.61	7.37	7.14	6.87	6.84	7.44	6.43	6.97
Social sciences .....	11.00	11.25	11.17	12.17	9.75	9.83	10.15	11.05	9.60	10.35	10.55	8.71	9.12
Psychology .....	9.29	10.45	9.90	8.62	9.50	9.28	8.84	8.23	7.90	7.50	8.60	7.33	7.26
Total, non-sci/eng.	15.41	15.38	14.58	14.89	14.63	13.91	14.47	13.60	13.85	13.24	14.15	12.51	12.36
Total, all fields ..	12.20	12.44	12.06	11.83	11.93	11.16	10.86	10.52	10.29	10.16	11.07	9.63	9.77

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 6. Median lead time between receipt of baccalaureate and science and engineering doctoral degrees by field: 1960-81 - Con.

Total, male and female													
	Year of doctorate								Total			Total	Total
Years BA-PhD	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81	1970-81
Total, sci/eng .....	7.03	7.21	7.25	7.22	7.27	7.37	7.46	7.47	7.16	7.57	7.63	7.60	7.16
Physical sciences ..	6.31	6.53	6.51	6.52	6.47	6.72	6.72	6.36	6.39	6.45	6.38	6.42	6.25
Physics & astron ..	6.75	7.00	7.16	7.17	6.99	7.31	7.31	7.02	6.94	7.22	6.99	7.10	6.82
Chemistry .....	5.93	6.09	6.03	6.11	6.17	6.26	6.35	5.95	5.99	5.99	5.99	5.99	5.84
Earth, env, mar sci.	7.95	7.74	8.06	7.86	7.70	8.02	7.88	7.59	7.83	8.05	8.27	8.16	7.81
Engineering .....	7.46	7.73	7.62	7.53	7.46	7.46	7.50	7.57	7.44	7.63	7.89	7.76	7.34
Chemical .....	6.31	6.48	6.47	6.76	6.46	6.62	6.59	5.90	6.41	6.54	6.59	6.56	6.27
Civil .....	7.84	8.74	8.77	8.58	8.80	8.38	7.95	8.29	8.24	8.35	8.36	8.36	8.16
Electrical .....	7.29	7.46	7.43	7.21	7.28	7.31	7.01	7.64	7.21	7.32	7.50	7.41	7.15
Mechanical .....	7.82	8.04	7.87	7.83	7.91	7.92	8.06	7.50	7.77	7.95	7.88	7.92	7.61
Mathematical sci ...	6.72	6.85	7.00	6.94	6.93	6.90	7.18	7.17	6.75	7.08	7.10	7.09	6.58
Life sciences .....	6.86	7.05	7.04	7.01	7.12	7.12	7.17	7.18	6.98	7.15	7.14	7.14	7.08
Agricultural sci ..	7.66	7.91	7.87	7.96	8.24	7.98	7.92	7.94	7.85	8.02	7.90	7.96	7.85
Biological sci ...	6.69	6.89	6.88	6.79	6.94	6.96	7.00	7.03	6.80	7.00	7.01	7.01	6.92
Social sciences ....	8.02	8.22	8.35	8.48	8.53	8.79	8.82	9.25	8.43	9.34	9.36	9.35	8.61
Psychology .....	6.62	6.66	6.77	6.84	6.91	7.16	7.38	7.69	6.93	7.92	8.35	8.14	7.15
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	10.68	10.69	10.59	10.90	11.04	11.19	11.35	11.47	10.98	11.98	12.22	12.10	11.27
Total, all fields ..	8.19	8.40	8.51	8.57	8.64	8.71	8.90	9.04	8.47	9.27	9.39	9.33	8.52
Male													
Total, sci/eng .....	6.99	7.20	7.25	7.23	7.25	7.37	7.39	7.38	7.12	7.48	7.51	7.49	7.09
Physical sciences ..	6.31	6.53	6.52	6.54	6.49	6.75	6.75	6.34	6.38	6.52	6.38	6.44	6.25
Physics & astron ..	6.75	7.00	7.14	7.18	7.01	7.32	7.30	7.00	6.93	7.24	6.95	7.08	6.80
Chemistry .....	5.89	6.06	6.03	6.12	6.16	6.28	6.36	5.90	5.97	6.05	5.97	6.01	5.81
Earth, env, mar sci.	7.97	7.80	8.05	7.86	7.69	8.11	7.91	7.67	7.85	8.06	8.36	8.20	7.82
Engineering .....	7.46	7.75	7.63	7.55	7.46	7.49	7.50	7.59	7.44	7.65	7.93	7.79	7.34
Chemical .....	6.31	6.48	6.47	6.76	6.45	6.66	6.60	5.92	6.41	6.59	6.65	6.61	6.27
Civil .....	7.85	8.80	8.77	8.61	8.82	8.44	7.96	8.31	8.26	8.35	8.36	8.36	8.17
Electrical .....	7.29	7.46	7.44	7.26	7.31	7.33	7.01	7.64	7.22	7.35	7.50	7.42	7.15
Mechanical .....	7.84	8.08	7.88	7.87	7.88	7.95	8.08	7.53	7.79	7.97	7.95	7.96	7.62
Mathematical sci ...	6.70	6.86	7.02	6.91	6.92	6.83	7.18	7.10	6.71	6.96	7.06	7.01	6.53
Life sciences .....	6.86	7.03	7.10	7.07	7.14	7.12	7.11	7.17	6.97	7.12	7.13	7.12	7.07
Agricultural sci ..	7.62	7.93	7.82	7.99	8.23	7.98	7.89	8.10	7.85	8.11	7.95	8.03	7.85
Biological sci ...	6.68	6.85	6.92	6.82	6.93	6.93	6.89	6.95	6.76	6.91	6.96	6.94	6.88
Social sciences ....	7.90	8.18	8.30	8.46	8.46	8.71	8.64	8.99	8.32	9.21	9.18	9.20	8.47
Psychology .....	6.34	6.47	6.64	6.74	6.82	7.14	7.27	7.49	6.73	7.69	8.18	7.93	6.92
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	10.40	10.38	10.40	10.66	10.85	10.92	11.06	11.16	10.69	11.56	11.69	11.63	10.94
Total, all fields ..	8.00	8.20	8.34	8.36	8.37	8.44	8.55	8.62	8.22	8.77	8.81	8.79	8.23
Female													
Total, sci/eng .....	7.35	7.28	7.23	7.22	7.41	7.40	7.81	7.90	7.43	7.96	8.06	8.01	7.61
Physical sciences ..	6.46	6.50	6.36	6.26	6.34	6.41	6.48	6.51	6.42	6.05	6.39	6.22	6.33
Physics & astron ..	6.92	7.08	7.60	6.89	6.43	7.19	7.39	7.27	7.14	7.07	7.61	7.29	7.16
Chemistry .....	6.55	6.39	5.98	5.98	6.30	6.13	6.21	6.28	6.21	5.72	6.12	5.92	6.13
Earth, env, mar sci.	7.25	6.80	8.50	8.00	7.88	7.00	7.50	7.06	7.41	8.00	7.63	7.79	7.57
Engineering .....	7.50	6.75	7.00	6.79	6.57	6.41	7.40	6.92	7.03	6.58	7.14	6.98	7.11
Chemical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.21	*	*	5.80	6.32
Civil .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.70	*	*	*	7.22
Electrical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.70	*	*	6.83	6.83
Mechanical .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.69	*	*	*	6.75
Mathematical sci ...	6.88	6.65	6.70	7.30	7.03	7.20	7.19	7.44	7.05	8.22	7.40	7.69	7.13
Life sciences .....	6.84	7.11	6.81	6.71	7.05	7.09	7.43	7.20	7.01	7.23	7.19	7.21	7.13
Agricultural sci ..	9.00	7.38	8.50	7.30	8.42	7.90	8.40	6.55	7.86	7.22	7.58	7.43	7.84
Biological sci ...	6.76	7.10	6.74	6.68	6.98	7.06	7.37	7.25	6.96	7.23	7.16	7.20	7.10
Social sciences ....	8.83	8.53	8.65	8.55	8.80	9.09	9.44	10.06	9.02	9.68	9.80	9.73	9.32
Psychology .....	7.42	7.22	7.07	7.07	7.13	7.18	7.57	7.99	7.35	8.29	8.61	8.45	7.76
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .	12.01	11.67	11.21	11.49	11.47	11.82	11.99	12.13	11.81	12.63	12.98	12.81	12.38
Total, all fields ..	9.68	9.66	9.41	9.53	9.72	9.74	10.06	10.27	9.79	10.53	10.84	10.69	10.16

Asterisks indicate too few cases (under 20 cases) present within a cell to compute a median.

<sup>1/</sup> Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 7. Field-switching between baccalaureate and doctoral degrees by major field: for selected years<sup>a</sup>

Field of doctorate	Field of baccalaureate																		Total non-sci & eng	Total all fields
	Physical sciences				Earth & env sci	Engineering				Life sciences				Soc sci	Psych					
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astron	Chem-istry		Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci			Bio sci				
Year of doctorate - 1960																				
Total, sci/eng .....	5369	1717	514	1203	197	851	212	80	210	147	290	1256	497	759	537	521	894	6263		
Physical sciences.	1511	1333	416	937	1	108	46	0	28	5	28	18	5	13	2	1	97	1608		
Physics & astron	506	422	407	15	1	58	3	0	28	5	24	1	0	1	0	0	24	530		
Chemistry .....	1005	931	9	922	0	50	43	0	0	0	4	17	5	12	2	1	73	1078		
Earth & env sci ..	239	26	19	7	189	6	1	2	0	1	9	6	2	4	1	2	14	253		
Engineering .....	771	69	34	35	4	684	158	74	176	130	19	4	2	2	1	0	23	794		
Chemical .....	178	23	3	20	0	152	148	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	3	181		
Civil .....	60	1	0	1	0	59	0	54	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	62		
Electrical .....	196	16	16	0	0	177	0	0	165	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	201		
Mechanical .....	140	4	3	1	0	133	3	12	3	100	2	1	0	1	0	0	4	144		
Mathematical sci ..	264	30	27	3	0	24	2	3	3	7	207	1	0	1	2	0	27	291		
Life sciences .....	1419	220	13	207	0	8	1	0	2	1	5	1170	455	715	11	5	241	1660		
Agricultural sci ..	382	11	0	11	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	367	310	57	2	0	32	414		
Biology .....	1037	209	13	196	0	6	1	0	2	1	5	803	145	658	9	5	209	1246		
Social sciences ..	578	7	2	5	2	18	4	1	1	2	22	38	32	6	480	11	307	885		
Psychology .....	587	12	3	9	1	3	0	0	0	1	10	19	1	18	40	502	185	772		
Total, non-sci/eng ..	521	70	22	48	2	33	5	3	8	6	20	86	28	58	177	83	2949	3470		
Total, all fields ..	5890	1787	536	1251	199	884	217	83	218	153	360	1342	525	817	714	604	3843	9733		
Year of doctorate - 1965																				
Total, sci/eng .....	9223	2644	971	1673	313	2301	456	294	584	437	639	1897	756	1141	757	672	1253	10476		
Physical sciences.	2381	2072	801	1271	3	223	62	5	64	19	44	36	21	15	2	1	109	2490		
Physics & astron	1013	811	797	14	2	162	9	5	63	19	35	2	0	2	1	0	33	1046		
Chemistry .....	1368	1261	4	1257	1	61	53	0	1	0	9	34	21	13	1	1	76	1444		
Earth & env sci ..	363	24	16	8	284	29	4	5	8	1	11	12	4	8	3	0	12	375		
Engineering .....	2023	95	56	39	8	1881	369	276	470	386	31	5	4	1	1	2	51	2074		
Chemical .....	367	24	0	24	2	339	332	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	369		
Civil .....	199	5	4	1	0	191	1	171	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	10	209		
Electrical .....	488	16	16	0	0	463	0	0	425	8	8	1	1	0	0	0	10	498		
Mechanical .....	418	8	8	0	0	400	3	59	6	290	7	2	1	1	0	1	8	426		
Mathematical sci ..	638	53	47	6	2	82	6	3	27	15	484	7	2	5	4	6	47	685		
Life sciences .....	2169	372	40	332	5	21	7	0	3	0	25	1731	657	1074	7	8	370	2539		
Agricultural sci ..	527	11	0	11	1	7	1	0	0	0	0	504	451	53	3	1	49	576		
Biology .....	1642	38	40	321	4	14	6	0	3	0	25	1227	206	1021	4	7	321	1963		
Social sciences ..	911	16	7	8	9	45	6	3	8	11	27	79	66	13	706	29	448	1359		
Psychology .....	738	12	4	8	2	20	2	2	4	5	17	27	2	25	34	626	216	954		
Total, non-sci/eng ..	979	122	46	76	12	75	7	7	9	14	120	161	39	122	304	185	4885	5864		
Total, all fields ..	10202	2766	1017	1749	325	2376	463	301	593	451	759	2058	795	1263	1061	857	6138	16340		
Year of doctorate - 1970																				
Total, sci/eng .....	15513	4282	1693	2589	340	3624	603	424	1052	682	1362	3071	970	2101	1435	1399	2230	17743		
Physical sciences.	3675	3252	1293	1959	3	287	88	5	80	28	91	41	15	26	1	0	218	3893		
Physics & astron	1554	1289	1272	17	1	195	8	4	78	28	69	0	0	0	0	0	101	1655		
Chemistry .....	2121	1963	21	1942	2	92	80	1	2	0	22	41	15	26	1	0	117	2238		
Earth & env sci ..	467	74	53	21	292	51	4	10	8	5	15	26	8	18	8	1	43	510		
Engineering .....	3318	203	163	40	12	3013	477	390	859	620	74	10	5	5	5	4	116	3434		
Chemical .....	441	11	2	9	2	425	409	0	1	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	445		
Civil .....	297	5	4	1	0	286	3	250	0	10	5	0	0	0	1	0	14	311		
Electrical .....	835	51	48	3	0	766	3	1	716	6	16	0	0	0	1	1	22	857		
Mechanical .....	612	18	18	0	2	577	9	53	9	427	13	1	0	1	1	0	23	635		
Mathematical sci ..	1139	77	68	9	1	124	8	9	63	9	924	5	1	4	6	2	86	1225		
Life sciences .....	3608	609	80	529	11	62	15	0	24	4	59	2824	836	1988	13	30	557	4165		
Agricultural sci ..	741	24	3	21	4	10	4	0	0	1	4	697	591	106	2	0	63	804		
Biology .....	2867	585	77	508	7	52	11	0	24	3	55	2127	245	1882	11	30	494	3361		
Social sciences ..	1789	40	27	13	19	60	6	6	11	10	153	128	102	26	1340	49	837	2626		
Psychology .....	1517	27	9	18	2	27	5	4	7	6	46	37	3	34	62	1316	373	1890		
Total, non-sci/eng ..	2332	249	83	166	31	199	20	16	51	45	318	421	95	326	618	496	9423	11755		
Total, all fields ..	17845	4531	1776	2755	371	3823	623	440	1103	727	1680	3492	1065	2427	2053	1895	11653	29498		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Field-switching between baccalaureate and doctoral degrees by major field: for selected years - Con.

Field of doctorate	Field of baccalaureate																	Total non-sci & eng	Total all fields
	Physical sciences				Earth & env sci	Engineering				Life sciences				Soc sci	Psych				
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astron	Chem-istry		Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci			Bio sci			
Year of doctorate - 1975																			
Total, sci/eng .....	15774	3723	1476	2247	348	2948	440	337	838	564	1310	3333	907	2426	2089	2023	2584	18358	
Physical sciences .....	2878	2636	1068	1568	3	137	36	1	43	11	66	32	5	27	2	2	198	3076	
Physics & astron .....	1235	1067	1053	14	3	102	5	1	43	11	60	1	0	1	1	1	65	1300	
Chemistry .....	1643	1569	15	1554	0	35	31	0	0	0	6	31	5	26	1	1	133	1776	
Earth & env sci .....	597	125	69	56	310	66	10	9	11	12	24	66	10	56	6	0	37	634	
Engineering .....	2852	212	177	35	11	2486	368	312	696	501	102	27	16	11	10	4	150	3002	
Chemical .....	352	14	0	14	0	335	318	0	0	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	18	370	
Civil .....	273	7	7	0	3	248	3	198	-1	13	10	3	0	0	2	0	17	290	
Electrical .....	588	30	30	0	0	545	0	0	517	5	13	0	0	0	0	0	24	612	
Mechanical .....	472	18	17	1	0	447	5	41	5	331	7	0	0	0	0	0	15	487	
Mathematical sci .....	1042	54	47	7	0	92	2	3	45	15	883	2	1	1	7	4	105	1147	
Life sciences .....	3885	633	80	553	14	65	15	4	13	11	54	3046	801	2245	27	46	517	4402	
Agricultural sci .....	843	36	4	32	4	18	2	1	2	3	7	770	629	141	6	2	62	905	
Biology .....	3042	597	76	521	10	47	13	3	11	8	47	2276	172	2304	21	44	455	3497	
Social sciences .....	2325	34	21	13	9	66	5	4	16	8	127	100	72	28	1914	75	1021	3346	
Psychology .....	2195	29	14	15	1	36	4	4	14	6	54	60	2	58	123	1892	556	2751	
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> .....	2982	264	101	163	28	259	18	28	66	55	391	426	74	352	912	702	11611	14593	
Total, all fields ..	18756	3987	1577	2410	376	3207	458	365	904	619	1701	3759	981	2778	3001	2725	14195	32951	
Year of doctorate - 1980																			
Total, sci/eng .....	14639	3249	1264	1985	354	2183	323	256	580	414	1179	3564	692	2872	1870	2240	2560	17199	
Physical sciences .....	2341	2149	812	1337	3	91	29	1	24	5	42	51	5	46	2	3	180	2521	
Physics & astron .....	917	810	792	13	2	65	4	1	24	5	33	3	0	3	2	2	66	983	
Chemistry .....	1424	1339	15	1324	1	26	25	0	0	0	9	48	5	43	0	1	114	1538	
Earth & env sci ..	582	137	100	37	293	39	2	4	4	8	35	68	8	60	9	1	46	628	
Engineering .....	2314	257	199	58	12	1865	277	239	495	381	124	36	16	20	11	9	165	2479	
Chemical .....	271	27	4	23	0	242	231	1	0	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	14	285	
Civil .....	221	4	3	1	4	203	0	176	1	9	5	4	2	2	1	0	19	240	
Electrical .....	450	38	37	1	0	388	0	0	360	2	24	0	0	0	0	0	28	478	
Mechanical .....	363	15	15	0	4	330	7	20	2	261	14	0	0	0	0	0	21	384	
Mathematical sci ..	862	45	41	4	1	61	2	3	33	5	730	6	1	5	16	3	100	962	
Life sciences .....	4197	618	90	528	29	50	10	4	8	3	77	3281	619	2662	45	97	519	4716	
Agricultural sci ..	815	44	3	41	11	17	4	2	1	0	8	710	500	210	19	6	97	912	
Biology .....	3382	574	87	487	18	33	6	2	7	3	69	2571	119	2452	26	91	422	3804	
Social sciences ..	1992	16	10	6	13	55	2	4	10	8	127	67	41	26	1649	65	803	2795	
Psychology .....	2351	27	12	15	3	22	1	1	6	4	44	55	2	53	138	2062	747	3098	
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> ..	3016	223	81	142	25	195	14	21	37	41	318	450	55	395	947	858	10801	13817	
Total, all fields ..	17655	3472	1345	2127	379	2378	337	277	617	455	1497	4014	747	3267	2817	3098	13361	31016	
Year of doctorate - 1981																			
Total, sci/eng .....	14885	3164	1250	1914	363	2183	330	294	582	370	1149	3735	750	2985	1886	2405	2738	17623	
Physical sciences .....	2421	2208	838	1370	7	84	18	1	29	3	59	55	4	51	4	4	205	2626	
Physics & astron .....	936	824	817	7	1	65	2	1	29	3	43	1	1	0	0	2	79	1015	
Chemistry .....	1485	1384	21	1363	6	19	6	0	0	0	16	54	3	51	4	2	126	1611	
Earth & env sci ..	535	94	69	25	278	36	2	8	6	7	27	87	5	82	12	1	47	582	
Engineering .....	2311	252	209	43	16	1874	293	278	478	338	105	50	22	28	6	8	217	2528	
Chemical .....	275	14	1	13	0	257	249	0	0	1	2	2	0	2	0	0	21	296	
Civil .....	260	6	5	1	2	241	1	207	2	11	5	5	4	1	1	0	27	287	
Electrical .....	434	53	51	2	0	370	0	0	347	3	9	1	0	1	0	1	44	478	
Mechanical .....	336	14	14	0	1	302	3	18	5	231	16	1	0	1	2	0	24	360	
Mathematical sci ..	865	48	41	7	1	74	4	3	44	6	722	6	1	5	9	5	95	960	
Life sciences .....	4206	507	65	442	39	48	9	1	8	5	77	3394	679	2715	50	91	577	4783	
Agricultural sci ..	856	24	0	24	15	11	3	0	0	0	6	775	564	211	18	7	126	982	
Biology .....	3350	483	65	418	24	37	6	1	8	5	71	2619	115	2504	32	84	451	3801	
Social sciences ..	1994	32	19	13	17	51	3	2	14	9	114	61	37	24	1654	65	793	2787	
Psychology .....	2553	23	9	14	5	16	1	1	3	2	45	82	2	80	151	2231	804	3357	
Total, non-sci/eng <sup>1</sup> ..	3027	208	80	128	26	204	16	17	50	34	305	487	67	420	992	805	10669	13696	
Total, all fields ..	17912	3372	1330	2042	389	2387	346	311	632	404	1454	4222	817	3405	2878	3210	13407	31319	

<sup>0/</sup> Only doctorates whose baccalaureate-granting institution is known are included in this table.

<sup>1/</sup> Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 8. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates by state of doctorate-granting institution, by major field, and sex: 1960-81

Total, male and female

State of PhD inst	Field of study																	Total non-sci & eng	Total all fields
	Physical sciences					Engineering					Life sciences								
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem & ind	Earth & env sci	Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy	Soc sci	Psych			
Total .....	319038	61588	25652	35936	10907	54415	7105	5529	12577	9502	19569	78326	15783	62543	50668	43565	226303	545341	
Alabama .....	1710	256	107	149	0	265	19	5	108	87	177	645	172	473	79	288	2270	3980	
Alaska .....	98	22	21	1	49	3	0	1	0	0	0	24	2	22	0	0	1	99	
Arizona .....	3482	651	314	337	284	561	20	60	177	92	115	920	246	674	389	562	2593	6075	
Arkansas .....	773	212	37	105	0	101	10	4	20	15	31	236	74	162	98	95	1149	1922	
California .....	39658	7201	3577	3624	1730	8411	576	853	2353	1282	2727	8589	756	7833	6016	4984	19550	59208	
Colorado .....	5610	939	491	448	434	1011	124	346	178	82	289	1326	366	960	862	749	5709	11319	
Connecticut .....	5545	1282	653	629	158	577	87	31	126	139	356	1284	94	1190	1226	662	4315	9860	
Delaware .....	989	334	75	259	30	262	144	14	23	52	55	153	18	135	23	132	223	1212	
Florida .....	6105	1153	406	747	264	753	85	51	163	118	315	1595	401	1194	819	1206	8649	14754	
Georgia .....	4131	716	159	557	38	662	78	55	111	143	199	1185	269	916	477	854	3365	7496	
Hawaii .....	1273	145	37	108	96	44	0	1	28	0	6	458	134	324	379	145	179	1452	
Idaho .....	524	98	23	75	47	62	30	8	10	2	42	218	101	117	52	5	313	837	
Illinois .....	21208	4129	1551	2578	495	4096	459	756	891	744	1284	4360	719	3641	4045	2799	13621	34829	
Indiana .....	11600	2388	773	1615	188	2217	212	271	514	542	712	2842	618	2224	1963	1290	9826	21426	
Iowa .....	6918	1436	421	1015	133	1287	192	89	279	195	439	2062	753	1309	994	567	4252	11170	
Kansas .....	4198	849	182	667	85	483	103	13	114	114	153	1534	392	1142	461	633	2353	6551	
Kentucky .....	1874	311	84	227	8	156	50	15	8	31	118	608	208	400	362	311	1065	2939	
Louisiana .....	3402	629	195	434	122	298	164	24	18	68	265	1209	350	859	532	347	2760	6162	
Maine .....	268	49	18	31	9	29	25	2	0	0	0	109	43	61	0	72	155	423	
Maryland .....	6274	1489	899	590	185	968	140	32	299	161	422	1714	266	1448	867	629	3802	10076	
Massachusetts .....	19789	4824	2345	2479	742	3906	443	323	824	608	1404	3027	211	2816	3983	1903	12839	32628	
Michigan .....	14678	2263	703	1560	410	2327	278	186	444	473	825	3827	1209	2618	2670	2356	12056	26734	
Minnesota .....	5986	738	247	491	87	931	234	62	217	224	270	1993	673	1320	1031	936	3899	9885	
Mississippi .....	1512	165	10	152	2	128	8	13	47	10	20	642	172	470	166	389	2011	3523	
Missouri .....	6044	880	403	477	243	1095	188	89	307	141	357	1498	372	1126	991	980	4706	10750	
Montana .....	749	100	25	75	42	100	45	8	40	6	54	279	80	199	49	125	314	1063	
Nebraska .....	1851	341	80	261	30	85	11	0	19	33	82	726	313	413	320	267	1880	3731	
Nevada .....	224	54	25	29	43	11	0	0	1	0	0	28	0	28	2	96	69	293	
New Hampshire .....	895	286	99	187	26	70	7	2	5	16	87	308	26	282	39	79	30	925	
New Jersey .....	7271	1795	843	952	257	1318	341	104	295	183	654	1623	334	1289	1064	560	3896	11167	
New Mexico .....	1375	317	175	142	101	331	9	56	142	64	187	180	28	152	93	166	1349	2724	
New York .....	35297	6832	3325	3507	803	5282	725	338	1333	854	2226	7237	993	6244	6429	6488	26265	61562	
North Carolina .....	7792	1170	437	733	141	890	76	109	175	182	446	2737	616	2121	1542	866	4560	12352	
North Dakota .....	755	156	3	153	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	409	129	280	0	156	488	1243	
Ohio .....	12449	2866	960	1906	328	2532	267	120	516	367	616	2501	435	2066	1433	2173	10577	23026	
Oklahoma .....	4117	459	196	263	150	1082	214	152	132	199	177	1178	270	908	571	500	3441	7558	
Oregon .....	4422	637	196	441	256	237	43	24	51	40	307	1616	522	1094	757	612	3054	7476	
Pennsylvania .....	16086	3531	1472	2059	587	3625	524	334	924	624	1000	3101	321	2780	2511	1731	12350	28436	
Rhode Island .....	2524	650	283	367	232	356	19	4	79	118	308	396	23	373	369	213	801	3325	
South Carolina .....	1390	383	119	264	71	190	42	10	34	35	97	358	39	319	83	208	896	2286	
South Dakota .....	362	24	0	24	12	14	0	3	6	0	0	171	85	86	31	110	382	744	
Tennessee .....	4396	767	349	418	41	589	101	36	115	95	206	1174	149	1025	543	1076	3865	8261	
Texas .....	13545	2483	1090	1393	719	2816	427	441	675	476	849	3339	643	2696	1419	1920	9944	23489	
Utah .....	3620	627	216	411	168	689	91	99	122	60	138	1010	216	794	293	695	2981	6601	
Vermont .....	399	114	26	88	0	20	0	0	10	9	6	162	12	150	1	96	76	475	
Virginia .....	3999	780	422	358	121	945	82	85	126	274	272	1147	266	881	463	271	2540	6539	
Washington .....	6047	1028	400	628	366	739	123	105	154	101	346	1811	540	1271	1119	638	2991	9038	
West Virginia .....	1038	142	47	95	34	190	34	49	19	46	1	425	69	356	81	165	684	1722	
Wisconsin .....	9615	1771	561	1210	402	1241	247	122	246	291	699	3152	948	2204	1705	645	6092	15707	
Wyoming .....	647	149	80	69	74	49	3	8	13	8	36	235	100	135	11	93	518	1165	
District of Columbia .....	4487	937	489	448	30	391	5	16	86	98	194	968	2	961	1250	722	4553	9040	
Puerto Rico .....	37	30	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	0	46	83	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates by state of Ph.D. granting institution, by major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Male

State of PhD inst	Field of study																			Total non-sci & eng	Total all fids
	Physical sciences					Engineering					Life sciences					Total					
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys	Chem	Earth & env sci	Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy	Soc sci	Psych	sci & eng				
Total .....	276384	57344	24724	32620	10333	53723	7011	5476	12467	9440	17822	65046	15023	50023	41998	30118	164320	440704			
Alabama .....	1486	241	404	137	0	259	18	5	108	83	150	553	168	385	65	218	1560	3046			
Alaska .....	93	22	21	1	47	3	0	1	0	0	0	23	2	21	0	0	0	95			
Arizona .....	3068	621	304	317	276	554	20	58	177	91	110	799	235	564	303	405	1867	4935			
Arkansas .....	687	202	36	166	0	97	10	4	20	15	30	202	70	132	87	69	944	1631			
California .....	34339	6720	3447	3273	1613	8283	565	845	2322	1275	2522	7002	726	6276	4891	3308	14215	48554			
Colorado .....	4977	895	477	418	422	1005	124	345	176	82	265	1158	355	803	702	530	4355	9332			
Connecticut .....	4664	1176	623	553	151	570	84	31	126	138	322	954	87	867	1016	475	3170	7834			
Delaware .....	890	314	70	244	27	258	143	13	23	52	51	126	18	108	18	96	152	1042			
Florida .....	5322	1078	394	684	246	742	83	50	163	118	279	1396	378	1018	699	882	5943	11265			
Georgia .....	3518	675	155	520	35	661	78	55	111	143	175	1003	258	745	396	573	2336	5854			
Hawaii .....	1070	134	32	102	92	43	0	1	27	0	6	390	122	268	307	98	125	1195			
Idaho .....	490	95	23	72	43	61	30	8	9	2	39	204	100	104	43	5	243	733			
Illinois .....	18378	3810	1498	2312	470	4040	456	751	885	734	1168	3563	681	2882	3357	1970	10151	28529			
Indiana .....	10431	2257	748	1509	183	2190	209	268	507	540	667	2442	594	1848	1692	1000	7449	17880			
Iowa .....	6406	1372	414	958	130	1275	187	87	278	195	407	1862	722	1140	907	453	3343	9749			
Kansas .....	3688	798	178	620	81	479	102	13	113	112	139	1346	363	983	393	452	1695	5383			
Kentucky .....	1641	290	80	210	7	154	50	15	8	30	108	509	185	324	329	244	791	2432			
Louisiana .....	2980	571	187	384	117	296	163	24	18	68	241	1039	332	707	459	257	2121	5101			
Maine .....	240	46	17	29	7	29	25	2	0	0	0	96	46	50	0	62	131	371			
Maryland .....	5365	1370	863	507	168	949	140	32	293	158	393	1380	246	1134	717	388	2517	7882			
Massachusetts .....	16884	4437	2247	2190	699	3839	433	315	820	602	1275	2194	133	2011	3215	1225	9137	26021			
Michigan .....	12774	2111	673	1433	381	2305	273	184	444	471	760	3289	1165	2124	2241	1687	9092	21866			
Minnesota .....	5207	669	239	430	86	918	229	62	213	223	251	1757	646	1111	892	634	3005	8212			
Mississippi .....	1350	158	13	145	2	125	8	13	45	10	18	577	163	414	144	326	1495	2845			
Missouri .....	5233	818	391	427	237	1076	187	88	301	139	313	1274	351	923	811	704	3521	8754			
Montana .....	695	96	23	73	41	100	45	8	40	6	47	260	78	182	49	102	275	970			
Nebraska .....	1660	322	80	242	29	80	10	0	17	32	75	663	300	363	286	205	1519	3179			
Nevada .....	186	52	25	27	42	1	0	0	1	0	0	24	0	24	2	65	43	229			
New Hampshire .....	786	259	95	164	24	69	6	2	5	16	79	265	26	239	29	61	19	805			
New Jersey .....	6429	1688	819	869	247	1800	336	101	294	181	594	1306	313	993	895	399	2939	9368			
New Mexico .....	1238	299	169	130	98	328	9	56	139	64	174	149	27	122	68	122	968	2206			
New York .....	28802	6308	3180	3128	760	5217	716	335	1319	851	1972	5618	939	4679	5061	3866	17627	46429			
North Carolina .....	6690	1079	421	658	135	876	74	108	173	181	407	2293	599	1694	1306	594	3295	9985			
North Dakota .....	694	149	3	146	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	387	126	261	0	124	410	1104			
Ohio .....	10799	2666	922	1744	317	2507	263	120	516	367	551	2071	418	1653	1164	1523	7712	18511			
Oklahoma .....	3771	444	191	253	143	1068	213	149	130	198	161	1046	265	781	518	391	2593	6364			
Oregon .....	3918	599	188	411	238	236	43	24	51	40	283	1445	496	949	681	436	2396	6314			
Pennsylvania .....	13959	3247	1415	1832	558	3593	517	333	922	621	904	2424	302	2122	2077	1156	8767	22726			
Rhode Island .....	2206	599	274	325	211	351	19	4	117	291	304	20	284	302	148	527	2733				
South Carolina .....	1226	357	113	244	67	189	41	10	34	35	87	303	38	265	72	151	594	1820			
South Dakota .....	330	24	0	24	12	14	0	3	6	0	0	163	83	80	28	89	318	648			
Tennessee .....	3782	728	337	391	39	579	101	36	115	93	184	948	135	813	485	819	2699	6481			
Texas .....	11873	2320	1059	1261	686	2783	422	438	669	473	764	2742	613	2129	1139	1439	6875	18748			
Utah .....	3339	606	213	393	163	682	90	97	121	60	135	924	205	719	262	567	2395	5734			
Vermont .....	341	109	25	84	0	20	0	0	10	9	5	139	12	127	0	68	41	382			
Virginia .....	3599	729	406	323	112	933	79	84	126	273	252	963	256	707	421	189	1805	5404			
Washington .....	5337	969	390	579	351	735	123	105	154	100	320	1572	520	1052	938	452	2332	7669			
West Virginia .....	922	136	46	90	30	190	34	49	19	46	1	366	65	301	79	120	514	1436			
Wisconsin .....	8530	1678	546	1132	378	1228	246	120	245	290	650	2677	892	1785	1469	450	4578	13108			
Wyoming .....	596	145	79	66	71	48	3	8	13	8	31	220	97	123	10	71	456	1052			
District of Columbia .....	3488	833	466	367	27	385	4	16	85	98	166	635	2	633	972	450	3246	6714			
Puerto Rico .....	25	23	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	19	44			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates by state of Ph.D. granting institution, by major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female

State of PhD inst	Field of study																Total non-sci & eng	Total all fids
	Physical sciences				Earth & env sci	Engineering					Life sciences				Soc sci	Psych		
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem & astr		Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy				
Total .....	42626	4216	900	3316	574	692	94	53	110	62	1747	13280	760	12520	8670	13447	62011	104637
Alabama .....	224	15	3	12	0	6	1	0	0	4	27	92	4	88	14	70	710	934
Alaska .....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	4
Arizona .....	414	30	10	20	8	7	0	2	0	1	5	121	11	110	86	157	726	1140
Arkansas .....	86	10	1	9	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	34	4	30	11	26	205	291
California .....	5319	481	130	351	117	128	11	8	31	7	205	1587	30	1557	1125	1676	5335	10654
Colorado .....	633	44	14	30	12	6	0	1	2	0	24	168	11	157	160	219	1354	1987
Connecticut .....	881	106	30	76	7	7	3	0	0	1	34	330	7	323	210	187	1145	2026
Delaware .....	99	20	5	15	3	4	1	1	0	0	4	27	0	27	5	36	71	170
Florida .....	783	75	12	63	18	11	2	1	0	0	36	199	23	176	120	324	2706	3489
Georgia .....	613	41	4	37	3	1	0	0	0	0	24	182	11	171	81	281	1029	1642
Hawaii .....	203	11	5	6	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	68	12	56	72	47	54	257
Idaho .....	34	3	0	3	4	1	0	0	1	0	3	14	1	13	9	0	70	104
Illinois .....	2830	319	53	266	25	56	3	5	6	10	116	797	38	759	688	829	3470	6300
Indiana .....	1169	131	25	106	5	27	3	3	7	2	45	400	24	376	271	290	2377	3546
Iowa .....	512	64	7	57	3	12	5	2	1	0	32	200	31	169	87	114	909	1421
Kansas .....	510	51	4	47	4	4	1	0	1	2	14	188	29	159	68	181	658	1168
Kentucky .....	233	21	4	17	1	2	0	0	0	1	10	99	23	76	33	67	274	507
Louisiana .....	422	58	8	50	5	2	1	0	0	0	24	170	18	152	73	90	639	1061
Maine .....	28	3	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	2	11	0	10	24	52
Maryland .....	909	119	36	83	17	19	0	0	6	3	29	334	20	314	150	241	1285	2194
Massachusetts .....	2905	387	98	289	43	67	10	8	4	6	129	833	28	805	768	678	3702	6607
Michigan .....	1904	152	25	127	29	22	5	2	0	2	65	538	44	494	429	669	2964	4868
Minnesota .....	779	69	8	61	1	13	5	0	4	1	19	236	27	209	139	302	894	1673
Mississippi .....	162	7	0	7	0	3	0	0	2	0	2	65	9	56	22	63	516	678
Missouri .....	811	62	12	50	6	19	1	1	6	2	44	224	21	203	180	276	1185	1996
Montana .....	54	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	19	2	17	0	23	39	93
Nebraska .....	191	19	0	19	1	5	1	0	2	1	7	63	13	50	34	62	361	552
Nevada .....	38	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	31	26	64
New Hampshire .....	109	27	4	23	2	1	1	0	0	0	8	43	0	43	10	18	11	120
New Jersey .....	842	107	24	83	10	18	5	3	1	2	60	317	21	296	169	161	957	1799
New Mexico .....	137	18	6	12	3	3	0	0	3	0	13	31	1	30	25	44	381	518
New York .....	6495	524	145	379	43	65	9	3	14	3	254	1619	54	1565	1368	2622	8638	15133
North Carolina .....	1102	91	16	75	6	14	2	1	2	1	39	444	17	427	236	272	1265	2367
North Dakota .....	61	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	3	19	0	32	78	139
Ohio .....	1650	200	38	162	11	25	4	0	0	0	65	430	17	413	269	650	2865	4515
Oklahoma .....	346	15	5	10	7	14	1	3	2	1	16	132	5	127	53	109	848	1194
Oregon .....	504	38	8	30	18	1	0	0	0	0	24	171	26	145	76	176	658	1162
Pennsylvania .....	2127	284	57	227	29	32	7	1	2	3	96	677	19	658	434	575	3583	5710
Rhode Island .....	318	51	9	42	21	5	0	0	3	1	17	92	3	89	67	65	274	592
South Carolina .....	164	26	6	20	4	1	1	0	0	0	10	55	1	54	11	57	302	466
South Dakota .....	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	2	6	3	21	64	96
Tennessee .....	614	39	12	27	2	10	0	0	0	2	22	226	14	212	58	257	1166	1780
Texas .....	1672	163	31	132	33	33	5	3	6	3	85	597	30	567	280	481	3069	4741
Utah .....	281	21	3	18	5	7	1	2	1	0	3	86	11	75	31	128	586	867
Vermont .....	58	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23	0	23	1	28	35	93
Virginia .....	400	51	16	35	9	12	3	1	0	1	20	184	10	174	42	82	735	1135
Washington .....	710	59	10	49	15	4	0	0	0	1	26	239	20	219	181	186	659	1369
West Virginia .....	116	6	1	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	4	55	2	45	170	286
Wisconsin .....	1085	93	15	78	24	13	1	2	1	1	49	475	56	419	236	195	1514	2599
Wyoming .....	51	4	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	5	15	3	12	1	22	62	113
District of Columbia .....	1019	104	23	81	3	6	1	0	1	0	28	328	0	328	278	272	1307	2326
Puerto Rico .....	12	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	27	39

1/ Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council



Table 9. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates conferred at top 100 doctorate-producing institutions by major field and sex: 1960-81

Total, male and female

Field of study																			Total <sup>1</sup>	
Doctorate-producing institution	Physical sciences					Earth & env sci	Engineering <sup>2</sup>					Life sciences					Soc sci	Psych	Total non-sci & eng	Total all fields
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem & astr	Industry		Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy					
Univ of Cal, Berkeley	10523	2098	1052	1046	297	2541	252	474	516	458	961	2130	233	1897	1931	565	4251	14774		
Univ of Ill, Urbana .	9027	1947	744	1203	248	2345	198	508	625	409	538	2150	718	1432	1136	663	4589	13616		
Univ of Wis, Madison .	8767	1509	518	991	399	1116	219	122	213	286	649	2933	946	1987	1619	542	5615	14382		
Mass Inst of Tech . . .	7456	1891	951	940	409	3198	336	281	674	488	576	539	37	502	770	73	357	7813		
Univ of Michigan . . .	7158	976	415	561	298	1555	203	112	295	273	464	1326	181	1145	1392	1147	5222	12380		
Purdue University . . .	6884	1294	347	947	64	1940	155	250	474	465	380	1809	617	1192	630	767	1602	8486		
Stanford University . .	6609	1002	609	393	428	2608	113	216	931	394	639	617	6	611	877	438	3029	9638		
Cornell University . .	6547	1290	719	571	89	1110	85	149	243	162	384	2143	858	1285	1195	336	1982	8529		
Ohio State University .	6146	1109	386	723	208	1169	111	77	317	156	257	1621	435	1186	912	870	5068	11214		
Univ of Minnesota . . .	5986	738	247	491	87	931	234	62	217	224	270	1993	673	1320	1031	936	3899	9885		
Harvard University . .	5969	1391	834	557	241	243	0	8	18	40	546	1089	1	1088	1953	506	5567	11536		
Univ of Cal, L.A. . . .	5669	877	429	448	321	1084	39	30	230	130	421	1230	18	1212	1141	595	3588	9257		
Columbia University . .	5605	996	543	453	321	742	114	31	168	168	270	596	0	596	1758	922	4563	10168		
Michigan State Univ . .	5518	767	202	565	103	546	31	58	125	122	240	2129	1028	1101	1020	713	4470	9988		
Univ of Texas, Austin .	4845	969	456	513	185	1051	138	203	238	198	310	827	1	826	774	729	3328	8173		
Univ of Chicago . . . .	4597	961	512	449	161	0	0	0	0	0	347	877	0	877	1676	575	2999	7596		
New York University . .	4531	541	296	245	114	543	78	44	135	43	500	680	3	677	1025	1128	5384	9915		
Iowa State Univ . . . .	4441	936	283	653	44	942	149	56	211	85	244	1530	753	777	595	150	579	5020		
Univ of Washington . .	4286	789	303	486	335	658	117	99	150	84	252	1146	271	875	705	401	2212	6498		
Penn State University .	4253	926	387	539	450	779	85	62	103	150	209	979	321	658	482	428	2864	7117		
Univ of Pennsylvania . .	4049	791	339	452	16	871	122	37	317	106	236	765	0	765	1083	287	2717	6766		
Yale University . . . .	3721	922	519	403	139	301	65	2	77	51	279	810	77	733	942	328	2852	6573		
Northwestern Univ . . .	3714	649	170	479	79	1162	166	209	141	187	219	427	0	427	759	419	2594	6308		
U of Md, College Park .	3580	974	636	338	39	521	109	30	143	87	291	851	266	585	436	468	2299	5879		
Princeton University . .	3306	941	549	392	173	743	241	65	171	68	377	208	0	208	692	172	1375	4681		
Indiana University . . .	3217	648	245	403	121	3	0	0	0	0	175	827	0	827	1052	391	6556	9773		
Univ of Florida . . . .	3213	602	182	420	19	711	85	46	155	96	104	927	395	532	454	396	1915	5128		
Rutgers, St U of N.J. .	3148	536	180	356	84	315	23	32	45	58	205	1308	334	974	366	334	2058	5206		
Univ of Cal, Davis . .	3096	412	129	283	47	322	23	52	34	58	53	1975	304	1671	226	61	274	3370		
Texas A & M Univ . . . .	3022	449	144	305	257	651	64	159	63	78	124	1219	615	604	272	50	920	3942		
Univ of Colorado . . . .	2867	705	405	300	160	325	49	89	94	28	166	427	0	427	662	422	1758	4625		
Case Western Reserve . .	2781	741	295	446	40	839	69	20	114	120	217	366	0	366	219	359	1353	4134		
U of NC Chapel Hill . .	2737	528	154	374	111	51	1	0	0	0	202	659	0	659	768	418	2365	5102		
Univ of Pittsburgh . . .	2702	633	259	374	58	420	82	32	129	83	134	540	0	540	573	344	3295	5997		
Univ of Southern Cal . .	2601	310	105	205	66	692	30	31	319	51	103	425	0	425	594	411	4913	7514		
U of Missouri, Columb .	2596	252	101	151	75	376	45	27	152	37	86	914	372	542	507	386	2118	4714		
University of Kansas . .	2588	561	113	448	84	275	57	12	90	44	89	710	1	709	331	538	1708	4296		
Johns Hopkins Univ . .	2579	510	263	247	146	447	31	2	156	74	129	755	0	755	431	161	1400	3979		
Univ of Arizona . . . .	2530	460	254	206	266	353	15	51	106	51	70	766	246	520	331	284	991	3521		
NC-St Univ, Raleigh . .	2480	189	82	107	21	656	75	80	93	159	134	1107	531	576	281	92	406	2886		
University of Iowa . . .	2477	500	138	362	89	345	43	33	68	110	195	532	0	532	399	417	3517	5994		
U of Tenn, Knoxville . .	2401	425	207	218	41	410	78	14	74	66	98	687	149	538	301	439	1530	3931		
Duke University . . . .	2388	452	201	251	9	183	0	29	82	23	110	865	85	780	492	277	1388	3776		
Oregon State Univ . . .	2341	327	58	269	214	221	43	24	51	40	156	1230	522	708	180	13	497	2838		
Cal Inst of Tech . . . .	2323	956	558	398	169	740	104	48	149	136	176	263	0	263	12	7	8	2331		
SUNY at Buffalo . . . .	2304	453	108	345	10	323	66	41	50	60	111	681	1	680	347	379	1852	4156		
Univ of Rochester . . .	2226	687	443	244	33	202	62	0	46	46	127	592	0	592	267	318	1034	3260		
University of Utah . . .	2180	392	117	275	137	472	73	19	88	37	138	428	3	425	200	413	1449	3629		
U of Massachusetts . . .	2155	487	102	385	42	251	52	34	33	44	90	558	173	385	343	384	1862	4017		
Oklahoma State Univ . .	2101	248	98	150	2	621	69	106	94	159	100	672	270	402	288	170	1445	3546		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates conferred at top 100 doctorate-producing institutions<sup>a</sup>  
by major field and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Total, male and female

Doctorate-producing institution	Total sci & eng	Field of doctorate																Total non-sci & eng	Total all flds
		Physical sciences				Engineering				Life sciences									
		Sub-total	Phys& astr	Chem- istry	Earth & env sci	Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy	Soc sci	Psych			
Syracuse University .	2095	327	186	141	46	382	55	8	169	55	151	237	1	236	577	375	2024	4119	
Univ of Georgia .....	1968	248	30	218	25	0	0	0	0	0	95	330	268	562	283	487	1976	3944	
Louisiana State Univ.	1958	379	128	251	100	157	106	9	12	27	108	696	350	346	292	226	1154	3112	
Univ of Oklahoma ....	1950	211	98	113	131	412	122	46	38	40	77	506	0	506	233	330	1713	3663	
Colorado State Univ. .	1889	165	50	115	124	413	0	255	42	42	63	867	366	501	109	148	214	2103	
Washington University .	1862	302	160	142	49	393	81	34	86	53	122	354	0	354	341	281	723	2565	
Florida State Univ. .	1840	443	192	251	155	5	0	0	1	0	157	271	2	269	353	456	3371	5211	
Univ of Nebraska .....	1835	341	80	261	30	85	11	0	19	33	82	710	313	397	320	267	1880	3715	
Brown University .....	1817	524	270	254	82	240	1	1	38	99	296	179	1	178	354	142	752	2569	
U of Oregon, Eugene .	1810	291	127	164	32	0	0	0	0	0	150	310	0	310	577	450	2410	4220	
Va Polytech Institute .	1805	229	85	144	57	542	46	59	55	217	134	618	266	352	198	27	537	2342	
Carnegie-Mellon Univ.	1768	454	226	228	1	892	138	109	300	116	245	15	0	15	89	72	321	2089	
Washington St Univ. .	1761	239	97	142	31	81	6	6	4	17	94	665	269	396	414	237	731	2492	
Univ of Connecticut .	1702	314	119	195	19	276	22	29	49	88	44	441	17	424	279	329	1365	3067	
Univ of Virginia ....	1678	456	281	175	25	382	36	23	68	44	138	261	0	261	265	191	1827	3505	
U of Cal, San Diego .	1655	476	306	170	277	141	0	0	9	25	96	402	0	402	145	118	203	1858	
Wayne State Univ. ....	1617	422	86	336	1	113	32	9	11	47	99	354	0	354	212	416	1912	3529	
Kansas State Univ. ...	1608	288	69	219	1	206	46	1	24	70	64	824	391	433	130	95	619	2227	
CUNY Graduate School .	1590	266	104	162	7	128	42	4	46	31	94	288	0	288	282	525	772	2362	
Rensselaer Polytech .	1505	479	211	268	51	761	81	38	126	132	138	56	1	55	19	1	82	1587	
Univ of Cincinnati ..	1502	381	88	293	65	320	55	18	33	55	65	276	0	276	164	231	1036	2538	
Univ of Kentucky ....	1441	201	77	124	7	120	19	15	8	31	117	431	208	223	359	206	852	2293	
US Internat'l Univ. .	1439	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	33	1404	376	1815	
Polytechnic Inst, NY .	1392	531	170	361	3	754	91	20	304	95	103	0	0	0	1	0	2	1394	
Univ of Notre Dame .	1389	446	181	265	1	274	57	21	40	77	157	181	1	180	260	70	640	2029	
Boston University ...	1373	195	92	103	49	10	0	0	0	0	52	353	0	353	247	477	2969	4342	
Catholic Univ of Am .	1366	375	261	114	2	212	5	13	41	66	67	162	0	162	203	345	1793	3159	
Rice University .....	1365	456	269	187	158	415	127	36	109	77	112	123	0	123	82	19	296	1661	
U of Cal, Riverside .	1347	300	151	149	33	0	0	0	0	0	103	613	194	419	214	84	173	1520	
Vanderbilt University	1327	305	142	163	0	162	23	22	40	17	59	333	0	333	235	233	724	2051	
University of Hawaii .	1273	145	37	108	96	44	0	1	28	0	6	458	134	324	379	145	179	1452	
Illinois Inst Tech ..	1241	238	77	161	2	496	88	37	123	119	96	78	0	78	27	304	25	1266	
SUNY at Stony Brook .	1177	341	233	108	30	145	0	0	36	49	147	166	1	165	114	234	208	1385	
U of Cal, Santa Barb .	1173	282	86	196	50	135	15	0	72	22	72	227	1	226	304	103	528	1701	
Tulane Univ of La ....	1155	145	52	93	22	128	55	14	5	39	109	409	0	409	223	119	771	1926	
University of Houston .	1141	197	49	148	4	242	86	9	54	64	87	146	0	146	65	400	903	2044	
Georgia Inst of Tech .	1093	344	120	224	12	662	78	55	111	143	55	7	0	7	2	11	5	1098	
George Washington U .	1082	65	21	44	28	176	0	3	45	32	80	309	1	308	216	208	1236	2318	
Temple University ...	1082	254	103	151	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	264	0	264	123	391	2037	3119	
West Virginia Univ. .	1038	142	47	95	34	190	34	49	19	46	1	425	69	356	81	165	684	1722	
Univ of Delaware ....	989	334	75	259	30	262	144	14	23	52	55	153	18	135	23	132	223	1212	
Fordham University ..	986	202	49	153	3	0	0	0	0	0	9	170	0	170	163	439	1347	2333	
Lehigh University ...	973	229	97	132	34	468	85	92	41	113	111	61	0	61	41	29	414	1387	
Utah State University .	962	94	36	58	15	176	0	71	30	15	0	482	211	271	73	122	389	1351	
Stnrr, Ill U, Carbondl	934	94	19	75	3	2	0	0	0	0	26	185	1	184	314	310	1495	2429	
Arizona State Univ. .	934	191	60	131	18	208	5	9	71	41	45	137	0	137	57	278	1478	2412	
Univ of New Mexico ..	891	179	75	104	58	220	9	30	105	40	101	97	0	97	93	143	1143	2034	
St Louis University .	889	143	65	78	67	0	0	0	0	0	73	215	0	215	137	254	1472	2361	
Brandeis University .	835	277	142	135	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	94	206	0	206	189	67	769	1604
American University .	688	133	64	69	0	2	0	0	0	0	30	6	0	6	377	140	973	1661	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates conferred at top 100 doctorate-producing institutions<sup>a</sup> by major field and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Male

Doctorate-producing institution	Field of study																	Total non-sci & eng	Total all fids
	Physical sciences					Engineering					Life sciences								
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem & astr	Earth & env sci	Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy	Soc sci	Psych			
Univ of Cal, Berkeley	9246	1968	1019	949	274	2509	248	472	511	456	887	1687	220	1467	1572	349	3097	12343	
Univ of Ill, Urbana	8200	1829	724	1105	236	2327	197	507	620	406	486	1843	680	1163	974	505	3457	11657	
Univ of Wis, Madison	7780	1426	505	921	375	1104	218	120	212	285	603	2507	890	1617	1403	362	4271	12051	
Mass Inst of Tech	6978	1773	919	854	387	3147	329	274	670	485	541	404	28	376	672	54	316	7294	
Univ of Michigan	6154	913	399	514	276	1542	201	111	295	271	435	1054	178	876	1128	806	3840	9994	
Purdue University	6370	1239	334	905	62	1915	153	247	467	463	362	1624	593	1031	563	605	1190	7560	
Stanford University	5982	949	589	360	398	2566	112	213	919	390	599	453	5	448	707	310	2259	8241	
Cornell University	5783	1213	702	511	85	1093	83	148	237	161	346	1858	807	1051	995	193	1478	7261	
Ohio State University	5351	1023	371	652	203	1162	110	77	317	156	233	1371	418	953	753	606	3716	9067	
Univ of Minnesota	5207	669	239	430	86	918	229	62	213	223	251	1757	646	1111	892	634	3005	8212	
Harvard University	5023	1313	801	512	227	237	0	8	18	39	496	797	1	796	1617	336	4235	9258	
Univ of Calif, L. A.	4803	812	412	400	297	1062	37	28	225	129	395	963	17	946	886	388	2472	7275	
Columbia University	4296	897	511	386	303	730	112	30	168	166	237	358	0	358	1297	474	3020	7316	
Michigan State Univ	4981	713	197	516	97	542	31	57	125	122	218	1947	987	960	919	545	3551	8532	
Univ of Texas, Austin	4198	916	442	474	181	1041	136	202	237	198	288	640	1	639	590	542	2330	6528	
University of Chicago	3856	897	496	401	151	0	0	0	0	0	320	714	0	714	1392	382	2336	6192	
New York University	3521	495	282	213	108	539	77	44	135	43	444	453	2	451	819	663	3583	7104	
Iowa State University	4175	895	280	615	42	935	147	54	210	85	230	1416	722	694	549	108	415	4590	
Univ of Washington	3736	736	296	440	320	655	117	99	150	83	230	958	262	696	575	262	1691	5427	
Penn State University	3867	877	376	501	433	774	84	61	103	150	193	860	302	558	434	296	2220	6087	
Univ of Pennsylvania	3416	707	324	383	15	862	121	37	317	106	208	543	0	543	896	185	1914	5330	
Yale University	3148	844	495	349	132	295	62	2	77	50	253	595	73	522	792	237	2093	5241	
Northwestern Univ	3138	580	160	420	77	1134	164	205	141	185	199	298	0	298	597	253	1886	5024	
U of Md, College Park	3066	900	603	297	32	512	109	30	137	86	273	695	246	449	376	278	1420	4486	
Princeton University	3090	902	538	364	170	732	238	63	170	67	356	176	0	176	608	146	1188	4278	
Indiana University	2744	613	236	377	148	3	0	0	0	0	159	663	0	663	891	297	5023	7767	
Univ of Florida	2884	572	177	395	16	700	83	45	155	96	86	830	374	456	390	290	1352	4236	
Rutgers, St U of N.J.	2602	492	168	324	77	312	23	31	45	58	170	1054	313	741	281	216	1360	3962	
Univ of Cal, Davis	2746	382	121	261	43	313	22	51	33	58	48	1742	296	1446	187	31	206	2952	
Texas A & M Univ	2865	421	141	280	247	644	64	158	63	76	112	1154	589	565	254	33	745	3610	
Univ of Colorado	2450	676	395	281	153	322	49	89	92	28	158	311	0	311	534	296	1213	3663	
Case Western Reserve	2441	703	286	417	38	828	68	20	114	120	199	277	0	277	151	245	881	3322	
U of NC Chapel Hill	2235	488	148	340	107	49	1	0	0	0	182	501	0	501	623	285	1706	3941	
Univ of Pittsburgh	2281	583	244	339	52	414	80	32	129	82	125	404	0	404	486	217	2212	4493	
Univ of Southern Cal	2212	272	103	169	63	682	30	31	313	51	94	347	0	347	504	250	3682	5894	
U of Missouri, Columb	2354	239	99	140	72	368	45	26	149	36	82	835	351	484	436	322	1754	4108	
University of Kansas	2211	524	110	414	80	273	57	12	89	43	84	600	1	599	279	371	1271	3482	
Johns Hopkins Univ	2210	465	260	205	136	437	31	2	156	72	119	602	0	602	341	110	1017	3227	
University of Arizona	2247	440	245	195	258	348	19	49	106	50	69	675	235	440	259	198	693	2940	
NC St Univ, Raleigh	2312	175	78	97	20	646	73	79	92	158	126	1017	515	502	262	66	320	2632	
University of Iowa	2231	477	134	343	88	340	40	33	68	110	177	446	0	446	358	345	2811	5042	
U of Tenn Knoxville	2154	404	198	206	39	407	78	14	74	66	90	570	135	435	270	374	1034	3188	
Duke University	2012	415	195	220	8	181	0	29	89	23	99	687	84	603	421	201	1112	3124	
Oregon State Univ	2183	307	57	250	204	221	43	24	51	40	140	1136	496	640	167	8	386	2569	
Cal Inst of Tech	2203	902	541	361	164	729	102	48	147	136	171	222	0	222	11	4	8	2211	
SUNY at Buffalo	1929	426	106	320	10	315	66	40	49	60	103	539	1	538	263	273	1399	3328	
Univ of Rochester	1899	636	428	208	33	201	62	0	45	46	112	459	0	459	221	237	753	2652	
University of Utah	1998	380	116	264	132	468	72	18	87	37	135	385	3	382	178	320	1129	3127	
Univ of Massachusetts	1772	434	98	336	38	244	52	33	33	42	79	448	154	294	265	264	1244	3016	
Oklahoma State Univ	1972	237	94	143	2	618	68	106	93	159	92	627	265	362	263	133	1086	3058	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates conferred at top 100 doctorate-producing institutions<sup>a</sup> by major field and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Male

Field of study

Doctorate-producing institution	Physical sciences				Engineering				Life sciences				Total non-eng		Total all flds			
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys& astr	Chem-istry	Earth & env sci	Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy		Soc sci	Psych	
Syracuse University .	1837	309	180	129	46	378	54	8	168	55	131	200	1	199	517	256	1568	3405
University of Georgia ..	1689	240	30	210	23	0	0	0	0	0	87	736	257	479	246	357	1404	3093
Louisiana State Univ. ....	1768	350	124	226	98	156	105	9	12	27	99	637	332	305	258	170	865	2633
Univ of Oklahoma ....	1734	207	97	110	125	401	122	43	37	39	69	419	0	419	255	258	1304	3038
Colorado State Univ. ....	1779	157	48	109	121	411	0	254	42	42	55	820	355	465	102	113	172	1951
Washington St. Univ. ....	1601	233	94	139	31	80	6	6	4	17	90	614	258	356	363	190	620	2221
Florida State Univ. ..	1586	410	185	225	151	5	0	0	1	0	143	231	1	230	302	344	2310	3896
Univ of Nebraska ....	1647	322	80	242	29	80	10	0	17	32	75	650	300	350	286	205	1519	3166
Brwn University ....	1584	484	262	222	75	236	1	1	36	98	282	118	1	117	289	100	496	2080
Univ of Oregon, Eug. ....	1513	275	120	155	29	0	0	0	0	0	142	247	0	247	514	306	1888	3401
Va Polytechnic Inst. ....	1684	216	83	133	52	537	45	58	55	216	121	559	256	303	181	18	324	2008
Carnegie-Mellon Univ. ....	1699	429	221	208	1	885	136	109	298	116	227	9	0	9	84	64	264	1963
Washington Univ. ....	1537	277	153	124	46	388	81	34	85	53	111	261	0	261	271	183	504	2041
Univ of Connecticut ..	1415	294	115	179	19	275	22	29	49	88	40	333	14	319	220	234	990	2405
Univ of Virginia ....	1505	427	272	155	25	375	34	23	68	44	131	193	0	193	240	114	1355	2860
Univ of Cal San Diego ..	1426	438	293	145	259	140	0	0	9	25	83	311	0	311	111	84	137	1563
Wayne State Univ. ....	1312	396	82	314	1	109	29	9	11	47	87	271	0	271	159	289	1361	2673
Kansas State Univ. ....	1475	274	68	206	1	204	45	1	24	69	55	746	362	384	114	81	408	1883
CUNY Graduate School. ....	1061	236	98	138	3	128	42	4	46	31	67	180	0	180	182	265	356	1417
Rensselaer Polytech. ....	1445	451	202	249	48	753	79	38	124	132	129	44	1	43	19	1	68	1513
Univ of Cincinnati ..	1286	340	83	257	61	315	54	18	33	55	56	225	0	225	142	147	726	2012
Univ of Kentucky ....	1276	187	73	114	7	118	19	15	8	30	107	369	185	184	326	182	605	1881
US Internat'l Univ. ....	1012	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	27	983	286	1298
Polytechnic Inst, NY. ....	1345	500	162	338	3	749	90	20	301	95	92	0	0	0	1	0	2	1347
Univ of Notre Dame ..	1232	405	178	227	1	272	56	21	40	77	146	135	1	134	218	55	494	1726
Boston University ....	905	164	87	77	46	0	0	0	0	0	41	210	0	210	164	280	1931	2836
Catholic Univ of Am. ....	1077	349	254	95	1	209	4	13	40	66	54	101	0	101	139	224	1165	2242
Rice University ....	1271	437	264	173	148	407	126	36	104	76	102	95	0	95	72	10	171	1442
U of Cal, Riverside ..	1200	280	142	138	30	0	0	0	0	0	92	571	187	384	171	56	107	1307
Vanderbilt University ..	1146	289	139	150	0	157	23	22	40	17	49	264	0	264	209	178	588	1734
University of Hawaii. ....	1070	134	32	102	92	43	0	1	27	0	6	390	122	268	307	98	125	1195
Illinois Inst Tech. ....	1096	220	73	147	2	489	88	37	122	115	87	57	0	57	15	226	23	1119
SUNY at Stony Brook ..	957	307	214	93	28	142	0	0	36	49	135	129	1	128	72	144	131	1088
U of Cal, Santa Barb. ....	1027	266	83	183	49	134	14	0	72	22	62	181	1	180	259	76	413	1440
Tulane Univ of La. ....	969	126	48	78	19	127	55	14	5	39	97	328	0	328	187	85	563	1532
University of Houston ..	963	175	48	127	4	240	84	9	54	64	71	122	0	122	55	296	537	1500
Georgia Inst of Tech. ....	1073	334	117	217	11	661	78	55	111	143	51	7	0	7	2	7	4	1077
George Washington U. ....	828	55	18	37	26	173	0	3	45	32	71	205	1	204	186	112	927	1755
Temple University ....	853	236	98	138	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	203	0	203	103	274	1468	2321
West Virginia Univ. ....	922	136	46	90	30	190	34	49	19	46	1	366	65	301	79	120	514	1436
Univ of Delaware ....	890	314	70	244	27	258	143	13	23	52	51	126	18	108	18	96	152	1042
Fordham University ....	636	162	45	117	2	0	0	0	0	0	7	118	0	118	114	233	827	1463
Lehigh University ....	935	222	96	126	33	465	84	92	41	112	100	54	0	54	35	26	307	1242
Utah State University ..	397	89	35	54	15	173	0	70	30	15	0	446	200	246	64	110	334	1231
Stnrrn Pll of Carbondl. ....	793	86	19	67	2	1	0	0	0	0	26	161	1	160	277	240	1123	1916
Arizona State Univ. ..	807	181	59	122	18	206	5	9	71	41	41	110	0	110	44	207	1084	1891
Univ of New Mexico ..	785	165	70	95	58	219	9	30	104	40	95	78	0	78	68	102	815	1600
St Louis University ..	689	131	63	68	67	0	0	0	0	0	53	165	0	165	99	174	970	1659
Brandeis University ..	630	240	136	104	0	2	0	0	1	0	81	152	0	152	107	48	517	1147
American University ..	545	113	61	52	0	2	0	0	0	0	27	5	0	5	303	95	755	1300

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates conferred at top 100 doctorate-producing institutions<sup>a</sup> by major field and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female

Doctorate-Producing Institution	Field of study																			Total non-sci & eng	Total all fids
	Total sci & eng	Physical sciences				Earth & env sci	Engineering				Life sciences				Soc sci	Psych					
		Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem & istry			Sub-Total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci			Bio-logy				
Univ of Cal, Berkeley	1277	130	33	97	23	32	4	2	5	2	74	443	13	430	359	216	1154	2431			
Univ of Ill, Urbana .	827	118	20	98	12	18	1	1	5	3	52	307	38	269	162	158	1132	1959			
Univ of Wis, Madison .	987	83	13	70	24	12	1	2	1	1	46	426	56	370	216	180	1344	2331			
Mass Inst of Tech . . .	478	118	32	86	22	51	7	7	4	3	35	135	9	126	98	19	41	519			
Univ of Michigan . . .	1004	63	16	47	22	13	2	1	0	2	29	272	3	269	264	341	1382	2386			
Purdue University . . .	514	55	13	42	2	25	2	3	7	2	18	185	24	161	67	162	412	926			
Stanford University . .	627	53	20	33	30	42	1	3	12	4	40	164	1	163	170	128	770	1397			
Cornell University . .	764	77	17	60	4	17	2	1	6	1	38	285	51	234	200	143	504	1268			
Ohio State University	795	86	15	71	5	7	1	0	0	0	24	250	17	233	159	264	1352	2147			
Univ of Minnesota . . .	779	69	8	61	1	13	5	0	4	1	19	236	27	209	139	302	894	1673			
Harvard University . .	946	78	33	45	14	6	0	0	0	1	50	292	0	292	336	170	1332	2278			
Univ of Calif, L.A .	866	65	17	48	24	22	2	2	5	1	26	267	1	266	255	207	1116	1982			
Columbia University . .	1309	99	32	67	18	12	2	1	0	2	33	238	0	238	461	448	1543	2852			
Michigan State Univ . .	537	54	5	49	6	4	0	1	0	0	22	182	41	141	101	168	919	1456			
Univ of Texas, Austin	647	53	14	39	4	10	2	1	1	0	22	187	0	187	184	187	998	1645			
University of Chicago	741	64	16	48	10	0	0	0	0	0	27	163	0	163	284	193	663	1404			
New York University . .	1010	46	14	32	6	4	1	0	0	0	56	227	1	226	206	465	1801	2811			
Iowa State University	266	41	3	38	2	7	2	2	1	0	14	114	31	83	46	42	164	430			
Univ of Washington . .	550	53	7	46	15	3	0	0	0	1	22	188	9	179	430	139	521	1071			
Penn State University	386	49	11	38	17	5	1	1	0	0	16	119	19	100	48	132	644	1030			
Univ of Pennsylvania . .	633	84	15	69	1	9	1	0	0	0	28	222	0	222	187	102	803	1436			
Yale University . . . .	573	78	24	54	7	6	3	0	0	1	26	215	4	211	150	91	759	1332			
Northwestern Univ . . .	576	69	10	59	2	28	2	4	0	2	20	129	0	129	162	166	708	1284			
U of Md, College Park	514	74	33	41	7	9	0	0	6	1	18	156	20	136	60	190	879	1393			
Princeton University . .	216	39	11	28	3	11	3	2	1	1	21	32	0	32	84	26	187	403			
Indiana University . . .	473	35	9	26	3	0	0	0	0	0	16	164	0	164	161	94	1533	2006			
University of Florida	329	30	5	25	3	11	2	1	0	0	18	97	21	76	64	136	563	892			
Rutgers, St U of N.J.	546	44	12	32	7	3	0	1	0	0	35	254	21	233	85	118	698	1244			
Univ of Cal, Davis . .	350	30	8	22	4	9	1	1	1	0	5	233	8	225	39	30	68	418			
Texas A & M Univ . . . .	157	28	3	25	10	7	0	1	0	2	12	65	26	39	18	17	175	332			
Univ of Colorado . . . .	417	29	10	19	7	3	0	0	2	0	8	118	0	116	128	126	545	962			
Case Western Reserve . .	340	38	9	29	2	11	1	0	0	0	18	89	0	89	68	114	472	812			
U of NC Chapel Hill . .	502	40	6	34	4	2	0	0	0	0	20	158	0	158	145	133	659	1161			
Univ of Pittsburgh . . .	421	50	15	35	6	6	2	0	0	1	9	136	0	136	87	127	1083	1504			
Univ of Southern Cal . .	389	38	2	36	3	10	0	0	6	0	9	78	0	78	90	161	1231	1620			
U of Missouri, Columb	242	13	2	11	3	8	0	1	3	1	4	79	21	58	71	64	364	606			
University of Kansas . .	377	37	3	34	4	2	0	0	1	1	5	110	0	110	52	167	437	814			
Johns Hopkins Univ . .	369	45	3	42	10	10	0	0	0	2	10	153	0	153	90	51	383	752			
University of Arizona	283	20	9	11	8	5	0	2	0	1	1	91	11	80	72	86	298	581			
NC St Univ, Raleigh . .	168	14	4	10	1	10	2	1	1	1	8	90	16	74	19	26	86	254			
University of Iowa . . .	246	23	4	19	1	5	3	0	0	0	18	86	0	86	41	72	706	952			
U of Tenn, Knoxville . .	247	21	9	12	2	3	0	0	0	0	8	137	14	103	31	65	496	743			
Duke University . . . . .	376	37	6	31	1	2	0	0	1	0	11	178	1	177	71	76	276	652			
Dreghn State Univ . . .	158	20	1	19	10	0	0	0	0	0	16	94	26	68	13	5	111	269			
Cal Inst of Tech . . . .	120	54	17	37	5	11	2	0	2	0	5	41	0	41	1	3	0	120			
SUNY at Buffalo . . . . .	375	27	2	25	0	8	0	1	1	0	8	142	0	142	84	106	453	828			
Univ of Rochester . . .	327	51	15	36	0	1	0	0	1	0	15	133	0	133	46	81	281	608			
University of Utah . . .	182	12	1	11	5	4	1	1	1	0	3	43	0	43	22	93	320	502			
Univ of Massachusetts	383	53	4	49	4	7	0	1	0	2	11	110	19	91	78	120	618	1001			
Oklahoma State Univ . .	129	11	4	7	0	3	1	0	1	0	8	45	5	40	25	37	359	488			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of science and engineering doctorates conferred at top 100 doctorate-producing institutions<sup>a</sup> by major field and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female

Doctorate-producing institution	Field of study																	Total non-sci & eng	Total all fields
	Physical sciences					Engineering					Life sciences								
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astr.	Chem &istry.	Earth & env sci	Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy	Soc sci	Psych			
Syracuse University .	258	18	6	12	0	4	1	0	1	0	20	37	0	37	60	119	456	714	
University of Georgia	279	8	0	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	8	94	11	83	37	130	572	851	
Louisiana State Univ.	190	22	4	25	2	1	1	0	0	0	9	59	18	41	34	56	289	479	
Univ of Oklahoma.....	216	4	1	3	6	11	0	3	1	1	8	87	0	87	28	72	409	625	
Colorado State Univ .	110	8	2	6	3	2	0	1	0	0	8	47	11	36	7	35	42	152	
Washington University	305	25	7	18	3	5	0	0	1	0	11	93	0	93	70	98	219	524	
Florida State Univ ..	254	33	7	26	4	0	0	0	0	0	14	40	1	39	51	112	1061	1315	
Univ of Nebraska ....	188	19	0	19	1	5	1	0	2	1	7	60	13	47	34	62	361	549	
Brown University ....	233	40	8	32	7	4	0	0	2	1	14	61	0	61	65	42	256	489	
Univ of Oregon, Eug .	297	16	7	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	8	63	0	63	63	144	522	819	
Va Polytechnic Inst .	121	13	2	11	5	5	1	1	0	1	13	59	10	49	17	9	213	334	
Carnegie-Mellon Univ.	69	25	5	20	0	7	2	0	2	0	18	6	0	6	5	8	57	126	
Washington State U ..	160	6	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	51	11	40	51	47	111	271	
Univ of Connecticut .	287	20	4	16	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	108	3	105	59	95	375	662	
Univ of Virginia ....	173	29	9	20	0	7	2	0	0	0	7	68	0	68	25	37	472	645	
Univ of Cal San Diego	229	38	13	25	18	1	0	0	0	0	13	91	0	91	34	34	66	295	
Wayne State Univ. ....	305	26	4	22	0	4	3	0	0	0	12	83	0	83	53	127	551	856	
Kansas State Univ ...	133	14	1	13	0	2	1	0	0	1	9	78	29	49	16	14	211	344	
CUNY Graduate School.	529	30	6	24	4	0	0	0	0	0	27	108	0	108	100	260	416	945	
Rensselaer Polytech .	60	28	9	19	3	8	2	0	2	0	9	12	0	12	0	0	14	74	
Univ of Cincinnati ..	216	41	5	36	4	5	1	0	0	0	9	51	0	51	22	84	310	526	
Univ of Kentucky ....	165	14	4	10	0	2	0	0	0	1	10	62	23	39	33	44	247	412	
US Internat'l Univ ..	427	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	421	90	517	
Polytechnic Inst. NY.	47	31	8	23	0	5	1	0	3	0	11	46	0	46	0	0	0	47	
Univ of Notre Dame ..	157	41	3	38	0	2	1	0	0	0	11	46	0	46	42	15	146	303	
Boston University ...	468	31	5	26	3	0	0	0	0	0	11	143	0	143	83	197	1038	1506	
Catholic Univ of Am .	289	28	7	19	1	3	1	0	1	0	13	61	0	61	64	121	628	917	
Rice University .....	94	19	5	14	10	8	1	0	5	1	10	28	0	28	10	9	125	219	
Univ of Cal Riverside	147	20	9	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	11	42	7	35	43	28	66	213	
Vanderbilt University	181	16	3	13	0	5	0	0	0	0	10	69	0	69	26	55	136	317	
University of Hawaii.	203	11	5	6	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	68	12	56	72	47	54	257	
Illinois Inst Tech ..	145	18	4	14	0	7	0	0	1	4	9	21	0	21	12	78	2	147	
SUNY at Stony Brook .	220	34	19	15	2	3	0	0	0	0	12	37	0	37	42	90	77	297	
U of Cal, Santa Barb.	146	16	3	13	1	1	1	0	0	0	10	46	0	46	45	27	115	261	
Tulane Univ of La ....	186	19	4	15	3	1	0	0	0	0	12	81	0	81	36	34	208	394	
University of Houston	178	22	1	21	0	2	2	0	0	0	16	24	0	24	10	104	366	544	
Georgia Inst of Tech.	20	10	3	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	21	
George Washington U .	254	10	3	7	2	3	0	0	0	0	9	104	0	104	30	96	309	563	
Temple University ...	229	18	5	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	61	0	61	20	117	569	798	
West Virginia Univ ..	416	6	1	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	4	55	2	45	170	286	
Univ of Delaware ....	99	20	5	15	3	4	1	1	0	0	4	27	0	27	5	36	71	170	
Fordham University ..	350	40	4	36	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	52	0	52	49	206	520	870	
Lehigh University ...	38	7	1	6	1	3	1	0	0	1	11	7	0	7	6	3	107	145	
Utah State University	65	5	1	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	36	11	25	9	12	55	120	
Stnrrn Il Un Carbondl.	141	8	0	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	24	37	70	372	513	
Arizona State Univ ..	127	10	1	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	27	0	27	13	71	394	521	
Univ of New Mexico ..	106	14	5	9	0	1	0	0	1	0	6	19	0	19	25	41	328	434	
St Louis University ..	200	12	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	50	0	50	38	80	502	702	
Brandeis University .	205	37	6	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	54	0	54	82	19	252	457	
American University .	143	20	3	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	1	74	45	218	361	

<sup>a/</sup> The top 100 institutions are ranked according to S/E doctorate production (column 2). For all three panels (total, men, women) institutions are listed in the order of ranking for total S/E doctorate production. Institutional rankings for men and women may differ.

<sup>1/</sup> Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council



Table 10. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates by state of high school last attended<sup>a</sup> and state of doctorate-granting institution: 1981

		State of doctoral institution																
State of high school	Total	AL	AK	AZ	AR	CA	CO	CT	DE	DC	FL	GA	MA	MD	IL	IN	IA	
Total, all states	12793	85	2	111	38	1859	260	223	27	180	271	232	50	28	782	417	202	
Alabama .....	103	23	0	2	0	6	2	1	0	0	4	10	0	0	1	2	2	
Alaska .....	13	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	3	2	
Arizona .....	80	1	0	3	0	28	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	5	3	3	
Arkansas .....	63	2	0	0	10	4	0	0	0	1	1	4	14	4	42	17	3	
California .....	1405	3	0	16	1	768	26	20	0	9	7	1	0	3	7	4	1	
Colorado .....	167	0	0	4	1	24	48	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	12	3	4	
Connecticut .....	304	1	1	1	0	40	8	41	0	10	4	1	0	0	3	1	1	
Delaware .....	55	0	0	1	0	2	3	1	4	1	1	0	0	0	1	9	6	
District of Columbia .....	252	2	0	1	0	17	4	3	0	5	60	12	0	1	9	6	1	
Florida .....	160	3	0	0	1	11	1	1	0	3	12	57	0	0	2	7	4	
Georgia .....																		
Hawaii .....	37	0	0	0	0	9	1	1	0	0	1	1	8	0	3	2	0	
Idaho .....	49	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	2	
Illinois .....	750	5	0	5	2	89	14	5	1	3	13	9	3	1	253	34	19	
Indiana .....	244	1	0	0	1	23	6	3	0	1	4	1	1	0	24	64	4	
Iowa .....	190	0	0	1	1	16	7	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	16	5	7	
Kansas .....	148	0	0	0	1	18	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	11	5	0	
Kentucky .....	99	5	0	0	2	7	1	0	0	1	5	2	0	0	7	11	0	
Louisiana .....	145	5	0	1	1	14	4	0	0	3	2	8	0	1	0	2	4	
Maine .....	51	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	
Maryland .....	331	1	0	2	0	28	4	5	2	31	9	2	0	0	21	3	1	
Massachusetts .....	492	2	0	3	0	47	6	15	0	5	6	1	2	0	14	13	4	
Michigan .....	465	0	0	4	0	45	7	6	0	4	7	6	3	1	35	14	1	
Minnesota .....	211	0	0	0	0	20	6	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	13	7	13	
Mississippi .....	73	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	3	2	0	
Missouri .....	248	0	0	1	5	23	7	3	0	2	1	2	1	1	12	11	9	
Montana .....	32	0	0	3	0	5	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Nebraska .....	100	0	0	2	0	11	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	5	
Nevada .....	19	0	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Hampshire .....	59	0	0	1	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	
New Jersey .....	661	3	0	4	0	56	1	16	4	10	18	6	0	2	26	18	10	
New Mexico .....	78	1	0	2	0	12	4	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	
New York .....	1936	4	0	17	1	183	26	48	8	19	29	26	5	1	80	43	8	
North Carolina .....	178	5	0	1	1	9	0	1	0	2	6	9	0	0	5	3	3	
North Dakota .....	32	1	0	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	
Ohio .....	651	0	1	7	0	58	9	9	2	2	17	5	3	1	40	35	7	
Oklahoma .....	123	2	0	1	2	9	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	6	3	2	
Oregon .....	120	0	0	2	0	23	7	4	0	0	1	2	2	0	3	3	0	
Pennsylvania .....	818	3	0	3	1	54	7	11	3	18	6	15	2	0	27	32	4	
Rhode Island .....	66	0	0	0	0	4	1	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	
South Carolina .....	85	3	0	1	0	6	1	0	1	0	2	9	0	0	2	3	2	
South Dakota .....	35	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Tennessee .....	122	3	0	1	1	8	0	1	0	1	8	8	0	0	4	1	2	
Texas .....	487	1	0	7	0	34	12	2	0	5	11	6	2	1	11	7	6	
Utah .....	77	0	0	1	0	11	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	
Vermont .....	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Virginia .....	302	2	0	3	0	22	3	4	1	13	9	8	1	0	13	13	4	
Washington .....	204	0	0	1	0	40	6	3	0	1	2	1	1	0	11	6	4	
West Virginia .....	59	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	5	3	0	
Wisconsin .....	281	1	0	2	2	35	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	8	7	
Wyoming .....	27	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	
District of Columbia .....	47	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	11	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	
Puerto Rico .....	41	0	0	0	0	5	1	1	0	2	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates by state of high school last attended<sup>a</sup> and state of doctorate-granting institution: 1981 - Con.

State of high school	State of doctoral institution																
	KS	KY	LA	ME	MD	MA	MI	MN	MS	MO	MT	NE	NV	NH	NJ	NM	NY
Total, all states	148	82	100	14	238	677	506	238	67	225	29	93	13	54	291	75	1372
Alabama	0	0	2	0	2	2	4	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	1
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Arizona	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
California	10	2	4	2	14	44	27	12	1	12	2	3	9	4	13	11	57
Colorado	4	0	0	0	5	5	3	3	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	1	3
Connecticut	2	3	0	1	4	28	12	0	1	2	0	0	0	6	5	2	27
Delaware	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	3
Florida	2	1	2	0	8	11	4	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	2	0	12
Georgia	3	2	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	7
Hawaii	1	0	0	1	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	3
Illinois	7	8	4	0	6	27	24	18	1	21	0	3	0	1	5	4	41
Indiana	4	3	2	0	4	7	10	5	0	5	2	3	0	0	2	0	7
Iowa	7	1	1	0	2	2	6	8	1	2	2	3	1	0	2	0	4
Kansas	33	1	0	0	0	8	3	2	2	8	0	0	1	0	0	1	6
Kentucky	0	19	4	0	2	1	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	1	0	36	0	0	7	1	1	8	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	5
Maine	0	0	0	4	1	6	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	5
Maryland	0	1	0	0	47	17	7	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	7	0	23
Massachusetts	3	1	0	1	6	125	17	10	0	9	1	3	0	9	8	2	68
Michigan	3	0	3	0	10	12	166	13	0	6	2	1	0	0	6	2	21
Minnesota	4	0	0	1	3	3	10	56	0	1	1	3	0	1	4	0	4
Mississippi	1	2	6	0	1	1	2	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Missouri	11	1	4	0	1	11	5	5	1	63	0	4	0	1	3	1	6
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	2
Nebraska	3	0	0	0	2	3	7	0	0	0	1	22	0	0	0	1	4
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
New Hampshire	0	0	1	0	0	9	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	14
New Jersey	2	1	3	0	15	44	19	5	0	7	0	2	0	2	99	0	113
New Mexico	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	3
New York	12	9	7	2	35	123	52	23	4	17	2	9	0	12	62	3	731
North Carolina	1	2	1	0	3	7	6	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	4
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Ohio	7	9	3	1	16	29	25	9	1	8	1	4	0	1	7	1	29
Oklahoma	5	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	3	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
Oregon	1	1	0	0	2	7	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	7
Pennsylvania	4	4	2	1	17	49	25	13	1	6	3	3	0	2	24	3	82
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	4	8	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
South Carolina	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	1
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	1	0	0	4	3	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	3
Texas	5	3	6	0	5	9	6	1	2	8	0	3	0	1	7	5	7
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	3
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
Virginia	1	0	4	0	6	13	8	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	8	2	12
Washington	1	0	1	0	3	8	4	2	0	2	2	0	0	2	1	1	14
West Virginia	0	3	0	0	1	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wisconsin	2	2	0	0	2	8	15	16	1	9	2	1	0	3	1	3	10
Wyoming	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
District of Columbia	0	0	1	0	4	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates by state of high school last attended<sup>a</sup> and state of doctorate-granting institution: 1981 - Con.

	State of doctoral institution																		
State of high school	ND	OH	OK	OR	PA	PR	RI	SC	SD	TN	TX	UT	VT	VA	WA	WV	WI	WY	
Total, all states	42	431	116	152	600	3	97	82	15	219	629	130	24	247	243	42	321	45	
Alabama .....	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	7	7	0	0	3	0	1	3	0	
Alaska .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	1	0	2	2	0	3	1	
Arizona .....	0	1	1	3	2	0	1	0	0	5	11	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	
Arkansas .....	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	9	27	19	2	7	49	2	20	4	
California .....	1	15	5	41	24	0	4	1	1	1	6	3	0	2	9	0	2	1	
Colorado .....	2	3	3	1	4	0	0	1	1	1	6	3	0	2	6	0	4	0	
Connecticut .....	0	8	0	2	24	0	7	1	2	5	8	0	2	6	7	0	4	0	
Delaware .....	0	2	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	0	4	0	1	1	0	
Florida .....	1	8	1	2	2	0	2	4	0	10	11	1	0	6	1	0	6	1	
Georgia .....	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	1	3	2	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	
Hawaii .....	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Idaho .....	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	8	0	0	6	0	0	0	
Illinois .....	4	10	8	6	8	0	0	1	1	8	10	9	0	1	11	0	35	5	
Indiana .....	2	12	1	0	7	0	1	0	0	2	10	0	0	7	2	0	9	0	
Iowa .....	2	3	3	2	3	0	0	0	2	6	6	2	0	1	5	0	8	0	
Kansas .....	1	4	3	1	3	0	0	0	2	3	6	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	
Kentucky .....	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Louisiana .....	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	18	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	
Louisiana .....	0	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	
Maine .....	0	0	1	2	22	0	2	2	0	4	12	3	1	15	4	4	7	1	
Maryland .....	1	6	1	2	22	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Massachusetts .....	2	8	2	3	15	0	18	2	0	3	17	1	3	10	4	0	9	0	
Michigan .....	0	15	1	7	5	0	0	1	0	4	14	5	1	3	6	2	13	1	
Minnesota .....	7	3	0	5	2	0	1	0	1	3	6	2	0	3	5	0	9	2	
Mississippi .....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	9	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	
Missouri .....	0	6	4	2	4	0	2	0	0	6	11	1	0	3	3	1	5	2	
Missouri .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	
Montana .....	0	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	4	0	1	2	1	0	2	4	
Nebraska .....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Nevada .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Hampshire .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	
New Jersey .....	1	22	2	4	56	0	8	4	0	10	12	5	2	13	4	2	9	2	
New Mexico .....	1	2	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	7	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	
New York .....	2	35	4	6	92	0	13	10	1	12	46	9	6	22	10	3	26	2	
North Carolina .....	0	3	0	1	6	0	0	7	0	14	3	1	0	4	0	0	1	0	
North Dakota .....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Ohio .....	1	181	2	3	23	0	2	4	0	5	19	2	1	13	11	2	16	3	
Oklahoma .....	0	0	38	1	2	0	1	1	0	2	16	3	0	3	3	0	2	0	
Oregon .....	1	1	0	23	1	0	2	0	0	0	4	4	0	1	8	0	3	0	
Oregon .....	0	4	3	3	228	0	7	7	2	11	17	4	1	17	3	14	21	0	
Pennsylvania .....	0	40	3	1	1	0	11	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	
Rhode Island .....	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	23	0	4	4	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	
South Carolina .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	
South Dakota .....	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	
Tennessee .....	0	1	1	1	6	0	0	1	0	43	3	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	
Texas .....	2	5	16	0	3	0	2	2	0	9	245	6	0	4	4	0	6	2	
Utah .....	0	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	22	0	0	2	0	3	2	
Vermont .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	
Virginia .....	1	5	1	5	11	0	1	4	0	6	8	0	0	72	3	2	6	0	
Washington .....	0	2	2	8	5	0	0	0	0	3	3	4	0	1	53	0	4	0	
Washington .....	0	4	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	5	1	8	0	0	
West Virginia .....	0	2	2	2	9	0	2	0	0	1	8	3	1	0	3	0	70	0	
Wisconsin .....	2	10	2	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	1	4	
Wyoming .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Puerto Rico .....	0	2	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	

<sup>a/</sup> Only doctorates who provided data on the state of high school last attended are included in this table.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 11. Top 300 baccalaureate institutions of new science and engineering doctorates by major field: 1960-81<sup>a</sup>

Institution	Total sci & eng	Field of study															Total non- sci & eng	Total all flds
		Physical sciences					Engineering					Life sciences						
		Sub- total	Phys& astr	Chem- istry	Earth & env sci	Sub- total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub- total	Agri- sci	Bio- logy	Soc sci	Psych		
Univ of Cal, Berkeley	5393	1058	581	477	176	923	96	79	237	185	340	1200	126	1074	1012	684	2133	7526
Mass Inst of Tech ...	4612	1448	1100	348	188	1787	187	81	638	234	545	344	6	338	225	75	307	4919
Univ of Ill, Urbana ...	4009	739	286	453	122	1023	118	94	293	183	152	1052	270	782	502	419	1840	5849
CUNY-City College ...	3831	774	339	435	141	656	101	37	249	128	233	497	9	488	526	1004	1614	5445
Univ of Michigan ....	3750	621	303	318	108	817	97	37	160	160	230	682	99	583	622	670	2103	5853
Cornell Univ, NY ....	3637	613	390	223	102	689	99	41	173	79	213	1094	224	870	569	357	1132	4769
U of Wis, Madison ...	3244	477	176	301	195	564	99	54	119	113	133	959	261	698	487	429	1896	5140
Univ of Cal, L.A. ...	3182	575	277	298	149	389	23	20	86	46	206	627	13	614	590	646	1950	5132
Harvard University ...	2845	638	420	218	107	118	3	7	37	12	399	469	11	458	779	335	1716	4561
Penn State University	2780	433	185	248	158	587	91	31	93	75	93	856	291	565	293	360	1284	4064
U of Minnesota, Minn.	2717	406	189	217	88	480	87	36	130	109	122	769	237	532	436	416	1820	4537
Univ of Texas, Austin	2705	486	249	237	102	571	73	65	157	132	214	508	18	490	439	385	1574	4279
Purdue Univ, Indiana.	2597	379	148	231	35	1012	113	59	251	249	122	671	240	431	203	175	780	3377
CUNY-Brooklyn College	2424	430	122	308	53	38	2	0	5	4	187	440	2	438	394	882	1685	4109
Ohio State University	2306	311	156	155	69	394	41	14	107	52	87	740	225	515	400	305	1747	4053
Michigan State Univ.	2266	271	118	153	79	293	35	16	72	67	118	818	267	551	331	356	1515	3781
Stanford Univ, Cal ..	2118	313	222	91	128	394	36	37	118	52	139	371	12	359	443	330	1271	3389
Rutgers St U of N. J.	2097	398	108	290	100	248	21	13	48	41	74	650	154	496	279	348	1002	3099
Univ of Washington ..	2012	333	166	167	133	365	42	30	90	49	106	428	108	320	386	261	1035	3047
Iowa State University	2003	290	117	173	56	550	87	41	142	65	82	680	375	305	237	108	483	2486
Columbia Univ, NY ...	1841	401	223	178	56	310	75	18	79	47	177	238	4	234	371	288	1166	3007
University of Chicago	1796	382	240	142	51	23	2	0	4	6	210	372	2	370	452	306	935	2731
New York University ..	1756	229	94	135	52	269	34	23	56	34	105	277	1	276	299	525	1505	3261
Rensselaer Poly, NY ..	1651	544	333	211	51	677	91	31	163	85	148	137	4	133	37	57	126	1777
Yale Univ, Conn .....	1638	341	232	109	69	167	25	6	55	24	141	269	11	258	379	272	1238	2876
Princeton Univ, NJ ..	1529	381	265	116	91	280	54	22	68	30	178	188	3	185	282	129	876	2405
Case Western Reserve.	1515	471	257	214	29	443	46	15	91	64	118	165	1	164	119	170	497	2012
Cal Institute of Tech	1505	636	480	156	98	327	39	11	128	38	213	165	1	164	43	23	36	1541
University of Florida	1496	239	107	132	37	311	30	16	86	51	71	391	130	261	229	218	1023	2519
University of Utah ..	1450	199	93	106	63	342	67	19	72	37	88	307	15	292	237	214	1111	2561
Univ of Pennsylvania.	1449	260	118	142	24	241	31	12	83	37	98	268	2	266	321	237	938	2387
Univ of Col, Boulder.	1441	238	126	112	80	217	33	29	60	29	81	271	7	264	331	223	798	2239
Univ of Maryland ....	1408	198	103	95	29	215	39	14	57	38	63	445	125	320	198	260	886	2294
U of Missouri, Colum	1318	148	61	87	43	228	27	14	75	40	42	455	181	274	250	152	919	2237
Brigham Young U, Utah	1299	230	96	134	48	138	28	19	28	33	36	333	95	238	293	221	1397	2696
Northwestern U, Ill.	1295	220	81	139	29	276	50	21	59	43	68	188	4	184	259	255	1077	2372
Oklahoma State Univ.	1287	121	44	77	21	312	42	35	69	76	51	551	290	261	152	79	698	1985
University of Kansas.	1284	237	100	137	47	263	45	22	70	48	72	267	4	263	211	187	830	2114
CUNY-Queens College .	1255	210	74	136	37	33	5	1	6	2	76	186	1	185	212	501	986	2241
Texas A&M University.	1255	154	77	77	58	364	61	57	58	65	43	488	240	248	113	35	331	1586
U of Notre Dame, Ind.	1252	266	133	133	36	398	64	31	83	71	80	165	1	164	177	130	628	1880
Brown University, RI.	1243	258	122	136	65	129	2	5	32	35	134	229	3	226	207	221	579	1822
Carnegie-Mellon U, PA	1196	320	185	135	15	527	76	58	173	82	139	66	1	65	49	80	241	1437
Univ of Rochester, NY	1168	307	153	154	51	122	34	2	17	32	80	233	2	231	129	246	704	1872
Rice Univ, Texas ....	1127	359	220	139	54	253	56	14	51	46	148	152	1	151	101	60	286	1413
Univ of Cal, Davis ...	1125	135	35	100	25	93	6	14	18	17	33	649	121	528	124	66	190	1315
Oberlin College, Ohio	1111	214	87	127	34	14	0	1	4	1	89	205	3	202	319	236	905	2016
Indiana U, Bloomingt.	1081	176	77	99	72	7	0	0	2	2	49	284	10	274	285	208	1450	2531
Univ of Nebraska ....	1077	140	49	91	26	186	39	16	48	35	58	381	177	204	191	95	872	1949
N. C. St U, Raleigh .	1076	155	89	66	19	396	49	30	67	93	68	327	167	160	92	19	199	1275
La St Univ & A&M Col.	1071	188	88	100	30	195	69	10	30	44	55	342	157	185	140	121	625	1696
Univ of Oklahoma ....	1040	174	100	74	62	251	50	14	50	38	62	149	6	143	189	153	709	1749
Johns Hopkins U, MD .	1033	203	114	89	37	238	29	10	86	34	67	256	3	253	113	119	318	1351
Colorado State Univ.	1029	96	30	66	28	86	3	22	16	23	24	615	262	353	99	81	328	1357
Wayne State Univ, MI.	1023	191	71	120	27	128	24	12	28	29	62	195	12	183	187	233	1327	2350
Kansas State Univ ...	1007	124	56	68	27	211	24	20	48	49	26	444	210	234	120	55	429	1436
Univ of Pittsburgh ..	997	166	44	122	25	200	39	10	45	38	42	220	3	217	147	197	849	1846
U of Mass, Amherst ..	994	456	35	121	33	114	14	16	22	23	28	382	109	273	133	148	536	1530
Oregon State Univ ...	992	177	50	127	69	193	48	18	35	29	54	398	159	239	61	40	339	1331
Georgia Inst Tech ...	989	260	159	101	20	472	73	32	91	95	93	50	3	47	48	46	144	1133
Duke University, NC .	985	187	70	117	33	122	3	18	41	27	41	274	14	260	126	202	658	1643
Dartmouth College, NH	979	158	79	79	101	78	4	5	22	11	105	162	14	148	251	124	620	1599
SUNY at Buffalo .....	970	166	43	123	39	114	12	7	30	31	41	229	6	223	157	224	766	1736
Univ of Connecticut .	936	151	35	116	27	141	6	21	30	39	28	320	52	268	141	128	493	1429
U of NC, Chapel Hill.	936	230	65	165	40	14	1	0	4	0	67	195	8	187	185	205	886	1822
University of Iowa ...	931																	

Table 11. Top 300 baccalaureate institutions of new science and engineering doctorates by major field: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>a</sup>

Institution	Field of study																	Total non-sci & eng	Total all flds
	Physical sciences					Engineering					Life sciences								
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem & astr	Earth & env sci	Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy	Soc sci	Psych			
Temple Univ, Penn ...	802	163	47	116	18	10	0	0	3	0	54	167	3	164	160	230	904	1706	
Texas Tech University	794	83	39	44	25	204	25	25	60	43	34	261	114	147	106	81	490	1284	
San Diego State Univ.	783	107	42	65	37	26	0	3	3	3	41	179	13	166	162	231	546	1329	
Boston University ...	769	112	34	78	31	32	0	1	1	10	21	174	3	171	157	242	1110	1879	
Florida State Univ ..	757	112	60	52	59	35	0	1	7	6	59	128	6	122	199	165	1086	1843	
Illinois Inst of Tech	755	216	100	116	7	337	54	22	96	68	74	39	1	38	39	43	92	867	
U of Cal, Riverside	749	185	67	118	43	9	0	0	2	2	59	226	23	203	137	90	213	962	
Drexel Univ, Penn ...	745	211	80	131	16	371	45	23	83	87	36	76	3	73	19	16	96	841	
Miami Univ, Ohio ....	737	148	67	81	39	21	0	0	1	2	36	191	24	167	171	131	605	1342	
Fordham Univ, NY ....	733	216	82	134	9	7	3	0	0	0	60	134	8	126	141	166	712	1445	
Auburn Univ, Alabama.	732	102	55	47	10	193	16	15	67	36	50	255	89	166	63	59	435	1167	
West Virginia Univ ..	726	114	34	80	25	140	28	17	25	29	20	275	107	168	70	82	448	1174	
Tufts Univ, Mass ....	709	93	36	57	36	139	27	20	27	26	30	184	7	177	100	127	410	1119	
Univ of Kentucky ....	698	84	35	49	23	118	9	16	30	20	35	237	108	129	129	72	509	1207	
San Jose State U, Cal	692	85	27	58	38	63	6	8	12	9	27	177	8	169	136	166	631	1323	
SUNY at Stony Brook ..	680	120	53	67	25	59	3	4	8	12	46	175	3	172	78	177	124	804	
Southern Ill U C'dale	678	93	14	79	24	11	0	1	2	1	42	242	90	152	150	116	865	1543	
U of Sthen California	673	82	36	46	32	130	15	10	37	19	23	108	1	107	146	152	731	1404	
Univ of Delaware ....	664	113	25	88	15	150	66	4	32	26	35	221	50	171	52	78	221	885	
Univ of Virginia ....	660	135	69	66	28	145	15	12	39	26	40	108	8	100	102	102	404	1064	
Reed College, Oregon.	645	160	90	70	12	8	0	1	2	1	90	138	3	135	149	88	181	826	
Manhattan College, NY	642	194	81	113	8	200	23	31	54	20	39	106	1	105	21	74	231	873	
Pomona College, Cal ..	639	113	72	41	49	22	2	0	6	4	56	177	12	165	129	93	329	968	
Boston College .....	633	201	93	108	28	15	1	0	1	2	65	87	0	87	125	112	662	1295	
U of Ark, Fayettevill.	631	68	31	37	14	144	26	14	45	21	27	242	127	115	79	57	440	1071	
University of Oregon.	630	90	31	59	30	12	0	1	1	2	55	133	2	131	181	129	680	1310	
Geo Washington U, DC.	618	75	32	43	18	55	0	3	20	14	32	121	3	118	163	154	436	1054	
Univ of New Mexico ..	606	101	36	65	38	91	8	20	23	20	45	110	5	105	118	103	517	1123	
University of Miami...	605	77	27	50	30	66	0	8	18	18	38	168	13	155	57	169	577	1182	
Brandeis Univ, Mass ..	602	80	42	38	4	3	0	0	0	0	31	142	2	140	159	183	349	951	
Carleton Coll, Minn ..	602	148	80	68	54	18	2	1	3	2	50	131	8	123	127	74	354	956	
Vanderbilt Univ, Tenn	602	112	46	66	19	157	41	13	45	15	41	112	6	106	68	93	308	910	
U of Missouri, Rolla.	592	128	77	51	37	373	56	44	72	67	24	17	1	16	4	9	26	618	
Mississippi State U ..	591	66	26	40	16	171	12	18	54	32	15	231	118	113	62	30	338	929	
University of Alabama	590	112	41	71	16	110	11	7	24	24	51	130	4	126	80	91	726	1316	
St Louis University ..	582	107	38	69	36	63	1	3	20	7	53	79	3	76	105	139	549	1131	
Ohio University .....	577	112	37	75	24	86	14	13	33	7	21	127	16	111	89	118	630	1207	
Marquette Univ, Wis ..	572	97	33	64	7	148	2	15	43	25	40	99	6	93	71	110	420	992	
Amherst College, Mass	569	120	70	50	61	14	3	1	1	3	31	136	4	132	140	67	429	998	
Loyola U of Chicago ..	558	113	33	80	5	7	0	0	0	0	19	139	5	134	61	214	441	999	
Columbia-Barnard, NY.	555	48	21	27	7	1	0	0	0	0	25	120	1	119	159	195	583	1138	
University of Houston	547	64	28	36	15	86	19	5	22	22	34	102	3	99	76	170	387	934	
Northeastern U, Mass.	543	121	34	87	9	169	33	10	42	30	15	110	1	109	71	48	249	792	
Univ of Maine, Orono.	541	82	42	40	16	82	21	8	15	8	17	248	104	144	48	48	289	830	
Tulane Univ of LA ...	540	102	48	54	19	100	31	12	15	24	43	110	4	106	72	94	248	788	
Arizona State Univ ...	534	78	19	59	14	60	8	4	16	8	23	140	25	115	104	115	587	1121	
Cooper Union, NY ....	526	92	72	20	6	368	91	35	80	93	32	15	0	15	6	7	20	546	
Antioch College, Ohio	526	65	35	30	26	14	0	1	2	0	32	102	6	96	130	157	263	789	
Cal St U, Long Beach.	526	75	30	45	9	17	0	3	4	4	21	166	12	154	112	126	466	992	
Montana State Univ ..	513	83	48	35	13	113	41	8	34	10	25	179	68	111	65	35	143	656	
U of New Hampshire ...	505	87	27	60	44	62	13	12	16	11	19	198	60	138	47	48	253	758	
University of Idaho...	495	53	14	39	26	94	16	14	20	14	19	219	108	111	53	31	257	752	
San Francisco St Univ	493	36	7	29	8	9	0	2	2	1	14	119	3	116	146	161	604	1097	
Union University, NY.	492	163	74	89	37	70	0	10	20	14	35	83	0	83	46	58	190	682	
Univ of Rhode Island.	490	98	27	71	25	78	12	6	22	17	10	196	49	147	49	34	197	687	
Bucknell Univ, Penn ..	479	96	20	76	22	56	14	6	13	10	33	103	1	102	71	98	204	683	
William & Mary, VA ..	477	110	44	66	14	13	3	1	1	0	28	115	5	110	93	104	344	821	
Franklin&Marshall, PA	474	124	32	92	88	11	0	0	2	0	23	80	1	79	68	80	149	623	
Kent State Univ, Ohio	473	86	17	69	26	6	0	0	1	1	21	121	7	114	98	115	622	1095	
University of Hawaii...	472	57	12	45	14	33	0	9	10	6	10	168	41	127	104	86	278	750	
Emory University, GA.	457	97	19	78	13	7	0	0	0	0	29	108	3	105	86	117	333	790	
St Ann Methodist U, TX	457	61	29	32	29	86	0	6	35	27	40	59	4	55	89	93	357	814	
US Naval Academy, MD.	456	62	52	10	31	226	0	18	48	28	37	18	4	14	60	22	260	716	
Coll of Wooster, OH...	449	136	24	112	41	6	1	0	2	2	28	101	7	94	71	66	336	785	
Radcliffe College, MA	448	35	18	17	4	1	0	0	0	0	20	99	1	98	145	144	442	890	
SUNY at Binghamton ..	446	82	23	59	27	4	0	0	0	0	30	75	0	75	113	115	218	664	
Clemson Univ, SC ....	443	70	35	35	11	151	28	5	30	29	18	136	57	79	43	14	144	587	
University of Wyoming	442	52	19	33	31	66	1	19	15	9	18	176	67	109	64	35	225	667	
Cal State Univ, L.A...	432	42	20	22	19	18	0	3	7	3	4	84	4	80	125	140	611	1043	
Williams Coll, Mass ..	431	124	64	60	33	16	1	0	5	2	24	74	2	72	115	45	297	728	
Wellesley Coll, Mass.	430	35	20	15	7	0	0	0	0	0	14	112	2	110	131	131	532	9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Top 300 baccalaureate institutions of new science and engineering doctorates by major field: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>a</sup>

## Field of study

Institution	Total sci & eng	Physical sciences					Engineering					Math sci	Sub-total	Agri	Bio-	Soc	Total non-sci &	Total all
		Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem-istry	Earth & env sci	Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech								
SUNY at Albany .....	409	103	29	74	17	5	0	0	1	1	27	130	2	128	66	61	500	909
DePaul Univ., Indiana ..	408	82	18	64	22	10	0	1	2	0	34	83	3	80	57	120	297	705
University of Detroit ..	408	84	32	52	3	148	28	8	31	45	30	49	1	48	42	52	265	673
Georgetown Univ., DC ..	402	65	40	25	7	6	0	0	1	0	26	68	1	67	186	44	339	741
Cal St Univ., Fresno ..	400	83	24	59	17	21	0	1	10	3	20	124	31	93	72	63	347	747
Univ of Vermont .....	398	63	13	50	10	36	0	8	8	12	12	171	50	121	38	68	175	573
Michigan Tech Univ. ....	390	72	29	43	40	210	16	24	33	42	14	47	19	28	5	2	24	614
N Texas State Univ. ....	387	84	47	37	4	14	0	1	1	1	33	83	4	79	80	89	870	1257
Catholic U Amer., OC ..	379	82	43	39	3	63	5	5	15	14	20	62	0	62	64	85	407	786
Hofstra Univ., NY .....	378	68	24	39	11	8	0	0	0	0	22	60	2	58	44	170	230	608
Western Michigan U. ....	377	70	15	55	13	10	1	0	1	3	18	78	8	70	80	108	739	1116
New Mexico State Univ. ..	377	60	40	20	4	91	6	14	28	21	21	141	69	72	33	27	121	498
St Johns Univ., NY .....	370	112	13	99	0	1	0	0	0	0	16	112	2	110	37	92	418	788
North Dakota St Univ. ....	366	70	10	60	3	51	0	8	14	12	8	162	76	86	53	19	123	489
St Olaf College, MN .....	364	153	52	101	3	5	0	0	1	1	19	94	8	86	45	45	350	714
Worcester Poly In., MA ..	363	135	69	66	6	175	30	20	41	32	21	17	0	17	5	4	16	379
Wheaton College, Ill. ....	360	73	27	46	17	8	1	1	3	0	20	73	6	67	93	76	538	898
South Dakota State U. ....	359	51	30	21	2	48	0	11	10	6	5	183	93	90	61	9	140	499
Smith College, MA .....	352	21	7	14	9	1	0	0	0	0	14	96	3	93	114	97	509	861
Univ of Puerto Rico .....	352	59	14	45	7	58	11	17	9	6	8	109	38	71	63	48	294	646
University of Denver. ....	351	51	21	30	3	42	13	5	14	5	13	65	4	61	87	90	488	839
Haverford Coll., PA .....	347	92	47	45	7	9	0	2	2	1	27	87	2	85	83	42	236	583
Stevens Inst Tech, NJ .....	346	145	97	48	3	124	17	4	27	34	35	14	0	14	7	18	19	365
Univ of Montana .....	345	39	10	29	24	4	0	1	0	0	14	141	44	97	69	54	297	642
Calvin College, MI .....	344	104	33	71	5	11	0	0	3	6	33	82	6	76	46	63	370	714
U of Illinois, C. Cir. ....	336	62	21	41	5	46	4	3	6	13	19	101	0	101	43	60	113	449
Mt Holyoke Coll., MA .....	334	55	17	38	7	2	0	0	0	0	11	112	0	112	64	83	288	622
Northern Ill Univ. ....	331	73	16	57	17	8	0	0	2	0	12	87	4	83	69	65	574	905
Ohio Wesleyan Univ. ....	330	60	22	38	21	14	3	1	4	2	15	89	2	87	70	61	294	624
Clarkson C. Tech., NY .....	327	134	35	99	3	147	46	9	28	26	14	12	0	12	9	8	33	360
Cal Polytechnic St U. ....	327	27	6	21	9	62	0	5	20	8	15	184	108	76	23	7	94	421
Clark University, MA .....	326	58	9	49	7	3	0	0	1	0	12	61	1	60	78	107	154	480
Bowling Green St U OH ..	325	69	9	60	18	5	0	0	0	0	20	94	8	86	73	46	514	839
Col of Holy Cross, MA .....	322	98	34	64	3	10	0	0	1	3	42	56	2	54	60	53	315	637
University of S. C. ....	322	62	23	39	8	65	19	7	18	15	12	55	5	50	47	73	317	639
Howard University, DC .....	321	57	15	42	2	38	0	9	13	11	10	97	7	90	64	53	337	658
Univ of Wisc., Milwaukee ..	320	66	24	42	21	21	0	1	3	2	23	54	5	49	74	61	251	571
Cal St U., Northridge. ....	320	33	17	16	14	10	0	0	2	4	7	76	4	72	67	113	251	571
Vassar College, NY .....	319	26	12	14	5	0	0	0	0	0	15	86	2	84	83	104	350	669
Colgate Univ., NY .....	306	52	22	30	33	7	1	0	2	0	9	70	6	64	62	73	297	603
Valparaiso Univ., IN .....	303	61	22	39	10	52	0	8	18	12	20	50	1	49	67	43	194	497
Univ of Louisville .....	303	72	18	54	5	67	28	7	20	5	12	74	1	73	29	44	221	524
Univ of Cal., Irvine .....	303	67	30	37	4	11	0	0	6	0	16	141	4	137	25	39	75	378
Knox College, Ill. ....	299	70	19	51	13	5	0	1	0	0	29	75	1	74	60	47	163	462
Yeshiva Univ., NY .....	298	75	33	42	1	9	1	0	0	1	60	42	0	42	36	75	212	510
St. Josephs Univ., PA .....	298	135	66	69	2	12	1	0	2	0	17	57	1	56	37	38	141	439
Bowdoin College, ME .....	295	76	30	46	17	16	0	1	4	3	27	60	4	56	47	52	206	501
U of North Dakota .....	293	59	21	38	14	44	10	7	13	4	20	53	5	48	43	60	255	548
Wake Forest Univ., NC .....	293	56	19	37	2	6	1	0	2	2	19	100	3	97	55	55	359	652
Earlham College, IN .....	289	65	25	40	17	4	0	0	1	1	13	109	6	103	42	39	169	458
Wichita St Univ., KS .....	287	67	23	44	6	48	1	0	15	17	16	25	2	23	64	61	304	591
Wabash College, IN .....	285	84	29	55	3	8	0	0	1	0	18	99	4	95	47	26	165	450
Hope College, MI .....	285	110	17	93	3	1	0	0	0	0	12	89	2	87	26	44	225	510
Providence Coll., RI .....	281	114	25	89	2	1	0	0	0	0	12	81	2	79	43	28	237	518
U of Southwestern LA. ....	278	48	21	27	6	41	11	8	7	7	28	87	30	57	36	32	227	505
Cal St U., Sacramento. ....	276	35	7	28	5	19	0	4	5	3	13	56	3	53	80	68	261	537
Univ of South Florida .....	275	51	17	34	7	16	1	1	4	2	27	60	5	55	42	72	236	511
Bryn Mawr Coll., Penn. ....	274	40	8	32	8	3	0	0	0	0	10	75	0	75	101	37	275	549
Kalamazoo Coll., Mich. ....	274	97	34	63	8	9	2	0	1	0	9	81	2	79	49	21	126	400
Davidson Coll., NC .....	274	84	21	63	5	9	0	0	2	1	34	44	0	44	52	46	295	569
Denison Univ., Ohio .....	273	43	15	28	15	4	0	0	0	1	10	58	3	55	49	94	202	475
Harvey Mudd Coll., Cal .....	272	126	65	61	15	51	5	2	14	6	48	19	0	19	7	6	12	284
Louisiana Tech Univ. ....	270	52	34	18	3	76	15	4	17	20	26	73	28	45	24	16	269	539
Roosevelt Univ., Ill. ....	267	24	5	19	1	2	0	0	1	0	9	65	0	65	55	111	273	540
Middlebury Coll., Vt. ....	264	53	18	35	22	12	1	0	1	4	12	66	5	61	63	36	262	526
Beloit College, Wis. ....	264	43	20	23	35	3	0	0	0	1	11	61	6	55	82	29	134	398
Allegheny College, PA .....	263	72	16	56	23	5	2	1	0	0	11	55	0	55	35	62	181	444
Alfred University, NY .....	262	49	16	33	7	111	0	0	2	0	7	27	1	26	27	34	71	333
La Salle Coll., Penn. ....	262	91	27	64	4	5	1	0	0	0	16	56	3	53	44	46	263	525
Bradley Univ., Ill. ....	262	50	6	44	4	53	0	7	16	21	12	39	0	39	43	61	182	444
Colorado Sch of Mines .....	262	33	15	18	86	122	31	5	1	7	8	2	0	2	10	1	9	271
Trinity College, Conn .....	261	65	21	44	9	10	0	1	5	1	21	39	0	39	43	74	182	443
Gettysburg Coll., Penn. ....	259	87	38	49	2													

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 11. Top 300 baccalaureate institutions of new science and engineering doctorates by major field: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>a</sup>

Institution	Field of study																			Total <sup>1</sup> non- sci & eng	Total all flds
	Physical sciences				Engineering						Life sciences										
	Total sci & eng	Sub- total	Phys & astr	Chem- istry	Earth & env sci	Sub- total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub- total	Agri sci	Bio sci	Soc sci	Psych					
Univ of Mississippi .	248	41	10	31	2	42	13	8	10	7	23	65	3	62	43	32	291	539			
New Jersey Inst Tech.	245	18	13	5	4	203	49	11	55	42	12	4	0	4	2	2	27	272			
Lamar University, TX.	244	60	30	30	14	72	16	3	16	22	14	48	5	43	20	16	182	426			
U of Cal, Santa Cruz.	242	36	14	22	9	1	0	0	0	0	13	80	6	74	44	59	83	325			
Lawrence Univ, Wis ..	241	45	12	33	18	5	1	0	1	1	8	54	1	53	59	52	215	456			
U of Santa Clara, CA.	241	53	29	24	4	46	0	4	23	9	25	33	0	33	55	25	109	350			
Univ of Akron, Ohio ..	240	72	16	56	4	39	1	9	9	7	16	37	3	34	34	38	206	446			
Canisius College, NY.	237	117	33	84	3	6	0	0	0	0	12	40	1	39	31	28	152	389			
Hamilton College, NY.	233	46	20	26	17	6	0	0	2	1	13	43	0	43	46	62	223	456			
Colorado College .....	233	48	14	34	23	7	0	2	1	2	11	68	4	64	43	33	124	357			
Memphis State U, TN ..	231	54	11	43	3	9	0	1	2	0	7	70	3	67	42	46	327	558			
Ouquesne Univ, PA ....	230	59	12	47	2	1	0	0	0	0	12	71	3	68	28	57	341	571			
Muhlenberg Coll, PA ..	225	80	24	56	2	3	0	0	0	0	5	100	5	95	10	25	141	366			
Oepaul Univ, Ill .....	225	80	37	43	1	3	0	0	2	0	16	31	0	31	40	54	253	478			
Adelphi Univ, NY .....	223	26	7	19	0	5	0	0	1	0	7	51	2	49	19	115	190	413			
John Carroll U, Ohio ..	223	99	48	51	3	8	1	0	0	1	14	30	1	29	23	46	187	410			
Augustana Coll, Ill ..	221	58	6	52	34	2	1	0	1	0	12	39	1	38	41	35	189	410			
St Lawrence Univ, NY.	220	47	14	33	30	7	0	0	1	1	9	54	5	49	31	42	145	365			
Univ of Richmond, VA.	218	62	27	35	6	2	0	0	0	0	10	55	2	53	40	43	225	443			
Humboldt State U, CA.	218	19	8	11	10	4	0	2	0	0	7	130	40	90	19	29	68	286			
Seton Hall Univ, NJ ..	217	68	6	62	1	1	1	0	0	0	12	46	2	44	19	70	321	538			
U of Missouri, Ks Cit ..	216	41	11	30	9	2	0	0	0	0	20	48	3	45	42	54	215	431			
Berea College, KY ....	216	56	28	28	5	4	0	0	1	2	9	84	42	42	43	15	174	390			
Univ of Redlands, CA.	211	32	9	23	13	8	0	0	3	2	10	42	1	41	45	61	254	465			
St Peters Coll, NJ ..	210	76	12	64	2	2	0	0	1	0	23	45	1	44	29	33	143	353			
Illinois St U, Normal ..	210	19	5	14	6	4	1	0	0	0	17	54	13	41	85	25	590	800			
U of San Francisco ..	210	55	21	34	1	5	0	0	1	1	14	49	2	47	32	54	152	362			
Western Washington U.	207	43	8	35	12	4	0	0	2	0	16	49	0	49	39	44	243	450			
U of Tex, Arlington ..	206	39	20	19	8	48	0	4	20	7	23	41	5	36	24	23	80	286			
Western Illinois U ..	203	37	11	26	2	3	0	0	1	0	7	83	28	55	40	31	271	474			
Bates College, Maine.	202	58	16	42	13	1	0	0	1	0	7	65	2	63	33	25	158	360			
Whitman College, WA ..	201	43	23	20	6	7	1	0	1	1	17	52	3	49	41	35	111	312			
Univ of Lowell, Mass.	198	105	41	64	6	65	9	2	11	22	5	12	1	11	5	0	63	261			
Cal St Univ, Chico ..	198	25	7	18	10	18	0	4	9	2	7	63	13	50	42	33	163	361			
St Johns Univ, Minn.	197	70	32	38	2	3	0	0	0	0	22	45	3	42	31	24	141	338			
Juniata College, PA ..	194	65	4	61	13	2	0	0	1	0	4	81	1	80	11	18	102	296			
Concordia-Morhead, MN	194	32	18	14	2	5	1	0	1	2	26	65	2	63	25	39	175	369			
Col of St Thomas, MN.	194	80	12	68	2	6	1	0	1	1	16	52	1	51	21	17	120	314			
Fairleigh Dickn U, NJ	193	60	16	44	1	20	0	0	6	2	11	58	1	57	12	31	106	299			
Albion College, Mich.	192	44	12	32	4	6	0	0	0	0	7	77	3	74	24	30	155	347			
University of Tulsa ..	192	27	12	15	26	52	20	1	1	11	11	31	2	29	18	27	198	390			
Cal St U, Fullerton ..	192	20	5	15	2	2	0	1	0	1	4	49	2	47	54	61	107	299			
Orew University, NJ ..	191	44	11	33	2	1	0	0	0	0	7	66	4	62	35	36	92	283			
SUNY Envir Sci Frstry.	190	34	0	34	7	8	0	0	0	1	0	132	59	73	8	1	14	204			
U of Scranton, Penn..	190	64	29	35	4	4	0	0	2	0	0	66	0	66	14	38	126	316			
University of Nevada.	189	41	17	24	15	22	2	3	5	4	13	53	12	41	22	23	121	310			
Wittenberg Univ, Ohio	188	46	12	34	12	0	0	0	0	0	7	47	1	46	39	37	199	387			
Western Kentucky Univ	188	44	15	29	0	4	0	0	0	0	10	77	38	39	32	21	240	428			
Gonzaga Univ, Wash ..	187	28	13	15	4	31	13	4	5	4	12	29	1	28	33	50	192	379			
USAF Academy, Col ....	186	24	20	4	1	87	0	5	8	16	14	9	0	9	36	15	64	250			
S Dakota S Mine&Tech.	185	44	17	27	22	89	9	6	25	14	23	7	1	6	0	0	5	190			
Kenyon College, Ohio.	184	46	13	33	3	0	0	0	0	0	25	46	2	44	34	30	134	318			
Eastern Illinois Univ	184	44	22	22	5	3	0	0	1	0	10	90	25	65	22	10	306	490			
Emporia St Univ, KS ..	184	47	12	35	4	3	0	0	0	0	15	71	2	69	28	16	406	590			
Tennessee Tech Univ ..	180	19	6	13	1	58	5	8	8	16	10	71	35	36	14	7	123	303			
Cleveland St Univ, OH	179	33	15	18	2	61	12	3	16	13	7	31	1	30	18	27	72	251			
St Marys College, MN.	178	69	28	41	1	4	0	0	3	0	14	45	1	44	25	20	146	324			
U of Southern Miss ..	177	42	4	38	7	3	0	0	1	0	13	44	3	41	27	41	423	600			
Pittsburg State U, KS	176	47	12	35	0	2	0	0	0	2	13	57	4	53	30	27	352	528			
Dickenson College, PA	172	34	15	19	14	2	0	0	0	0	11	48	1	47	24	39	125	347			
Murray State Univ, KY	172	64	25	39	3	6	1	0	1	0	11	60	29	31	11	17	286	458			

<sup>a/</sup> The top 300 institutions are ranked according to S/E baccalaureate production (column 2). For all three panels (total, men, women), institutions are listed in the order of ranking for total S/E baccalaureate production. Institutional rankings for men and women may differ.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 12. New science and engineering doctorates with definite postgraduation employment or study commitments in the United States by major field and citizenship status: for selected years<sup>a</sup>

Postgraduation plans	Field of study																	Total non-sci & eng	Total all flds
	Total sci & eng	Physical sciences				Earth & env sci	Engineering				Math sci	Life sciences				Soc sci	Psych		
		Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem & astr	Chemistry		Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec		Mech	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy				
Year of doctorate - 1970																			
Total .....	11789	2615	1019	1596	345	2178	300	173	536	412	820	2724	424	2300	1798	1309	8074	19863	
US citizens .....	10594	2329	894	1435	305	1860	249	130	454	367	744	2468	386	2082	1622	1266	7788	18382	
Employment .....	8278	1511	573	938	250	1773	241	127	433	353	702	1393	347	1046	1558	1091	7625	15903	
Study .....	2299	817	321	496	55	84	8	3	20	13	41	1067	38	1029	61	174	125	2424	
Other, no report	17	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	1	1	8	1	7	3	1	38	55	
Non-US citizens, ttl	1180	281	124	157	39	317	51	43	81	45	75	254	38	216	174	40	276	1456	
Employment .....	707	102	49	53	20	258	42	34	71	43	64	73	14	59	162	28	247	954	
Study .....	469	177	75	102	19	58	9	8	10	2	11	181	24	157	11	12	25	494	
Other, no report	4	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	8	
Permanent residents	604	125	46	79	19	186	34	21	46	32	31	113	14	99	106	24	186	790	
Employment .....	428	60	24	36	14	162	29	19	41	31	29	46	10	36	101	16	123	601	
Study .....	174	64	22	42	5	23	5	1	5	1	2	67	4	63	5	8	12	186	
Other, no report	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	
Temporary residents	576	155	78	78	20	131	17	22	35	13	44	141	24	117	68	16	90	666	
Employment .....	279	42	25	17	6	96	13	15	30	12	35	27	4	23	61	12	74	353	
Study .....	295	113	53	60	14	35	4	7	5	1	9	114	20	94	6	4	13	308	
Other, no report	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	5	
Unknown citizenship.	15	5	1	4	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	2	3	10	25	
Year of doctorate - 1972																			
Total .....	11687	2156	926	1230	391	2039	215	199	473	365	772	2648	377	2271	2173	1508	9373	21060	
US citizens .....	10525	1900	813	1087	357	1687	180	143	402	300	696	2427	344	2083	1995	1463	9016	19541	
Employment .....	7921	969	463	506	283	1571	168	138	372	251	658	1272	306	966	1916	1252	8738	16659	
Study .....	2533	921	344	577	70	108	12	5	29	19	36	1142	35	1107	58	198	166	2699	
Other, no report	71	10	6	4	4	8	0	0	1	0	2	13	3	10	21	13	112	183	
Non-US citizens, ttl	1158	255	412	143	34	351	35	56	70	65	76	221	33	188	177	44	343	1501	
Employment .....	612	55	27	28	23	222	19	42	49	43	57	53	15	38	165	37	312	924	
Study .....	539	199	84	115	11	127	16	13	21	22	19	165	17	148	11	7	29	568	
Other, no report	7	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	2	9	
Permanent residents	750	150	48	102	24	258	28	39	54	55	34	138	20	118	115	31	259	1009	
Employment .....	458	45	20	25	17	184	19	31	42	39	31	43	12	31	112	26	241	699	
Study .....	288	105	28	77	7	72	9	7	12	16	3	94	7	87	2	5	16	304	
Other, no report	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	6	
Temporary residents	408	105	64	41	10	93	7	17	16	10	42	83	13	70	62	13	84	492	
Employment .....	154	10	7	3	6	38	0	11	7	4	26	10	3	7	53	11	71	225	
Study .....	251	94	56	38	4	55	7	6	9	6	16	71	10	61	9	2	13	264	
Other, no report	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	3	
Unknown citizenship.	4	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	14	18	
Year of doctorate - 1974																			
Total .....	10636	1830	704	1126	367	1758	224	159	387	309	621	2455	362	2093	1976	1629	9016	19652	
US citizens .....	9294	1571	591	980	321	1286	147	98	288	226	544	2193	320	1873	1802	1577	8681	17975	
Employment .....	7144	887	321	566	271	1211	140	93	268	218	514	1169	282	887	1735	1357	8406	15550	
Study .....	2130	683	270	413	49	74	7	5	19	8	29	1020	36	984	58	217	200	2330	
Other, no report	20	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	4	2	2	9	3	75	95	
Non-US citizens, ttl	1342	258	113	145	44	470	77	61	98	83	77	258	41	217	167	50	316	1640	
Employment .....	757	51	19	32	23	370	65	56	80	63	62	65	19	46	148	38	285	1042	
Study .....	562	207	94	113	21	98	11	5	13	19	15	192	22	170	17	12	23	585	
Other, no report	5	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	8	13	
Permanent residents	702	120	45	75	23	276	48	32	60	53	27	137	19	118	91	23	222	924	
Employment .....	465	41	15	26	17	241	43	31	50	48	23	43	12	31	82	18	202	667	
Study .....	233	79	30	49	11	33	4	1	10	4	4	93	7	86	8	5	13	246	
Other, no report	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	7	11	
Temporary residents	622	138	68	70	16	194	29	29	38	30	50	121	22	99	76	27	94	716	
Employment .....	292	10	4	6	6	129	22	25	30	15	39	22	7	15	66	20	83	375	
Study .....	329	128	64	64	10	65	7	4	8	15	11	99	15	84	9	7	10	339	
Other, no report	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	
Unknown citizenship.	18	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	4	1	3	7	2	19	37	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. New science and engineering doctorates with definite postgraduation employment or study commitments in the United States by major field and citizenship status: for selected years - Con. <sup>a</sup>

Postgraduation plans	Field of study																		Total <sup>1</sup> non- sci & eng	Total all fids
	Physical sciences				Earth & env sci	Engineering				Life sciences				Soc sci	Psych					
	Total sci & eng	Sub- total	Phys & astr	Chem- istry		Sub- total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub- total	Agri- sci			Bio- logy				
Year of doctorate - 1976																				
Total .....	10695	1737	653	1084	399	1617	205	143	331	227	570	2692	364	2328	1892	1788	9131	19826		
US citizens .....	9472	1481	552	929	359	1175	131	91	240	175	505	2463	340	2123	1745	1744	8798	18270		
Employment .....	6674	718	266	452	266	1050	121	84	214	170	469	1054	285	769	1656	1461	8500	15174		
Study .....	2737	758	284	474	88	121	10	7	26	5	34	1389	52	1337	76	271	187	2924		
Other, no report	61	5	2	3	5	4	0	0	0	0	2	20	3	17	13	12	111	172		
Non-US Citizens, ttl	1210	255	101	154	40	441	74	52	91	52	64	227	23	204	144	39	295	1505		
Employment .....	660	59	21	38	19	323	53	45	65	39	53	47	12	35	134	25	263	923		
Study .....	541	195	79	116	21	114	18	7	26	12	10	178	10	168	9	14	30	571		
Other, no report	9	1	1	0	0	4	3	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	2	11		
Permanent residents	577	112	31	81	18	207	36	30	41	28	25	115	10	105	79	21	194	771		
Employment .....	378	45	14	31	9	177	29	28	36	25	23	30	6	24	78	16	176	554		
Study .....	196	67	17	50	9	28	5	2	5	3	1	85	4	81	1	5	16	212		
Other, no report	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	5		
Temporary residents	633	143	70	73	22	234	38	22	50	24	39	112	13	99	65	18	101	734		
Employment .....	282	14	7	7	10	146	24	17	29	14	30	17	6	11	56	9	87	369		
Study .....	345	128	62	66	12	86	13	5	21	9	9	93	6	87	8	9	14	359		
Other, no report	6	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	6		
Unknown citizenship.	13	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	3	5	38	51		
Year of doctorate - 1978																				
Total .....	10225	1687	664	1023	400	1440	175	107	264	219	585	2678	414	2264	1665	1770	8010	18235		
US citizens .....	8980	1417	553	864	373	980	114	67	178	137	494	2469	374	2095	1522	1725	7718	16698		
Employment .....	6091	747	271	476	268	884	105	65	161	125	449	964	334	630	1398	1381	7450	13541		
Study .....	2854	667	282	385	104	92	9	1	17	12	45	1500	40	1460	110	336	210	3064		
Other, no report	35	3	0	3	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	5	14	8	58	93		
Non-US Citizens, ttl	1231	268	111	157	27	457	61	40	86	81	90	207	40	167	141	41	284	1515		
Employment .....	697	80	33	47	16	324	47	30	71	56	68	44	19	25	131	34	258	955		
Study .....	529	188	78	110	10	131	14	10	15	25	22	163	21	142	8	7	22	551		
Other, no report	5	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	4	9		
Permanent residents	522	96	32	64	12	203	31	16	37	38	27	90	23	67	63	31	163	685		
Employment .....	375	43	17	26	9	178	30	14	34	35	23	34	15	19	60	28	153	528		
Study .....	143	53	15	38	2	23	1	2	3	3	4	56	8	48	2	3	7	150		
Other, no report	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	7		
Temporary residents	709	172	79	93	15	254	30	24	49	43	63	117	17	100	78	10	121	830		
Employment .....	322	37	16	21	7	146	17	16	37	21	45	10	4	6	71	6	105	427		
Study .....	386	135	63	72	8	108	13	8	12	22	18	107	13	94	6	4	15	401		
Other, no report	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2		
Unknown citizenship.	14	2	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	2	4	8	22		
Year of doctorate - 1980																				
Total .....	10737	1713	632	1081	425	1520	193	116	312	232	621	2937	421	2516	1603	1918	8181	18918		
US citizens .....	9376	1437	522	915	385	974	106	72	202	143	512	2725	388	2337	1475	1868	7914	17290		
Employment .....	6347	840	267	573	275	908	101	70	189	135	465	973	323	650	1372	1514	7660	14007		
Study .....	3007	595	255	340	110	64	5	2	13	7	46	1744	63	1681	100	348	223	3230		
Other, no report	22	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	8	2	6	3	6	31	53		
Non-US citizens, ttl	1357	274	109	165	40	545	87	43	110	89	109	212	33	179	128	49	261	1618		
Employment .....	795	85	31	54	16	417	70	32	88	67	88	44	19	25	109	36	224	1019		
Study .....	555	188	77	111	24	126	17	11	21	22	20	166	14	152	18	13	36	591		
Other, no report	7	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	8		
Permanent residents	546	94	33	61	18	198	32	15	38	37	44	98	15	83	64	30	165	711		
Employment .....	396	53	19	34	8	187	30	13	36	34	39	27	10	17	58	24	152	548		
Study .....	150	41	14	27	10	11	2	2	2	3	5	71	5	66	6	6	12	162		
Other, no report	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1		
Temporary residents	811	180	76	104	22	347	55	28	72	52	65	114	18	96	64	19	96	907		
Employment .....	399	32	12	20	8	230	40	19	52	33	49	17	9	8	51	12	72	471		
Study .....	405	147	63	84	14	115	15	9	19	19	15	95	9	86	12	7	24	429		
Other, no report	7	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	7		
Unknown citizenship.	4	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	10		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. New science and engineering doctorates with definite postgraduation employment or study commitments in the United States by major field and citizenship status: for selected years - Con. <sup>a</sup>

Postgraduation plans	Field of study																		Total non-sci & eng	Total all flds
	Physical sciences				Earth & env sci	Engineering					Life sciences				Soc sci	Psych				
	Total sci & eng	Sub-total	Phys & astr	Chem & astr		Sub-total	Chem	Civil	Elec	Mech	Math sci	Sub-total	Agri sci	Bio-logy						
	Year of doctorate - 1981																			
Total .....	10750	1760	632	1128	387	1454	183	136	294	203	606	2892	421	2471	1573	2078	7982	18732		
US citizens .....	9355	1474	502	972	351	897	100	78	186	116	489	2708	390	2318	1403	2033	7687	17042		
Employment .....	6359	920	278	642	259	834	98	74	172	113	444	960	336	624	1292	1650	7465	13824		
Study .....	2974	549	221	328	92	61	2	4	13	3	45	1739	53	1686	105	383	206	3180		
Other, no report	22	5	3	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	9	1	8	6	0	16	38		
Non-US Citizens, ttl	1382	282	130	152	35	555	82	58	108	87	116	181	31	150	170	43	286	1668		
Employment .....	887	96	44	52	19	452	68	51	90	72	93	54	20	34	151	22	261	1148		
Study .....	486	184	86	98	16	100	13	7	18	15	22	125	11	114	18	21	23	509		
Other, no report	9	2	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	2	11		
Permanent residents	490	87	28	59	8	193	35	18	34	25	40	74	8	66	66	22	188	678		
Employment .....	372	49	12	37	5	178	32	17	34	21	34	28	6	22	64	14	181	553		
Study .....	115	37	16	21	3	13	2	1	0	4	6	46	2	44	2	8	7	122		
Other, no report	3	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3		
Temporary residents	892	195	102	93	27	362	47	40	74	62	76	107	23	84	104	21	98	990		
Employment .....	515	47	32	15	14	274	36	34	56	51	59	26	14	12	87	8	80	595		
Study .....	371	147	70	77	13	87	11	6	18	11	16	79	9	70	16	13	16	387		
Other, no report	6	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	2	8		
Unknown citizenship.	13	4	0	4	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	3	0	2	9	22		

<sup>a</sup> Only doctorates with definite postdoctoral study or employment commitments in the United States are reported here. A "definite commitment" is defined as having a signed contract, formal offer, etc.

<sup>1</sup> Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81<sup>a</sup>

Total, male and female

Employment sector	Year of doctorate											Total	
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
<b>Total, science &amp; engineering</b>													
College/university ..	2015	2121	2280	2519	2924	3354	3609	4291	4885	4827	32825	5109	5444
Elem/sec school .....	40	70	50	30	28	21	20	43	43	32	377	43	79
Government .....	425	420	496	476	509	544	567	786	911	951	6085	1003	1227
Nonprofit org .....	162	169	218	243	236	286	284	279	321	334	2532	402	311
Business/industry ..	1086	1121	1086	1211	1276	1407	1595	1891	2113	2270	15056	2390	1876
Self-employed .....	26	30	19	22	10	22	22	14	17	31	213	45	46
Other & unknown .....	87	94	105	143	158	141	177	162	151	54	1272	38	39
Total .....	3841	4025	4254	4644	5141	5775	6274	7466	8441	8499	58360	9030	9022
<b>Physical sciences</b>													
College/university ..	329	347	361	394	433	521	529	579	710	523	4726	573	523
Elem/sec school .....	4	4	6	0	1	0	1	3	4	1	24	5	11
Government .....	57	60	82	64	76	90	71	143	176	164	983	174	158
Nonprofit org .....	25	34	43	54	32	41	38	29	39	47	382	63	43
Business/industry ..	583	580	471	508	509	515	577	732	771	797	6043	798	588
Self-employed .....	1	1	70	2	1	2	0	2	0	3	12	3	4
Other & unknown .....	20	19	21	43	37	43	45	45	34	6	313	5	2
Total .....	1019	1045	984	1065	1089	1212	1261	1533	1734	1541	12483	1621	1329
<b>Earth, env., &amp; marine sciences</b>													
College/university ..	78	69	61	79	95	111	103	150	148	143	1037	150	163
Elem/sec school .....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0
Government .....	26	28	41	42	29	43	43	50	49	48	399	37	66
Nonprofit org .....	6	5	8	5	6	5	6	8	4	7	60	9	6
Business/industry ..	42	44	38	60	51	67	61	50	75	67	555	75	68
Self-employed .....	1	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	1	4	12	0	4
Other & unknown .....	1	4	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	0	34	0	1
Total .....	154	151	154	191	184	231	219	264	282	270	2100	271	308
<b>Engineering</b>													
College/university ..	240	308	339	375	441	570	582	683	682	646	4866	585	596
Elem/sec school .....	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	1
Government .....	25	24	25	35	46	64	83	130	207	236	875	242	346
Nonprofit org .....	15	24	34	42	58	65	70	64	81	89	540	100	50
Business/industry ..	274	297	383	412	473	592	711	813	926	1057	5943	1103	897
Self-employed .....	0	5	2	2	0	0	5	3	4	11	32	13	7
Other & unknown .....	18	28	30	39	50	45	63	43	45	11	372	4	10
Total .....	573	688	813	905	1066	1336	1514	1741	1946	2050	12632	2047	1907
<b>Mathematical sciences</b>													
College/university ..	134	158	175	235	298	353	409	452	534	577	3325	617	639
Elem/sec school .....	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	6	0	0
Government .....	18	5	14	8	13	9	13	25	24	28	157	30	29
Nonprofit org .....	1	10	7	10	14	14	11	16	7	11	101	22	7
Business/industry ..	29	41	39	47	47	52	49	63	83	63	513	99	68
Self-employed .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	1
Other & unknown .....	4	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	6	0	38	0	2
Total .....	187	219	240	305	377	432	486	562	655	681	4144	768	746

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>a</sup>

Total, male and female

Employment sector	Year of doctorate										Total		Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981			
Total, science & engineering														
College/university ..	5029	4780	4214	4177	3879	3627	3301	3299	42859	3135	3089	6224	81908	
Elem/sec school .....	95	109	87	99	112	99	86	67	876	112	119	231	1484	
Government .....	1434	1346	1224	1338	1253	1216	1023	1105	12169	1123	1104	2227	20481	
Nonprofit org .....	341	441	444	430	418	426	474	486	4173	523	496	1019	7724	
Business/industry ..	1540	1774	1832	1873	1578	1607	1792	2012	18274	2128	2279	4407	37737	
Self-employed .....	57	58	72	67	73	85	93	102	698	100	137	237	1148	
Other & unknown .....	47	56	41	32	33	29	25	33	373	23	31	54	1699	
Total .....	8543	8564	7914	8016	7346	7089	6794	7104	79422	7144	7255	14399	152181	
Physical sciences														
College/university ..	445	337	267	214	224	219	181	167	3150	144	129	273	8149	
Elem/sec school .....	21	15	11	6	13	7	5	3	97	6	4	10	131	
Government .....	234	205	174	145	124	136	108	132	1590	110	112	222	2795	
Nonprofit org .....	28	23	23	20	19	14	17	17	267	13	15	28	677	
Business/industry ..	300	407	461	515	395	431	514	603	5012	651	755	1406	12461	
Self-employed .....	0	6	2	6	2	5	3	5	36	2	3	5	53	
Other & unknown .....	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	3	15	0	0	0	328	
Total .....	1028	996	938	906	778	813	828	930	10167	926	1018	1944	24594	
Earth, env., & marine sciences														
College/university ..	162	158	131	103	112	115	96	106	1296	101	89	190	2523	
Elem/sec school .....	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	9	0	1	1	13	
Government .....	66	79	77	96	79	94	78	61	733	74	69	143	1275	
Nonprofit org .....	5	6	9	9	5	7	7	10	73	6	0	6	139	
Business/industry ..	69	61	71	113	87	89	100	119	852	110	117	227	1634	
Self-employed .....	3	0	4	1	2	1	2	2	19	0	3	3	34	
Other & unknown .....	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	5	0	0	0	39	
Total .....	306	305	295	324	285	309	284	300	2987	291	279	570	5657	
Engineering														
College/university ..	485	441	334	389	371	358	309	352	4220	352	361	713	9799	
Elem/sec school .....	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	8	
Government .....	391	325	277	304	256	264	190	193	2788	207	154	361	4024	
Nonprofit org .....	47	68	68	41	34	35	22	35	500	28	26	54	1094	
Business/industry ..	849	895	889	819	697	674	670	734	8230	729	739	1468	15641	
Self-employed .....	18	7	10	6	11	10	12	9	103	10	6	16	154	
Other & unknown .....	5	1	4	1	3	1	6	1	36	0	2	2	410	
Total .....	1795	1742	1582	1560	1373	1342	1209	1324	15881	1326	1288	2614	31127	
Mathematical sciences														
College/university ..	563	493	444	436	407	348	362	362	4671	366	351	717	8713	
Elem/sec school .....	5	1	5	6	1	2	3	2	25	4	1	5	36	
Government .....	54	48	37	50	47	40	37	46	418	33	33	66	641	
Nonprofit org .....	8	9	7	8	2	5	7	7	82	8	4	12	195	
Business/industry ..	83	82	80	85	64	86	107	125	879	140	147	287	1679	
Self-employed .....	0	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	16	2	2	4	24	
Other & unknown .....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	7	0	0	0	45	
Total .....	715	635	576	587	523	484	518	546	6098	553	538	1091	11333	

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>a</sup>

Total, male and female

Employment sector	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
<b>Life sciences</b>													
College/university ..	538	505	533	601	659	681	757	864	1021	1034	7193	1005	1032
Elem/sec school ....	4	9	6	4	1	0	1	4	1	2	32	5	5
Government .....	124	117	143	133	133	152	166	211	215	175	1569	203	225
Nonprofit org .....	41	27	33	29	23	53	46	46	61	28	387	49	38
Business/industry ..	95	104	100	112	118	117	130	147	167	180	1270	198	161
Self-employed .....	4	3	3	1	3	3	1	2	0	1	21	9	4
Other & unknown ....	13	16	18	24	27	25	26	30	27	10	216	4	2
Total .....	819	781	836	904	964	1031	1127	1304	1492	1430	10688	1473	1467
<b>Social sciences</b>													
College/university ..	465	497	546	557	661	779	805	1057	1203	1253	7823	1494	1715
Elem/sec school ....	6	10	9	4	2	2	1	0	0	1	35	3	4
Government .....	51	57	49	67	60	71	74	75	80	87	671	104	155
Nonprofit org .....	32	19	37	33	35	35	39	34	50	49	363	53	56
Business/industry ..	25	21	25	28	33	37	32	40	42	58	341	56	52
Self-employed .....	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	33	5	8
Other & unknown ....	15	8	11	7	10	11	18	13	13	9	115	14	12
Total .....	599	615	682	699	804	938	973	1221	1390	1460	9381	1729	2002
<b>Psychology</b>													
College/university ..	231	237	265	278	337	339	424	506	587	651	3855	685	776
Elem/sec school ....	24	45	27	21	24	19	16	36	35	26	273	30	58
Government .....	124	129	142	127	152	115	117	152	160	213	1431	213	248
Nonprofit org .....	42	50	56	70	70	73	74	82	79	103	699	106	111
Business/industry ..	38	34	30	44	45	27	35	41	49	48	391	61	42
Self-employed .....	15	16	6	13	3	14	9	5	10	8	99	15	18
Other & unknown ....	16	15	19	22	26	8	19	19	22	18	184	11	10
Total .....	490	526	545	575	657	595	694	841	942	1067	6932	1121	1263
<b>Total, non-science &amp; engineering<sup>1</sup></b>													
College/university ..	1851	2075	2206	2455	2828	3305	3777	4459	5144	5491	33591	6428	6862
Elem/sec school ....	338	378	443	431	490	601	586	665	720	617	5269	703	893
Government .....	91	91	108	113	137	138	145	174	183	297	1477	370	505
Nonprofit org .....	89	85	108	132	136	129	146	200	186	155	1366	194	277
Business/industry ..	48	38	50	53	50	52	98	81	106	91	667	115	141
Self-employed .....	14	14	10	13	13	19	11	15	13	14	136	35	32
Other & unknown ....	27	21	25	20	36	30	29	38	29	49	304	56	27
Total .....	2458	2702	2950	3217	3690	4274	4792	5632	6381	6714	42810	7901	8737
<b>Total, all fields</b>													
College/university ..	3866	4196	4486	4974	5752	6659	7386	8750	10029	10318	66416	11537	12306
Elem/sec school ....	378	448	493	461	518	622	606	708	763	649	5646	746	972
Government .....	516	511	604	589	646	882	712	960	1094	1248	7562	1373	1732
Nonprofit org .....	251	254	326	375	372	415	430	479	507	489	3898	596	588
Business/industry ..	1134	1159	1136	1264	1326	1459	1693	1972	2219	2361	15723	2505	2017
Self-employed .....	40	44	29	35	23	41	33	29	30	45	349	80	78
Other & unknown ....	114	115	130	163	194	171	206	200	180	103	1576	94	66
Total .....	6299	6727	7204	7861	8831	10049	11066	13098	14822	15213	101170	16931	12759

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con. <sup>a</sup>

Total, male and female

Employment sector	Year of doctorate									Total		Total	
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1970-79	1980	1981	1980-81-1960-81
<b>Life sciences</b>													
College/university ..	881	901	770	707	658	596	590	606	7746	562	549	1111	16050
Elem/sec school ....	12	11	10	8	5	7	3	4	70	2	7	9	111
Government .....	213	213	186	193	191	150	160	144	1873	166	151	317	3764
Nonprofit org .....	65	62	57	58	52	33	38	49	501	44	39	83	971
Business/industry ..	143	195	198	203	187	179	205	202	1871	234	248	482	3623
Self-employed .....	6	16	13	10	8	10	12	7	95	8	18	26	142
Other & unknown .....	6	4	2	2	2	1	0	4	27	1	2	3	246
Total .....	1326	1402	1236	1181	1103	976	1008	1016	12188	1017	1014	2031	24907
<b>Social sciences</b>													
College/university ..	1764	1697	1544	1576	1428	1345	1182	1090	14840	1042	1000	2042	24705
Elem/sec school ....	7	6	3	10	4	4	4	5	50	6	7	13	98
Government .....	151	163	173	205	197	170	159	170	1647	201	207	408	2726
Nonprofit org .....	58	85	69	64	59	59	67	76	646	92	83	175	1184
Business/industry ..	60	67	68	81	76	77	91	99	727	111	111	222	1290
Self-employed .....	12	6	8	10	7	13	11	14	94	13	13	26	153
Other & unknown .....	30	29	25	17	22	21	12	16	198	16	23	39	352
Total .....	2082	2053	1890	1963	1793	1689	1531	1470	18202	1481	1444	2925	30508
<b>Psychology</b>													
College/university ..	729	753	724	752	679	646	576	616	6936	568	610	1178	11969
Elem/sec school ....	49	73	56	67	88	78	70	52	621	94	99	193	1087
Government .....	325	313	300	345	359	362	291	359	3115	332	378	710	5254
Nonprofit org .....	130	188	211	230	247	273	316	292	2104	332	329	661	3464
Business/industry ..	36	64	65	57	72	71	105	130	703	153	162	315	1409
Self-employed .....	18	21	32	32	42	43	51	63	335	65	92	157	591
Other & unknown .....	4	19	9	12	4	3	7	6	85	6	4	10	279
Total .....	1291	1431	1397	1495	1491	1476	1416	1518	13899	1550	1674	3224	24055
<b>Total, non-science &amp; engineering<sup>1</sup></b>													
College/university ..	6890	6847	6201	5958	5882	5270	4959	4834	60131	4774	4616	9390	103112
Elem/sec school ....	1159	1244	1174	1295	1408	1249	1182	1168	11475	1367	1351	2718	19462
Government .....	523	628	701	739	744	732	738	768	6448	741	764	1505	9430
Nonprofit org .....	316	371	366	460	483	478	494	495	3934	547	505	1052	8352
Business/industry ..	115	156	200	207	184	207	240	282	1847	326	331	657	3171
Self-employed .....	36	36	43	63	74	87	87	96	589	119	146	265	990
Other & unknown .....	25	36	26	30	26	17	16	23	282	16	21	37	623
Total .....	9064	9318	8711	8752	8801	8040	7716	7666	84706	7890	7734	15624	143140
<b>Field of study - Total, all fields</b>													
College/university ..	11919	11627	10415	10135	9761	8897	8260	8133	102990	7909	7705	15614	185020
Elem/sec school ....	1254	1353	1261	1394	1520	1348	1268	1235	12351	1479	1470	2949	20946
Government .....	1957	1974	1925	2077	1997	1948	1761	1873	18617	1864	1868	3732	29911
Nonprofit org .....	657	812	810	890	901	904	968	981	8107	1070	1001	2071	14076
Business/industry ..	1655	1930	2032	2080	1782	1814	2032	2294	20121	2454	2610	5064	40908
Self-employed .....	93	94	115	130	147	172	180	198	1287	219	283	502	2138
Other & unknown .....	72	92	67	62	59	46	41	56	655	39	52	91	2322
Total .....	17607	17882	16625	16768	16147	15129	14510	14770	164128	15034	14989	30023	295321

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con. 1a

Male

Employment sector	Year of doctorate											Total	
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
<b>Total, science &amp; engineering</b>													
College/university ..	1861	1967	2114	2331	2688	3112	3346	3921	4453	4369	30162	4649	4871
Elem/sec school ....	32	60	42	21	22	17	15	26	29	25	289	34	61
Government .....	399	396	466	437	470	512	527	743	850	892	5692	939	1148
Nonprofit org .....	148	155	199	223	204	248	244	242	277	287	2229	360	268
Business/industry ..	1072	1102	1074	1193	1262	1386	1571	1867	2083	2250	14860	2360	1852
Self-employed .....	24	24	14	19	6	16	20	11	13	27	174	34	42
Other & unknown ....	83	89	103	138	153	141	172	159	150	47	1235	28	35
Total .....	3619	3793	4012	4362	4805	5432	5897	6969	7855	7897	54641	8406	8277
<b>Physical sciences</b>													
College/university ..	312	334	346	377	413	487	504	542	672	485	4472	533	492
Elem/sec school ....	4	4	6	0	1	0	1	2	4	1	23	5	10
Government .....	56	59	80	60	74	88	70	141	170	162	960	169	155
Nonprofit org .....	25	34	43	54	31	40	37	27	35	45	371	80	43
Business/industry ..	573	566	465	500	501	505	567	716	758	786	5937	786	582
Self-employed .....	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	3	11	3	4
Other & unknown ....	20	19	21	43	37	43	45	45	33	5	311	4	2
Total .....	991	1017	961	1036	1058	1165	1224	1474	1672	1487	12085	1560	1288
<b>Earth, env., &amp; marine sciences</b>													
College/university ..	78	68	60	78	93	110	99	148	145	137	1016	144	159
Elem/sec school ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0
Government .....	26	28	41	42	29	43	42	48	48	45	392	36	63
Nonprofit org .....	6	5	8	5	6	5	6	8	4	7	60	7	6
Business/industry ..	42	44	38	60	51	67	61	50	75	66	554	75	68
Self-employed .....	1	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	1	4	12	0	4
Other & unknown ....	1	4	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	0	34	0	1
Total .....	154	150	152	190	182	230	214	260	278	260	2070	262	301
<b>Engineering</b>													
College/university ..	239	304	338	375	441	567	581	683	680	643	4851	582	596
Elem/sec school ....	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	1
Government .....	25	24	25	34	45	64	83	130	206	236	872	241	346
Nonprofit org .....	15	24	34	42	55	65	70	63	81	89	538	100	50
Business/industry ..	273	297	383	409	472	592	707	817	922	1056	5928	1102	894
Self-employed .....	0	5	2	2	0	0	5	3	4	11	32	13	7
Other & unknown ....	18	28	30	39	50	45	63	43	45	11	372	4	10
Total .....	571	684	812	901	1063	1333	1509	1739	1939	2046	12597	2042	1904
<b>Mathematical sciences</b>													
College/university ..	126	149	164	217	275	324	388	420	507	544	3114	581	600
Elem/sec school ....	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	5	0	0
Government .....	18	5	14	8	13	9	13	24	24	28	156	30	28
Nonprofit org .....	1	10	7	9	14	13	10	15	7	11	97	22	7
Business/industry ..	28	40	37	47	46	51	47	62	83	62	503	99	66
Self-employed .....	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0
Other & unknown ....	4	4	3	4	5	4	2	5	6	0	37	0	2
Total .....	177	209	227	286	353	401	462	526	628	647	3916	732	703

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.A

Male

Employment sector	Year of doctorate										Total		Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981			
Total, science & engineering														
College/university ..	4425	4123	3472	3401	3124	2880	2575	2543	36063	2372	2350	4722	70947	
Elem/sec school ....	67	85	67	65	76	63	46	37	601	55	60	115	1005	
Government .....	1353	1224	1118	1213	1112	1073	894	895	10969	933	867	1800	18461	
Nonprofit org .....	279	365	371	338	324	304	318	320	3247	359	305	664	6140	
Business/industry ..	1514	1709	1780	1794	1484	1506	1641	1843	17483	1883	2015	3898	36241	
Self-employed .....	49	52	62	55	53	70	77	75	571	69	90	159	904	
Other & unknown ....	39	46	37	27	30	22	20	26	310	14	21	35	1580	
Total .....	7726	7604	6907	6893	6203	5918	5571	5739	69244	5685	5708	11393	135278	
Physical sciences														
College/university ..	405	309	248	188	198	202	164	143	2882	117	113	230	7584	
Elem/sec school ....	19	13	10	5	13	6	4	2	87	6	4	10	120	
Government .....	228	201	170	139	118	132	97	121	1530	102	97	199	2649	
Nonprofit org .....	27	23	23	19	15	12	13	15	250	12	11	23	644	
Business/industry ..	292	390	439	484	368	402	469	553	4765	573	666	1239	11941	
Self-employed .....	0	5	2	6	2	5	3	5	35	1	2	3	49	
Other & unknown ....	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	3	14	0	0	0	325	
Total .....	971	944	892	841	715	760	750	842	9563	811	893	1704	23352	
Earth, env., & marine sciences														
College/university ..	159	151	122	98	104	108	90	96	1231	90	83	173	2420	
Elem/sec school ....	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	9	0	1	1	12	
Government .....	66	78	77	94	72	91	72	59	708	69	63	132	1232	
Nonprofit org .....	5	6	7	9	4	5	7	9	65	6	0	6	131	
Business/industry ..	69	58	69	108	79	86	86	113	811	101	105	206	1571	
Self-employed .....	3	0	4	1	2	1	2	2	19	0	3	3	34	
Other & unknown ....	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	5	0	0	0	39	
Total .....	303	294	282	312	261	294	258	281	2848	266	255	521	5439	
Engineering														
College/university ..	480	434	326	374	362	346	296	341	4137	335	340	675	9663	
Elem/sec school ....	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	8	
Government .....	389	322	276	300	253	258	185	187	2757	201	149	350	3979	
Nonprofit org .....	47	68	68	40	34	34	22	33	496	27	25	52	1086	
Business/industry ..	847	891	885	808	687	658	658	716	8146	700	712	1412	15486	
Self-employed .....	18	6	10	6	11	10	12	9	102	10	6	16	150	
Other & unknown ....	5	1	4	1	3	1	6	1	36	0	1	1	409	
Total .....	1786	1724	1569	1529	1351	1307	1179	1287	15678	1273	1233	2506	30781	
Mathematical sciences														
College/university ..	525	442	397	386	351	302	306	297	4187	310	296	606	7907	
Elem/sec school ....	4	1	5	5	0	2	3	2	22	2	1	3	30	
Government .....	53	44	35	46	45	38	34	38	391	29	30	59	606	
Nonprofit org .....	7	9	6	7	2	4	5	4	73	8	3	11	181	
Business/industry ..	81	75	79	80	61	78	93	107	819	128	127	255	1577	
Self-employed .....	0	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	15	2	2	4	23	
Other & unknown ....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	7	0	0	0	44	
Total .....	672	573	525	526	461	427	443	452	5514	479	459	938	10368	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>2</sup>

Male

Employment sector	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
<b>Life sciences</b>													
College/university ..	486	453	480	543	595	616	687	760	900	925	6445	904	898
Elem/sec school .....	4	9	5	3	1	0	1	3	1	2	29	4	3
Government .....	120	114	135	126	124	146	158	200	202	170	1495	197	218
Nonprofit org .....	38	22	27	24	20	43	39	37	46	24	320	42	35
Business/industry ..	94	101	98	108	116	110	125	145	163	178	1238	191	153
Self-employed .....	4	3	3	1	3	3	1	1	0	1	20	7	4
Other & unknown .....	12	15	18	24	26	25	25	30	27	8	210	3	2
Total .....	758	717	766	829	885	943	1036	1176	1339	1308	9757	1348	1313
<b>Social sciences</b>													
College/university ..	433	463	503	512	602	723	729	951	1071	1111	7098	1342	1501
Elem/sec school .....	5	7	8	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	26	3	4
Government .....	45	56	44	60	57	67	70	73	71	81	624	98	143
Nonprofit org .....	29	18	33	29	31	31	37	29	47	41	325	47	42
Business/industry ..	25	21	24	26	33	35	32	38	39	56	329	53	51
Self-employed .....	5	3	4	2	1	3	4	1	2	2	27	5	8
Other & unknown .....	14	7	10	6	9	11	18	12	13	8	108	11	12
Total .....	556	575	626	637	734	871	891	1104	1243	1300	8537	1559	1761
<b>Psychology</b>													
College/university ..	187	196	223	229	269	285	358	417	478	524	3166	563	625
Elem/sec school .....	18	38	22	15	19	16	11	21	21	19	200	22	43
Government .....	109	110	127	107	128	95	91	127	129	170	1193	168	195
Nonprofit org .....	34	42	47	60	47	51	47	63	57	70	518	82	85
Business/industry ..	37	33	29	43	43	26	32	39	43	46	371	54	38
Self-employed .....	13	10	2	11	1	8	7	5	6	5	68	8	15
Other & unknown .....	14	12	18	18	23	8	15	18	22	15	163	6	6
Total .....	412	441	468	483	530	489	561	690	756	849	5679	903	1007
<b>Total, non-science &amp; engineering<sup>1</sup></b>													
College/university ..	1549	1750	1853	2039	2372	2801	3150	3704	4221	4469	27908	5237	5593
Elem/sec school .....	291	318	382	375	421	513	500	558	625	539	4522	606	745
Government .....	84	81	94	93	122	122	126	144	150	260	1276	327	433
Nonprofit org .....	80	73	93	112	118	108	130	166	157	128	1165	155	228
Business/industry ..	44	37	49	50	49	48	91	76	100	86	630	105	130
Self-employed .....	13	10	5	9	11	15	8	11	11	12	105	26	24
Other & unknown .....	25	17	21	20	33	25	26	34	28	41	270	48	21
Total .....	2086	2286	2497	2698	3126	3632	4031	4693	5292	5535	35876	6504	7174
<b>Total, all fields</b>													
College/university ..	3410	3717	3967	4370	5060	5913	6496	7625	8674	8838	58070	9886	10464
Elem/sec school .....	323	378	424	396	443	530	515	584	654	564	4811	640	806
Government .....	483	477	560	530	592	634	653	887	1000	1152	6968	1266	1581
Nonprofit org .....	228	228	292	335	322	356	376	408	434	415	3394	515	496
Business/industry ..	1116	1139	1123	1243	1311	1434	1662	1943	2183	2336	15490	2465	1982
Self-employed .....	37	34	19	28	17	31	28	22	24	39	279	62	66
Other & unknown .....	108	106	124	158	186	166	198	193	178	88	1505	76	56
Total .....	5705	6079	6509	7060	7931	9064	9928	11662	13147	13432	90517	14910	15451

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>a</sup>

Male

Employment sector	Year of doctorate								Total 1970-79	1980	1981	Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979					
Life sciences													
College/university ..	782	757	649	578	540	492	475	491	6566	436	426	862	13873
Elem/sec school .....	5	10	6	6	4	5	2	3	51	2	6	8	88
Government .....	205	200	173	180	185	134	143	123	1758	139	117	256	3509
Nonprofit org .....	50	53	50	49	43	26	26	41	415	34	30	64	799
Business/industry ..	141	183	189	195	174	158	189	177	1750	194	210	404	3392
Self-employed .....	6	16	12	8	8	9	11	7	88	8	15	23	131
Other & unknown .....	5	4	2	2	2	0	0	3	23	1	2	3	236
Total .....	1197	1223	1081	1018	956	824	846	845	10651	814	806	1620	22028
Social sciences													
College/university ..	1535	1461	1240	1255	1115	1042	885	808	12184	780	745	1525	20807
Elem/sec school .....	5	3	3	9	4	4	3	3	43	2	5	7	76
Government .....	140	149	158	189	172	148	142	132	1471	165	172	337	2432
Nonprofit org .....	49	70	59	54	45	45	51	49	511	67	49	116	952
Business/industry ..	56	60	63	73	66	69	70	85	646	85	86	171	1146
Self-employed .....	9	6	7	8	6	12	11	11	83	10	10	20	130
Other & unknown .....	27	27	24	16	19	16	10	11	173	10	16	26	307
Total .....	1821	1773	1554	1604	1427	1336	1172	1099	15111	1119	1083	2202	25850
Psychology													
College/university ..	539	569	490	522	454	388	359	367	4876	304	347	651	8693
Elem/sec school .....	30	53	41	33	54	45	33	26	385	43	43	86	671
Government .....	272	230	229	265	267	272	221	235	2354	228	239	467	4014
Nonprofit org .....	94	135	158	160	181	175	194	169	1437	205	187	392	2347
Business/industry ..	28	52	56	46	49	55	76	92	546	102	109	211	1128
Self-employed .....	13	17	24	24	23	30	36	39	229	38	52	90	387
Other & unknown .....	0	11	6	8	4	2	4	5	52	3	2	5	220
Total .....	976	1068	1004	1063	1032	970	923	933	9879	923	979	1902	17460
Total, non-science & engineering <sup>1</sup>													
College/university ..	5432	5284	4656	4226	4011	3477	3153	2946	44015	2765	2574	5339	77262
Elem/sec school .....	968	1035	928	999	1061	899	826	771	8838	842	802	1644	15004
Government .....	451	522	589	562	580	551	524	517	5056	510	474	984	7316
Nonprofit org .....	265	304	295	358	360	366	372	348	3051	398	348	746	4962
Business/industry ..	99	137	167	165	155	165	184	200	1507	213	240	453	2590
Self-employed .....	31	24	35	40	53	66	53	63	415	74	77	151	671
Other & unknown .....	19	28	22	25	15	12	12	13	215	9	17	26	511
Total .....	7265	7334	6692	6375	6235	5536	5124	4858	63097	4811	4532	9343	108316
Total, all fields													
College/university ..	9857	9407	8128	7627	7135	6357	5728	5489	80078	5137	4924	10061	148209
Elem/sec school .....	1035	1120	995	1064	1137	962	872	808	9439	897	862	1759	16009
Government .....	1804	1746	1707	1775	1692	1624	1418	1412	16025	1443	1341	2784	25777
Nonprofit org .....	544	669	666	696	684	670	690	668	6298	757	653	1410	11102
Business/industry ..	1013	1346	1947	1959	1639	1671	1825	2043	18990	2096	2255	4351	38831
Self-employed .....	80	76	97	95	106	136	130	138	986	143	167	310	1575
Other & unknown .....	58	74	59	52	45	34	32	39	525	23	38	61	2091
Total .....	14991	14938	13599	13268	12438	11454	10695	10597	132341	10496	10240	20736	243594

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female

Employment sector	Year of doctorate										Total		
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970	1971
<b>Total, science &amp; engineering</b>													
College/university ..	154	154	166	188	236	242	263	370	432	458	2663	460	573
Elem/sec school ....	8	10	8	9	6	4	5	17	14	7	88	9	18
Government .....	26	24	30	39	39	32	40	43	61	59	393	64	79
Nonprofit org .....	14	14	19	20	32	38	38	37	44	47	303	42	43
Business/industry ..	14	19	12	18	14	21	24	24	30	20	196	30	24
Self-employed .....	2	6	5	3	4	6	2	3	4	4	39	9	4
Other & unknown ....	4	5	2	5	5	0	5	3	1	7	37	10	4
Total .....	222	232	242	282	336	343	377	497	586	602	3719	624	745
<b>Physical sciences</b>													
College/university ..	17	13	15	17	20	34	25	37	38	38	254	40	31
Elem/sec school ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Government .....	1	1	2	4	2	2	1	2	6	2	23	5	3
Nonprofit org .....	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	4	2	11	3	0
Business/industry ..	10	14	6	8	8	10	10	16	13	11	106	12	6
Self-employed .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Other & unknown ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
Total .....	28	28	23	29	31	47	37	59	62	54	398	61	41
<b>Earth, env., &amp; marine sciences</b>													
College/university ..	0	1	1	1	2	1	4	2	3	6	21	6	4
Elem/sec school ....	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Government .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	3	7	1	3
Nonprofit org .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Business/industry ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Self-employed .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other & unknown ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total .....	0	1	2	1	2	1	5	4	4	10	30	9	7
<b>Engineering</b>													
College/university ..	1	4	1	0	0	3	1	0	2	3	15	3	0
Elem/sec school ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	0
Nonprofit org .....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Business/industry ..	1	0	0	3	1	0	4	1	4	1	15	1	3
Self-employed .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other & unknown ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total .....	2	4	1	4	3	3	5	2	7	4	35	5	3
<b>Mathematical sciences</b>													
College/university ..	8	9	11	18	23	29	21	32	27	33	211	36	39
Elem/sec school ....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Government .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Nonprofit org .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	4	0	0
Business/industry ..	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	10	0	2
Self-employed .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other & unknown ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Total .....	10	10	13	19	24	31	24	36	27	34	228	36	43

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.

Female

Employment sector	Year of doctorate										Total		Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981			
Total, science & engineering														
College/university ..	604	657	742	776	755	747	726	756	6796	763	739	1502	10961	
Elem/sec school .....	28	24	20	34	36	36	40	30	275	57	59	116	479	
Government .....	81	122	106	125	141	143	129	210	1200	190	237	427	2020	
Nonprofit org .....	62	76	73	92	94	122	156	166	926	164	191	355	1584	
Business/industry ..	26	65	52	79	94	101	151	169	791	245	264	509	1496	
Self-employed .....	8	6	10	12	20	15	16	27	127	31	47	78	244	
Other & unknown .....	8	10	4	5	3	7	5	7	63	9	10	19	119	
Total .....	817	960	1007	1123	1143	1171	1223	1365	10178	1459	1547	3006	16903	
Physical sciences														
College/university ..	40	28	19	26	26	17	17	24	268	27	16	43	565	
Elem/sec school .....	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	10	0	0	0	11	
Government .....	6	4	4	6	6	4	11	11	60	8	15	23	106	
Nonprofit org .....	1	0	0	1	4	2	4	2	17	1	4	5	33	
Business/industry ..	8	17	22	31	27	29	45	50	247	78	89	167	520	
Self-employed .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	4	
Other & unknown .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	
Total .....	57	52	46	65	63	53	78	88	604	115	125	240	1242	
Earth, env., & marine sciences														
College/university ..	3	7	9	5	8	7	6	10	65	11	6	17	103	
Elem/sec school .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Government .....	0	1	0	2	7	3	6	2	25	5	6	11	43	
Nonprofit org .....	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	1	8	0	0	0	8	
Business/industry ..	0	3	2	5	8	3	14	6	41	9	12	21	63	
Self-employed .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other & unknown .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total .....	3	11	13	12	24	15	26	19	139	25	24	49	218	
Engineering														
College/university ..	5	7	8	15	9	12	13	11	83	17	21	38	136	
Elem/sec school .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Government .....	2	3	1	4	3	6	5	6	31	6	5	11	45	
Nonprofit org .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	4	1	1	2	8	
Business/industry ..	2	7	4	11	10	16	12	18	84	29	27	56	155	
Self-employed .....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Other & unknown .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Total .....	9	18	13	31	22	35	30	37	203	53	55	108	346	
Mathematical sciences														
College/university ..	38	51	47	50	56	46	56	65	484	56	55	111	806	
Elem/sec school .....	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	2	0	2	6	
Government .....	1	4	2	4	2	2	3	8	27	4	3	7	35	
Nonprofit org .....	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	9	0	1	1	14	
Business/industry ..	2	7	1	5	3	8	14	18	60	12	20	32	102	
Self-employed .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Other & unknown .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Total .....	43	62	51	61	62	57	75	94	584	74	79	153	965	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science and engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>a</sup>

Female

Employment sector	Year of doctorate										Total	
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1960-69	1970 1971
<b>Life sciences</b>												
College/university ..	52	52	53	58	64	65	70	104	121	109	748	101 134
Elem/sec school ....	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1 2
Government .....	4	3	8	7	9	6	8	11	13	5	74	6 7
Nonprofit org .....	3	5	6	5	3	10	7	9	15	4	67	7 3
Business/industry ..	1	3	2	4	2	7	5	2	4	2	32	7 8
Self-employed .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2 0
Other & unknown ....	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	6	1 0
Total .....	61	64	70	75	79	88	91	128	153	122	931	125 154
<b>Social sciences</b>												
College/university ..	32	34	43	45	59	56	76	106	132	142	725	152 214
Elem/sec school ....	1	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	9	0 0
Government .....	6	1	5	7	3	4	4	2	9	6	47	6 12
Nonprofit org .....	3	1	4	4	4	4	2	5	3	8	38	6 14
Business/industry ..	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	12	3 1
Self-employed .....	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	6	0 0
Other & unknown ....	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	7	3 0
Total .....	43	40	56	62	70	67	82	117	147	160	844	170 241
<b>Psychology</b>												
College/university ..	44	41	42	49	68	54	66	89	109	127	689	122 151
Elem/sec school ....	6	7	5	6	5	3	5	15	14	7	73	8 15
Government .....	15	19	15	20	24	20	26	25	31	43	238	45 53
Nonprofit org .....	8	8	9	10	23	22	27	19	22	33	181	24 26
Business/industry ..	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	6	2	20	7 4
Self-employed .....	2	6	4	2	2	6	2	0	4	3	31	7 3
Other & unknown ....	2	3	1	4	3	0	4	1	0	3	21	5 4
Total .....	78	85	77	92	127	106	133	151	186	218	1253	218 256
<b>Total, non-science &amp; engineering<sup>1</sup></b>												
College/university ..	302	325	353	416	456	504	627	755	923	1022	5683	1191 1249
Elem/sec school ....	47	60	61	56	69	88	86	107	95	78	747	97 148
Government .....	7	10	14	20	15	16	19	30	33	37	201	43 72
Nonprofit org .....	9	12	15	20	18	21	16	34	29	27	201	39 49
Business/industry ..	4	1	1	3	1	4	7	5	6	5	37	10 11
Self-employed .....	1	4	5	4	2	4	3	4	2	2	31	9 8
Other & unknown ....	2	4	4	0	3	5	3	4	1	8	34	8 6
Total .....	372	416	453	519	564	642	761	939	1089	1179	6934	1397 1563
<b>Total, all fields</b>												
College/university ..	456	479	519	604	692	746	890	1125	1355	1480	8346	1651 1842
Elem/sec school ....	55	70	69	65	75	92	91	124	109	85	835	106 166
Government .....	33	34	44	59	54	48	59	73	94	96	594	107 151
Nonprofit org .....	23	26	34	40	50	59	54	71	73	74	504	81 92
Business/industry ..	18	20	13	21	15	25	31	29	36	25	233	40 35
Self-employed .....	3	10	10	7	6	10	5	7	6	6	70	18 12
Other & unknown ....	6	9	6	5	8	5	8	7	2	15	71	18 10
Total .....	594	648	695	801	900	985	1138	1436	1675	1781	10653	2021 2308

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Distribution of new science engineering doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States by employment sector, major field, and sex: 1960-81 - Con.<sup>a</sup>

Female

Employment sector	Year of doctorate										Total		Total 1980-81	Total 1960-81
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1970-79	1980	1981			
Life sciences														
College/university ..	99	144	121	129	118	104	115	115	1180	126	123	249	2177	
Elem/sec school .....	4	1	4	2	1	2	1	1	19	0	1	1	23	
Government .....	8	13	13	13	6	16	17	21	120	27	34	61	255	
Nonprofit org .....	15	9	7	9	9	7	12	8	86	10	9	19	172	
Business/industry ..	2	12	9	8	13	21	16	25	121	40	38	78	231	
Self-employed .....	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	7	0	3	3	11	
Other & unknown .....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	0	0	10	
Total .....	129	179	155	163	147	152	162	171	1537	203	208	411	2879	
Social sciences														
College/university ..	229	236	304	321	313	303	302	282	2656	262	255	517	3898	
Elem/sec school .....	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	7	4	2	6	22	
Government .....	11	14	15	16	25	22	17	38	176	36	35	71	294	
Nonprofit org .....	9	15	10	10	14	14	16	27	135	25	34	59	232	
Business/industry ..	4	7	5	8	10	8	21	14	81	26	25	51	144	
Self-employed .....	3	0	1	2	1	1	0	3	11	3	3	6	23	
Other & unknown .....	3	2	1	1	3	5	2	5	25	6	7	13	45	
Total .....	261	275	336	359	366	353	359	371	3091	362	361	723	4658	
Psychology														
College/university ..	190	184	234	230	225	258	217	249	2060	264	263	527	3276	
Elem/sec school .....	19	20	15	29	34	33	37	26	236	51	56	107	416	
Government .....	53	83	71	80	92	90	70	124	761	104	139	243	1242	
Nonprofit org .....	36	52	53	70	66	95	122	123	667	127	142	269	1117	
Business/industry ..	8	12	9	23	16	29	38	157	51	53	104	281	281	
Self-employed .....	5	4	8	8	19	13	15	24	106	27	40	67	204	
Other & unknown .....	4	8	3	4	0	1	3	1	33	3	2	5	59	
Total .....	315	363	393	432	459	506	493	585	4020	627	695	1322	6595	
Total, non-science & engineering <sup>1</sup>														
College/university ..	1458	1563	1545	1732	1871	1793	1806	1888	16116	2009	2042	4051	25850	
Elem/sec school .....	191	209	246	296	347	350	356	397	2637	525	549	1074	4458	
Government .....	72	106	112	177	164	181	214	251	1392	231	290	521	2114	
Nonprofit org .....	51	67	71	102	123	112	122	147	883	149	157	306	1390	
Business/industry ..	16	19	33	42	29	42	56	82	340	113	91	204	581	
Self-employed .....	5	12	8	23	21	21	34	33	174	45	69	114	319	
Other & unknown .....	6	8	4	5	11	5	4	10	67	7	4	11	112	
Total .....	1799	1984	2019	2377	2566	2504	2592	2808	21609	3079	3202	6281	34824	
Total, all fields														
College/university ..	2062	2220	2287	2508	2626	2540	2532	2644	22912	2772	2781	5553	36811	
Elem/sec school .....	219	233	266	330	383	386	396	427	2912	582	608	1190	4937	
Government .....	153	228	218	302	305	324	343	461	2592	421	527	948	4134	
Nonprofit org .....	113	143	144	196	217	234	278	313	1809	313	348	661	2974	
Business/industry ..	42	84	85	121	123	143	207	251	1131	358	355	713	2077	
Self-employed .....	13	18	18	35	41	36	50	60	301	76	116	192	563	
Other & unknown .....	14	18	8	10	14	12	9	17	130	16	14	30	231	
Total .....	2616	2944	3026	3500	3709	3675	3815	4173	31787	4538	4749	9287	51727	

<sup>a/</sup> Only doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States are reported here. A "definite commitment" is defined as having a signed contract, acceptance of a formal offer, etc.

<sup>1/</sup> Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 14. Proportion of new science and engineering doctorates pursuing immediate employment in field of degree by sex: for selected years<sup>a</sup>

Field of employment	Year of doctorate						
	1970	1972	1974	1976	1978	1980	1981
Total, male and female							
Total, science & eng.	89.5	77.1	75.8	70.9	70.6	81.0	83.6
Physics & astronomy.	77.5	66.3	62.2	58.9	56.1	66.9	68.8
Chemistry .....	88.1	69.6	71.2	72.6	68.5	79.4	83.1
Earth & env sci .....	86.1	77.7	69.5	70.2	69.8	84.5	83.3
Engineering .....	84.4	72.8	71.5	69.8	67.9	80.7	83.5
Chemical .....	84.0	67.4	68.3	65.0	57.4	78.8	81.5
Civil .....	74.4	70.0	60.2	58.0	48.5	69.9	73.9
Electrical .....	78.2	64.6	62.6	59.3	60.7	69.4	74.0
Mechanical .....	69.1	59.2	59.5	57.7	54.6	69.8	68.8
Mathematical science	86.3	75.4	72.6	70.4	67.8	81.0	81.1
Agricultural sci ...	73.8	68.6	65.7	62.9	63.4	73.7	77.9
Biological sciences.	77.7	66.4	67.0	59.8	62.3	69.4	68.6
Social sciences ....	81.2	71.4	70.6	62.5	60.8	68.7	70.5
Psychology .....	87.1	77.0	75.0	73.6	72.6	78.8	81.3
Total, non sci/eng <sup>1</sup> ...	86.4	76.5	75.3	67.5	68.5	77.7	79.5
Male							
Total, science & eng.	89.9	77.3	76.1	71.0	70.6	81.8	84.8
Physics & astronomy.	77.3	66.1	62.4	58.1	55.5	67.7	68.5
Chemistry .....	88.4	69.6	71.3	71.8	69.0	79.1	84.3
Earth & env sci .....	86.3	77.7	69.5	69.6	69.6	84.4	84.8
Engineering .....	84.5	72.7	71.5	69.7	68.1	80.8	84.0
Chemical .....	84.0	67.8	67.9	64.8	57.5	79.2	81.3
Civil .....	74.8	70.0	59.8	58.1	50.0	70.4	74.0
Electrical .....	78.2	64.3	62.5	58.7	61.1	69.4	74.3
Mechanical .....	69.3	59.0	59.5	58.2	54.4	70.6	68.2
Mathematical science	85.9	75.7	72.1	70.7	69.2	81.2	80.3
Agricultural sci ...	73.9	68.5	67.0	62.7	64.0	74.6	78.2
Biological sciences.	77.9	66.0	67.4	58.5	58.1	68.0	67.8
Social sciences ....	81.3	71.5	70.3	62.4	61.3	69.5	72.3
Psychology .....	88.2	77.5	75.0	73.2	71.5	79.1	82.3
Total, non sci/eng <sup>1</sup> ...	86.4	76.0	74.9	66.0	66.3	77.3	78.8
Female							
Total, science & eng.	84.6	74.8	73.8	70.8	70.7	77.8	78.5
Physics & astronomy.	90.0	73.3	40.0	81.8	68.8	56.0	73.9
Chemistry .....	83.6	69.2	70.8	79.0	65.2	81.1	76.4
Earth & env sci .....	80.0	75.0	70.6	76.9	71.4	85.7	67.9
Engineering .....	40.0	100.0	76.5	74.1	58.8	78.7	72.3
Chemical .....			100.0	75.0	50.0	70.0	87.5
Civil .....			100.0	50.0		50.0	66.7
Electrical .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.9	71.4	66.7
Mechanical .....		100.0	60.0		100.0	25.0	100.0
Mathematical science	94.7	69.6	78.2	67.7	59.8	79.5	85.4
Agricultural sci ...	66.7	71.4	26.7	66.7	53.3	63.4	75.0
Biological sciences.	76.5	69.4	64.5	66.2	78.6	73.7	70.9
Social sciences ....	80.2	70.6	71.6	62.7	58.9	66.1	64.9
Psychology .....	82.8	75.4	75.2	74.4	74.7	78.5	79.9
Total, non sci/eng <sup>1</sup> ...	86.6	78.6	76.5	71.1	72.8	78.3	80.6

<sup>a/</sup> Only doctorates with definite employment commitments in the United States are reported here. A "definite commitment" is defined as having a signed contract, acceptance of a formal offer, etc.

<sup>1/</sup> Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council

Table 15. Proportion of new science and engineering doctorates pursuing postdoctoral study in field of degree by sex: for selected years<sup>a</sup>

Total, male and female

Field of study	Year of doctorate						
	1970	1972	1974	1976	1978	1980	1981
Total, science & eng .	96.0	91.8	90.9	88.1	89.3	83.6	85.8
Physics & astronomy.	95.1	87.0	90.3	84.6	89.2	86.1	89.9
Chemistry .....	85.5	80.9	84.1	77.5	78.2	72.4	74.8
Earth & env sci ....	95.5	97.8	97.6	88.5	90.7	80.0	84.7
Engineering .....	92.2	91.0	86.7	68.2	75.3	67.1	73.5
Chemical .....	83.3	84.6	84.0	77.1	61.3	70.8	66.7
Civil .....	93.3	89.3	80.0	57.1	71.4	55.6	68.8
Electrical .....	85.7	85.2	85.4	51.7	58.3	58.5	51.4
Mechanical .....	84.2	96.3	87.1	75.0	70.7	59.4	52.4
Mathematical science	97.2	89.2	91.2	71.7	82.1	83.1	83.1
Agricultural sci ...	90.9	89.2	84.8	60.0	71.6	54.9	63.2
Biological sciences.	92.7	83.3	86.9	81.8	84.1	78.4	78.9
Social sciences ....	84.9	84.9	81.0	62.7	68.8	57.4	64.9
Psychology .....	94.2	87.9	87.7	71.3	75.5	72.3	75.4

Total, non sci/eng ... 86.0 86.3 85.8 64.7 68.0 65.4 64.9

Sex - Male

Total, science & eng .	96.0	92.0	90.9	88.6	89.6	83.6	85.8
Physics & astronomy.	95.0	87.3	90.2	84.5	89.5	86.5	90.6
Chemistry .....	86.0	81.1	84.5	79.4	80.6	74.1	75.1
Earth & env sci ....	95.3	97.7	97.5	89.4	90.9	80.5	86.8
Engineering .....	92.2	91.0	86.7	68.5	75.3	67.7	74.0
Chemical .....	82.6	84.6	84.0	77.1	61.3	69.6	66.7
Civil .....	93.3	89.3	78.6	57.1	71.4	58.8	66.7
Electrical .....	85.7	85.2	85.4	51.7	60.0	57.5	50.0
Mechanical .....	84.2	96.3	87.1	75.0	70.7	61.3	52.4
Mathematical science	97.1	87.8	91.1	72.9	82.1	84.8	84.4
Agricultural sci ...	90.6	89.4	84.0	60.8	70.0	57.1	64.8
Biological sciences.	92.4	88.1	86.4	80.8	83.6	77.6	77.7
Social sciences ....	88.9	86.7	79.1	65.1	70.2	58.1	67.6
Psychology .....	94.2	87.1	88.3	70.2	73.6	66.7	74.4

Total, non sci/eng ... 87.4 85.6 86.4 69.4 66.8 67.0 68.0

Female

Total, science & eng .	96.1	90.7	90.8	85.4	88.2	83.6	85.7
Physics & astronomy.	100.0	75.0	93.8	85.7	82.4	79.2	80.8
Chemistry .....	79.6	78.3	80.4	55.8	61.2	64.8	73.3
Earth & env sci ....	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.8	87.5	76.5	60.0
Engineering .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	33.3	75.0	40.0	62.5
Chemical .....	100.0					100.0	
Civil .....		100.0					100.0
Electrical .....						100.0	100.0
Mathematical science	100.0	100.0	100.0		83.3	50.0	66.7
Agricultural sci ...	100.0	87.5	100.0	50.0	100.0	44.4	56.3
Biological sciences.	94.3	88.8	88.5	85.1	85.7	80.5	81.8
Social sciences ....	71.4	70.0	84.8	57.5	65.9	56.4	58.1
Psychology .....	94.4	90.6	86.3	73.3	78.5	80.0	76.8

Total, non sci/eng ... 80.5 88.5 84.0 53.7 70.5 63.0 59.0

<sup>a/</sup> Only doctorates with definite postdoctoral study commitments in the United States are reported here. A "definite commitment" is defined as having a signed contract, acceptance of a formal offer, etc.

<sup>1/</sup> Non-science engineering doctorates in this table include doctorates whose field of specialization is unknown.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation and National Research Council



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**Conducted by**  
**The Commission on Human Resources of**  
**the National Research Council**  
**In Cooperation with**  
**The American Council of Learned Societies,**  
**The Social Science Research Council,**  
**The Council of Graduate Schools in the United States,**  
**and Other Graduate Deans**

**Supported by**  
**The National Science Foundation,**  
**The Department of Education,**  
**The National Endowment for the Humanities, and**  
**The National Institutes of Health**

To the Doctoral Candidate:

This is a brief description of the Survey of Earned Doctorates indicating how the resulting data are used and how the individual confidentiality of data is protected. The basic purpose of this survey is to gather objective data about doctoral graduates, data that are important in improving graduate education both at your home institution and at a national level. Often, decisions by federal, state, and private agencies to develop new programs or support present ones are based in part on the data developed by this survey. We ask your cooperation with the project.

The information requested on the accompanying questionnaire is largely self-explanatory. Please complete it, detach it along the perforated line, and return it to your Graduate Dean. On the back of this sheet is a Specialties List with code numbers and titles for classifying your fields of specialization. This will be useful in connection with several items on the questionnaire. If none of the detailed fields listed seems to be appropriate, note the "General" and "Other" categories.

*What is the Survey of Earned Doctorates?*

The survey form is distributed annually with the cooperation of the Graduate Deans and filled out by all graduates who have completed requirements for their doctoral degrees. Research doctorates in all fields are included, but professional degrees such as the MD, DDS, and DVM are not included because information about recipients of those degrees is compiled elsewhere. The cumulative file goes back to 1920 and is called the Doctorate Records File.

The use of the doctoral data has been increasing, partly because of the implications for graduate education stemming from the change in the growth pattern of the number of persons receiving doctorates (562 in 1920; 3,278 in 1940; 9,735 in 1960; 29,497 in 1970; peaking at 33,727 in 1973; and now at 31,200 in 1979). This survey attempts to supply some of the information as of the time the doctorate is received.

*What uses are made of the Survey data?*

The data collected by this survey questionnaire become part of the Doctorate Records File maintained by the Commission on Human Resources of the National Research Council. In addition, all data collected will be provided to the National Science Foundation, the National Endowment for the Humanities, the National Institutes of Health, and the Department of Education. The Survey data are collected with the intention that they will be put to use, but only under carefully defined conditions. Such data as the number of degrees awarded in each field of specialization, the educational preparation of degree recipients, their sources of financial support, the length of time required to attain the degree, and postdoctoral employment plans of doctorate recipients are of great interest to graduate schools, employers, the scholarly community, and the nation generally. The Doctorate Records File is used for a limited number of carefully defined follow-up research studies. Each year a sample of doctorate recipients is selected for inclusion in a longitudinal research file maintained for the National Science Foundation, the National Institutes of Health, and the National Endowment for the Humanities.

Statistical summaries from the Doctorate Records File are used by educational institutions, professional societies, and government agencies. Some specific examples are:

- An extensive statistical summary of the data is published and distributed to all graduate schools about every five years.<sup>(1)</sup> These reports have been widely used by graduate schools and states to evaluate their progress in providing doctoral education. The data may also be useful to graduate students as an aid in selecting a graduate department.
- Annual reports containing statistical summaries based on the most recent year's Survey are distributed to graduate schools, government agencies, and any others on request.<sup>(2)</sup>

*The confidentiality of Survey data is carefully protected.*

This information is solicited under the authority of the National Science Foundation Act of 1950, as amended. All information you provided will be treated as confidential, will be safeguarded in accordance with the provisions of the Privacy Act of 1974, and will be used for statistical purposes only. Information will be released only in the form of statistical summaries or in a form which does not identify information about any particular person. There are only two exceptions to this policy: (1) information (name, year, and field of degree) is released to institutions from which you received degrees and to other organizations as part of the address search procedure for follow-up research studies; and (2) information from your form will be made available to the institution where you receive your doctoral degree and to the National Science Foundation, the National Endowment for the Humanities, the National Institutes of Health, and the Department of Education. Your response is entirely voluntary and your failure to provide some or all of the information will in no way adversely affect you.

(1) National Academy of Sciences, *A Century of Doctorates — Data Analyses of Growth and Change*, Washington, D.C. 1978.

(2) National Academy of Sciences, *Summary Report 1979, Doctorate Recipients from United States Universities*, Washington, D.C. March, 1980.

**MATHEMATICS**

- 000 Algebra
- 010 Analysis & Functional Analysis
- 020 Geometry
- 030 Logic
- 040 Number Theory
- 050 Probability & Meth. Statistics (see also 544, 670, 725, 727, 920)
- 060 Topology
- 080 Computing Theory & Practice
- 082 Operations Research (see also 478)
- 085 Applied Mathematics
- 098 Mathematics, General
- 099 Mathematics, Other\*

**COMPUTER SCIENCES**

- 079 Computer Sciences\* (see also 437)

**ASTRONOMY**

- 101 Astronomy
- 102 Astrophysics

**PHYSICS**

- 110 Atomic & Molecular
- 132 Acoustics
- 134 Fluids
- 135 Plasma
- 136 Optics
- 138 Thermal
- 140 Elementary Particles
- 150 Nuclear Structure
- 160 Solid State
- 198 Physics, General
- 199 Physics, Other\*

**CHEMISTRY**

- 200 Analytical
- 210 Inorganic
- 220 Organic
- 230 Nuclear
- 240 Physical
- 250 Theoretical
- 270 Pharmaceutical
- 275 Polymer
- 298 Chemistry, General
- 299 Chemistry, Other\*

**EARTH, ENVIRONMENTAL AND MARINE SCIENCES**

- 301 Mineralogy, Petrology
- 305 Geochemistry
- 310 Stratigraphy, Sedimentation
- 320 Paleontology
- 330 Structural Geology
- 341 Geophysics (Solid Earth)
- 350 Geomorph. & Glacial Geology
- 391 Applied Geol., Geol. Engr. & Econ. Geol.
- 360 Hydrology & Water Resources
- 370 Oceanography
- 397 Marine Sciences, Other\*
- 381 Atmospheric Physics and Chemistry
- 382 Atmospheric Dynamics

- 383 Atmospheric Sciences, Other\*
- 388 Environmental Sciences, General (see also 480, 528)
- 389 Environmental Sciences, Other\*
- 398 Earth Sciences, General
- 399 Earth Sciences, Other\*

**ENGINEERING**

- 400 Aeronautical & Astronautical
- 410 Agricultural
- 415 Biomedical
- 420 Civil
- 430 Chemical
- 435 Ceramic
- 437 Computer
- 440 Electrical
- 445 Electronics
- 450 Industrial
- 455 Nuclear
- 460 Engineering Mechanics
- 465 Engineering Physics
- 470 Mechanical
- 475 Metallurgy & Phys. Met. Engr.
- 476 Systems Design & Systems Science
- 478 Operations Research (see also 082)
- 479 Fuel Tech. & Petrol. Engr.
- 480 Sanitary & Environmental
- 486 Mining
- 497 Materials Science
- 498 Engineering, General
- 499 Engineering, Other\*

**AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES**

- 500 Agronomy
- 501 Agricultural Economics
- 502 Animal Husbandry
- 503 Food Science & Technology
- 504 Fish & Wildlife
- 505 Forestry
- 506 Horticulture
- 507 Soils & Soil Science
- 510 Animal Science & Animal Nutrition
- 511 Phytopathology
- 518 Agriculture, General
- 519 Agriculture, Other\*

**MEDICAL SCIENCES**

- 522 Public Health & Epidemiology
- 523 Veterinary Medicine
- 526 Nursing
- 527 Parasitology
- 528 Environmental Health
- 534 Pathology
- 536 Pharmacology
- 537 Pharmacy
- 538 Medical Sciences, General
- 539 Medical Sciences, Other\*

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

- 540 Biochemistry
- 542 Biophysics
- 544 Biometrics & Biostatistics (see also 050, 670, 725, 727, 920)

- 545 Anatomy
- 546 Cytology
- 547 Embryology
- 548 Immunology
- 550 Botany
- 560 Ecology
- 564 Microbiology & Bacteriology
- 566 Physiology, Animal
- 567 Physiology, Plant
- 569 Zoology
- 570 Genetics
- 571 Entomology
- 572 Molecular Biology
- 576 Nutrition and/or Dietetics
- 578 Biological Sciences, General
- 579 Biological Sciences, Other\*

**PSYCHOLOGY**

- 600 Clinical
- 610 Counseling & Guidance
- 620 Developmental & Gerontological
- 630 Educational
- 635 School Psychology
- 641 Experimental
- 642 Comparative
- 643 Physiological
- 650 Industrial & Personnel
- 660 Personality
- 670 Psychometrics (see also 050, 544, 725, 727, 920)
- 680 Social
- 698 Psychology, General
- 699 Psychology, Other\*

**SOCIAL SCIENCES**

- 700 Anthropology
- 708 Communications\*
- 710 Sociology
- 720 Economics (see also 501)
- 725 Econometrics (see also 050, 544, 670, 727, 920)
- 727 Statistics (see also 050, 544, 670, 725, 920)
- 740 Geography
- 745 Area Studies\*
- 751 Political Science
- 752 Public Administration
- 755 International Relations
- 760 Criminology & Criminal Justice
- 770 Urban & Reg. Planning
- 798 Social Sciences, General
- 799 Social Sciences, Other\*

**HUMANITIES**

- 802 History & Criticism of Art
- 804 History, American
- 805 History, European
- 806 History, Other\*
- 807 History & Philosophy of Science
- 808 American Studies
- 809 Theatre and Theatre Criticism
- 830 Music
- 831 Speech as a Dramatic Art (see also 885)
- 832 Archeology
- 833 Religion (see also 881)
- 834 Philosophy

- 835 Linguistics
- 836 Comparative Literature
- 878 Humanities, General
- 879 Humanities, Other\*

**LANGUAGES & LITERATURE**

- 811 American
- 812 English
- 821 German
- 822 Russian
- 823 French
- 824 Spanish & Portuguese
- 826 Italian
- 827 Classical\*
- 829 Other Languages\*

**EDUCATION**

- 900 Foundations: Social & Philosoph.
- 910 Educational Psychology
- 908 Elementary Educ., General
- 909 Secondary Educ., General
- 918 Higher Education
- 919 Adult Educ. & Extension Educ.
- 920 Educ. Meas. & Stat.
- 929 Curriculum & Instruction\*
- 930 Educ. Admin. & Superv.
- 940 Guid., Couns., & Student Pers.
- 950 Special Education (Gifted, Handicapped, etc.)
- 960 Audio-Visual Media

**TEACHING FIELDS**

- 970 Agriculture Educ.
- 972 Art Educ.
- 974 Business Educ.
- 975 Early Childhood Educ.
- 976 English Educ.
- 978 Foreign Languages Educ.
- 980 Home Economics Educ.
- 982 Industrial Arts Educ.
- 984 Mathematics Educ.
- 986 Music Educ.
- 987 Nursing Educ.
- 988 Phys. Ed., Health, & Recreation
- 989 Reading Education
- 990 Science Educ.
- 992 Social Science Educ.
- 993 Speech Education
- 994 Vocational Educ.
- 996 Other Teaching Fields\*
- 998 Education, General
- 999 Education, Other\*

**OTHER**

**PROFESSIONAL FIELDS**

- 881 Theology (see also 833)
- 882 Business Administration
- 883 Home Economics
- 884 Journalism
- 885 Speech & Hearing Sciences (see also 831)
- 886 Law & Jurisprudence
- 887 Social Work
- 891 Library & Archival Science
- 897 Professional Field, Other\*

**899 OTHER FIELDS\***

\* Identify the specific field in the space provided on the questionnaire.

***Please print or type.***

- ## EDUCATION

- [illegible]

- continued on next page*

# **SURVEY OF EARNED DOCTORATES, Cont.**

15. Please enter a "1" beside your primary source of support during graduate study. Enter a "2" beside your secondary source of support during graduate study. Check (✓) all other sources from which support was received.

- |  |  |   |                          |
|--|--|---|--------------------------|
| a — NSF Fellowship   | h — AEC/ERDA/DOE Fellowship                        | n — University Fellowship                           | s — Own earnings         |
| b — NSF Traineeship  | i — NASA Traineeship                               | o — Teaching Assistantship                          | t — Spouse's earnings    |
| c — NIH Fellowship   | j — GI Bill  | p — Research Assistantship                          | u — Family contributions |
| d — NIH Traineeship  | k — Other Federal support                          | q — Educational fund of industrial or business firm | v — Loans (NDSL direct)  |
| e — NDEA Fellowship  | (specify) .....                                    | r — Other institutional funds (specify) .....       | w — Other loans          |
| f — Title IX Graduate & Professional Opportunities Pgm. Fellowship | l — Woodrow Wilson Fellowship                      |   | x — Other (specify)      |
| g — Other HEW  | m — Other U.S. national fellowship (specify) ..... |   |                          |

(25-49)

16. Please check the space which most fully describes your status during the year immediately preceding the doctorate.

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| 0 <input type="checkbox"/> Held fellowship         | Full-time<br>Employed in:<br>(Other than<br>0, 1, 2) | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> College or university, teaching     |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Held assistantship      |  | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> College or university, non-teaching |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Held own research grant |  | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Elem. or sec. school, teaching      |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Not employed            |  | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Elem. or sec. school, non-teaching  |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Part-time employed      |  | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Industry or business                |
|  |  | (11) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) .....            |
|  |  | (12) <input type="checkbox"/> Any other (specify) .....        |

(50)

17. How well defined are your postgraduation plans?

- 0 ☐ Am returning to, or continuing in, predoctoral employment
- 1 ☐ Have signed contract or made definite commitment
- 2 ☐ Am negotiating with one or more specific organizations
- 3 ☐ Am seeking appointment but have no specific prospects
- 4 ☐ Other (specify) ..... (51)

18. What are your immediate postgraduation plans?

- 0 ☐ Postdoctoral fellowship
- 1 ☐ Postdoctoral research associateship
- 2 ☐ Traineeship
- 3 ☐ Other study (specify) .....
- 4 ☐ Employment (other than 0, 1, 2, 3)
- 5 ☐ Military service
- 6 ☐ Other (specify) ..... (52)

Go to  
Item "19"

Go to  
Item "20"

19. If you plan to be on a postdoctoral fellowship, associateship, traineeship or other study

a. What was the most important reason for taking a postdoctoral appointment? (Check only one.)

- 0 ☐ To obtain additional research experience in my doctoral field
- 1 ☐ To work with a particular scientist or research group
- 2 ☐ To switch into a different field of research
- 3 ☐ Could not obtain the desired type of employment position
- 4 ☐ Other reason (specify) ..... (53)

b. What will be the field of your postdoctoral study?

Please enter number from Specialties List ..... (54-56)

c. What will be the primary source of research support?

- 0 ☐ U.S. Government
- 1 ☐ College or university
- 2 ☐ Private foundation
- 3 ☐ Nonprofit, other than private foundation
- 4 ☐ Other (specify) .....

6 ☐ Unknown ..... (57)

Go to Item "21"

20. If you plan to be employed, enter military service, or other —

a. What will be the type of employer?

- 0 ☐ 4-year college or university other than medical school
- 1 ☐ Medical school
- 2 ☐ Jr. or community college
- 3 ☐ Elem. or sec. school
- 4 ☐ Foreign government
- 5 ☐ U.S. Federal government
- 6 ☐ U.S. state government
- 7 ☐ U.S. local government
- 8 ☐ Nonprofit organization
- 9 ☐ Industry or business
- (11) ☐ Self-employed
- (12) ☐ Other (specify) ..... (58)

b. Indicate what your primary work activity will be with "1" in appropriate box; secondary work activity (if any) with "2" in appropriate box.

- 0 ☐ Research and development
- 1 ☐ Teaching
- 2 ☐ Administration
- 3 ☐ Professional services to individuals
- 5 ☐ Other (specify) ..... (59-60)

c. In what field will you be working?

Please enter number from Specialties List ..... (61-63)

d. Did you consider taking a postdoctoral appointment?

Yes — No — ..... (64)

If yes, why did you decide against the postdoctoral?

- 0 ☐ No postdoctoral appointment available
- 1 ☐ Felt that I would derive little or no benefit from a postdoctoral appointment
- 2 ☐ Had more attractive employment opportunity
- 3 ☐ Other (specify) ..... (65)

Go to Item "21"

21. What is the name and address of the organization with which you will be associated?

(Name of Organization)

(Street)

(City, State)

(Or Country if not U.S.)

(66-71)

22. Please indicate, by circling the highest grade attained, the education of

your father:	none	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4	MA, MD PhD	Postdoctoral	(72)
		Elementary school	High school	College	Graduate		
your mother	none	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4	MA, MD PhD	Postdoctoral	(73)
	0	1 2 3	4 5	6 7	8 9	(11)	

Signature ..... Date ..... (74-76)

If you would like to receive a summary of the results of this survey, please check box. ☐ (79)



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